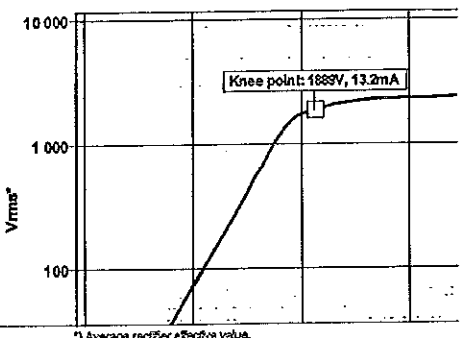


Wpędling 4S1-4S2

[V]	[mA]
2478.7	1023.3
2459.8	689.2
2411.4	252.8
2379.1	141.4
2206	30.87
2162.3	26.38
2077.5	20.68
1945.8	14.77
1813.8	11.2
1684.8	9.07
1527.4	7.89
1184.1	5.79
874.	4.24
249.	2.27
22	0.43



*) Average rectifier effective value.

Measurement of windings' resistance

Windings' resistance of current part

	R (24 °C)	Rct (75 °C)
P1-P2 range 300A	802.0 μΩ	722.7 μΩ
P1-P2 range 600A	326.0 μΩ	391.3 μΩ
1S1-1S2	0.403 Ω	0.483 Ω
2S1-2S2	6.050 Ω	7.263 Ω
3S1-3S2	0.437 Ω	0.626 Ω
4S1-4S2	9.050 Ω	10.664 Ω

Windings' resistance of voltage part

	R (24 °C)	Rct (75 °C)
A-H	21.70 kΩ	26.049 kΩ
1a-1n	47.150 mΩ	56.600 mΩ
2a-2n	48.650 mΩ	63.281 mΩ
3a-3n	60.200 mΩ	60.262 mΩ
4a-4n	61.800 mΩ	62.182 mΩ
da-dn	114.900 mΩ	137.929 mΩ

Checked by: *[Signature]* (OG-4) Przasnysz, dn 2013-11-18 (KJ-08)

ABB Sp. z o.o. 06-300 Przasnysz ul. Leszno 69		Routine tests report of combined instrument transformer		TYPE: PVA143x Serial no: 20KP013K1488145	
A-N 132-15 kV	Insulation level: 1452/735/50 kV	Voltage factor: 1.5% ^{2h}	Th 1s [VA]: 20-20	Idyn [VA]: 60-50	Icsh [A]: 225-430 50 Hz
VOLTAGE PART		Winding	Un [kV]	Sn [VA]	class
		1a-1n	0.11:1.5	100	1.0
		2a-2n	0.11:1.5	100	1.0
		3a-3n	0.11:1.5	100	1/3P
		4a-4n	0.11:1.5	100	3/3P
		da-dn	0.11:1.5	200	3.0
CURRENT PART		Winding	In [A]	Sn [VA]	class
		1S1-1S2	5	30	0.2FS 5
		2S1-2S2	1	40	6P 20
		3S1-3S2	5	60	6P 20
		4S1-4S2	1	60	6P 20

- List of performed tests:
- Oil dielectric parameters check before filling (oil after treatment):
lg 5 acc. IEC 60247, breakdown voltage acc. IEC 60158
 - Verification of laminar
 - Pressure and tightness test of oil pressure: 0.6 bar / 2h - no traces of oil
 - Power-frequency withstand test on primary windings - P1+P2: U_p = 215kV/60s, f = 50Hz; U_p = 3kV/60s, f = 60Hz
 - Partial discharge
 - Power-frequency withstand test on secondary - U_p = 3kV/60s
 - Inter-turn overvoltage test for current transformers - lower value (U_{peak} = 4.5kV or U_{peak} for Idyn) / 60s
 - Determination of errors
 - Determination of the over current factor: FS
 - Measurement of capacitance and dielectric dissipation factor - lg 8
 - Determination of core magnetization characteristics
 - Measurement of windings' resistance

Oil dielectric parameters check before filling (oil after treatment)

- Measurement of oil lg 5 according to IEC
Tg 5 = 0.06 %; electrical stress = 1kV/mm, f = 50Hz, oil temp. = 90C
- Measurement of breakdown voltage according to IEC 60158
Mean breakdown voltage = 78.16 kV, Relative standard deviation = 6.59
f = 60Hz, oil temp. = 25 °C, measurement with the stirrer, type of electrodes used: parallel

Sample	Breakdown voltage [kV]
1	73.7
2	84.3
3	82.8
4	78.4
5	76.9
6	72.8

Partial discharge measurement

- Measurement according to procedure A (PD test voltages were reached while decreasing the after the power-frequency withstand test on primary
Stress voltage: 275 kV / 60 s
Frequency: 97 Hz

Test voltage	1.2 Un = 174 kV	1.2 Un / √3 = 100.5
Level of partial discharge	2 pC	1.2 pC

Remarks: background noise level: 1 (measured after voltage switch off), measuring circuit was calibrated with 5 pC (calibrating)

Inter-turn overvoltage test for current transformers

Winding	Peak voltage on secondary winding [kVpeak]	Current in primary winding [A]
1S1-1S2	0.268	450
2S1-2S2	4.29	450
3S1-3S2	1.09	450
4S1-4S2	4.6	310

Determination of voltage part errors (ε U%), Δp U min)

1a-1n 100 VA	1a-1n 25 VA	2a-2n 100 VA	2a-2n 25 VA	3a-3n 100 VA	3a-3n 25 VA	4a-4n 100 VA	4a-4n 25 VA
ε U	0.02 Un	0.02 Un	0.02 Un	0.02 Un	0.02 Un	0.02 Un	0.02 Un
Δp U	-1.3	-1.3	-1.3	-1.3	-1.3	-1.3	-1.3
ε U	-0.164	-0.162	-0.162	-0.162	-0.162	-0.162	-0.162
Δp U	-1.3	-1.3	-1.3	-1.3	-1.3	-1.3	-1.3
ε U	-0.017	-0.018	-0.018	-0.018	-0.018	-0.018	-0.018
Δp U	-1.3	-1.3	-1.3	-1.3	-1.3	-1.3	-1.3
ε U	-0.183	-0.162	-0.162	-0.162	-0.162	-0.162	-0.162
Δp U	-1.1	-1.1	-1.1	-1.1	-1.1	-1.1	-1.1
ε U	-0.017	-0.019	-0.019	-0.019	-0.019	-0.019	-0.019
Δp U	-1.3	-1.3	-1.3	-1.3	-1.3	-1.3	-1.3
ε U	-0.254	-0.251	-0.150	-0.148	-0.149	-0.314	-0.314
Δp U	-2.1	-1.2	-0.8	-0.8	-0.8	-4.2	-4.2
ε U	0.02 Un	0.02 Un	0.02 Un	0.02 Un	0.02 Un	0.02 Un	0.02 Un
Δp U	-2.5	-1.6	-1.1	-1.1	-1.1	-4.8	-4.8
ε U	-0.261	-0.261	-0.163	-0.162	-0.162	-0.329	-0.329
Δp U	-1.0	-0.0	0.4	0.4	0.4	-3.1	-3.1

4a-4n: 25 VA	4a-4n: 25 VA
ε U	0.02 Un
Δp U	4.6
ε U	-0.177
Δp U	16.8

Determination of current part errors (ε I%), Δp I min)

1S1-1S2: 30 VA	1S1-1S2: 7.50 VA
ε I	0.05 In
Δp I	4.3
ε I	-0.141
Δp I	0.9
ε I	0.05 In
Δp I	1.7
ε I	-0.145
Δp I	1.2

Current part: Measurements ε I = ± 0.045 %, Δp I = ± 2.3 min
Voltage part: Measurements uncertainty: ε U = ± 0.044 %, Δp U = ± 2.2 min

Determination of the over current factors:

Winding	Ie [A]	U [V]	EFS [%]	Condition	Assessment
1S1-1S2	2.5	17.84	38.02	U < EFS	☑

- accuracy limit factor (ALF) - test for composite error ε c of protective devices

Winding	EALF [%]	Ib [A]	ε c [%]	Condition	Assessment
2S1-2S2	960.83	0.016	0.08	ε c ≤ 5%	☑

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3S1-3S2	278.86	0.097	0.1	$\epsilon_c \leq 5\%$	☑
4S1-4S2	1399.83	0.016	0.08	$\epsilon_c \leq 5\%$	☑

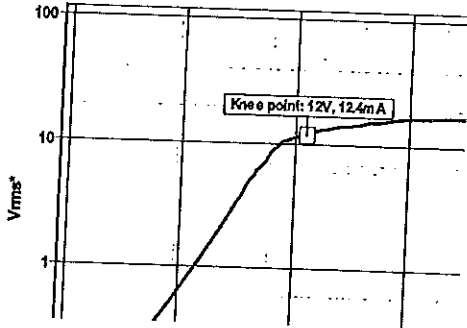
Measurement of capacitance and dielectric dissipation factor - δ
 Temperature: 24.2 °C, Frequency: 60

Primary voltage	Instrument transformer			Current part			Voltage part		
	Tg δ	Capacity [pF]	Leak current [mA]	Tg δ	Capacity [pF]	Leak current [mA]	Tg δ	Capacity [pF]	Leak current [mA]
10 kV	0.23	1404	4.359	0.24	1128	3.572	0.23	275	0.852
63 kV	0.23	1404	27.83	0.24	1128	22.34	0.22	278	5.46
71 kV	0.23	1404	31.35	0.24	1128	26.21	0.22	278	6.156

Core magnetization characteristics:

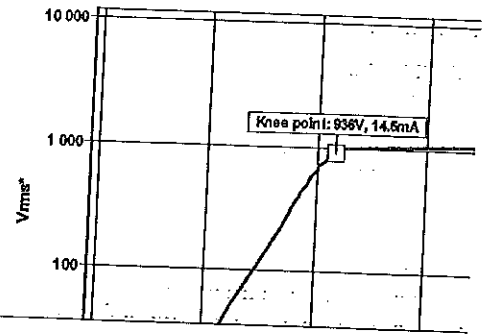
Winding 1S1-1S2

[V]	[mA]
18	3659
18.7	103.41
15.5	48.71
14.4	27.86
13.5	19.69
13	15.84
12.4	12.69
11.8	10.63
11.3	9.23
10.8	7.93
8.4	6.89
6.1	4.69
4	3.37
1.7	1.96
0.1	0.25



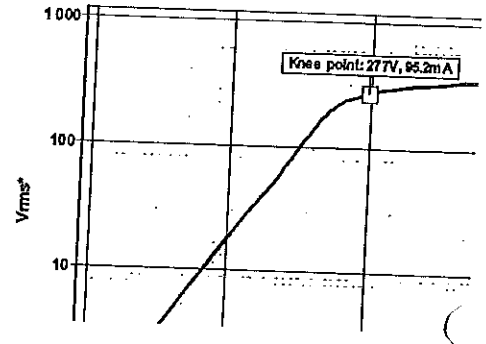
Winding 2S1-2S2

[V]	[mA]
1132.4	1427.9
1127.1	877.7
1104.4	263.7
1029.5	26.84
1000.1	17.54
978	16.07
843	14.66
894	13.65
892	12.43
782	11.85
612	9.3
442	7.32
274	5.42
103	2.83
10.2	0.68



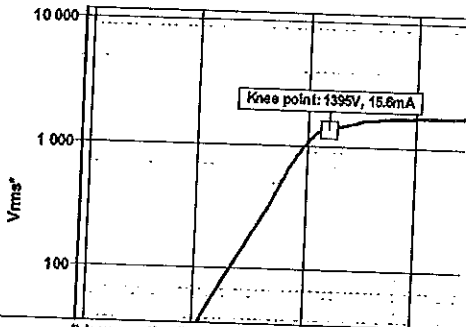
Winding 3S1-3S2

[V]	[mA]
376	7431
331	241.6
310	162
304	146.8
297	128
282	101.48
268	83.03
253	72.62
239	65.23
197	51.48
163	41.82
111	33.65
68.8	25.06
28.5	13.39
2.4	2.72



Winding 4S1-4S2

[V]	[mA]
1872.8	2020.9
1734.7	80.38
1627.6	35.01
1534.8	23.91
1509.6	21.62
1451	17.65
1393.2	15.51
1330.3	13.82
1280.7	12.48
1052.2	9.78
832	8.05
608	8.47
389	4.93
168	2.92
10.3	0.62



* Average rectifier effective value.

Measurement of windings' resistance

Windings' resistance of current part:

	R (23 °C)	Rct (75 °C)
P1-P2 range 150A	1683.0 $\mu\Omega$	2267.8 $\mu\Omega$
P1-P2 range 300A	970.0 $\mu\Omega$	1168.2 $\mu\Omega$
1S1-1S2	0.239 Ω	0.287 Ω
2S1-2S2	7.990 Ω	9.623 Ω
3S1-3S2	0.388 Ω	0.468 Ω
4S1-4S2	8.450 Ω	11.381 Ω

Windings' resistance of voltage part:

	R (23 °C)	Rct (75 °C)
A-N	21.30 k Ω	25.653 k Ω
1a-1n	47.010 m Ω	58.617 m Ω
2a-2n	48.480 m Ω	58.387 m Ω
3a-3n	60.000 m Ω	60.218 m Ω
4a-4n	61.700 m Ω	62.265 m Ω
da-dn	34.090 m Ω	41.045 m Ω

Checked by: *[Signature]*

Przasnysz, 2013-12-04

ABB Sp. z o.o. 06 - 300 Przasnysz ul. Leszno 59	Routine tests report of combined instrument transformer after lightning impulse		TYP: PVA123a Nr fabr. 2GKP013K1486138	
	A - N 110- $\sqrt{3}$ kV	Insulation level: 126/230/550 kV	Voltage factor: 1,9/6h	IEC 61669-4 50 Hz

CZŁON NAPIĘCIOWY	Uzwojenia	U _{sn} [kV]	S _n [VA]	Klasa	S _{th} [VA]
		1a-1n	0,1- $\sqrt{3}$		
2a-2n	0,1- $\sqrt{3}$	25	3,0	1000	1000
3a-3n	0,1- $\sqrt{3}$	25	9,0	1000	1000
4a-4n	0,1- $\sqrt{3}$	600	3/3P	1000	1000
da-dn	0,1- $\sqrt{3}$	25	0,1/3P	1000	1000
		100	1	450	
		300	3P	450	

CZŁON PRĄDOWY	Uzwojenia	U _{sn} [A]	S _n [VA]	Klasa	Przekładnia [A/A]
		1S1-1S2	5		
2S1-2S2	1	1-2,5	0,5FS10	50-10-200/1	
3S1-3S2	5	10	5P10	50-10-200/5	
4S1-4S2	1	2,5	5P20	50-10-200/1	
				PK E _k = 180V I ₀ <= 0,1A/95 V R _{ct} <= 0,3 Ω R _b = 3,8 Ω K _x = 60 4-2-1/200	50-10-200/1
				TPX K _{sc} = 13 K _{td} = 14,6 c _y /I = 0,15 T _p = 0,65 R _{ct} <= 0,3 Ω R _b = 1 Ω Ratio error <= 0,5%	50-10-200/1
	6S1-6S2	1	5	5P10	50-10-200/1

List of performer tests

- Oil dielectric parameter check before fitting (oil after I₀ wg IEC 60247, breakdown voltage acc. IEC 60156)
- Verification of terminal
- Pressure and tightness test: oil overpressure: 0,8 bar / 24h - no traces of oil
- Power-frequency withstand on primary windings
 - P1+P2/A: U_p=184 kV / 60 s, f=97 Hz; N: U_p = 3 kV/60s, f=50 Hz
- Partial discharge
- Power-frequency withstand test on secondary
 - U_p = 3 kV/60 s
- Inter-turn overvoltage test for current transformers - lower value
 - (U_{szczyt.} = 4,5 kV lub U_{szczyt.} Przy I_{th}) / 60s
- Determination of errors
- Determination of the over current factors: FS, ALF
- Measurement of capacitance and dielectric dissipation factor (tg δ)
- Determination of core magnetization characteristics
- Measurement of windings' resistance

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Oil dielectric parameters check before filling (oil after treatment)

- Measurement of oil Ig5 according to IEC 60247

Tg5 = 0,06%; electrical stress = 1 kV/mm, f=50 Hz, Oil temp. = 90°C±1°C

- Measurement of breakdown voltage according to IEC 60156

Mean breakdown voltage = 77,42 kV, Relative standard deviation = 5,64%; f=50 Hz, oil temp. = 26 °C, measurement with the stirrer, type of electrodes used: parity spherical.

Próbka	Napięcie przebicia [kV]
1	83,2
2	80,1
3	70,8
4	79,2
5	76,4
6	74,8

Partial discharge measurement

- Measurement according to procedure B

Stress voltage 184 kV / 60 s

Frequency 97 Hz

Test voltage	1,2 Um = 151 kV	1,2 Um / √3 = 87,5 kV
Level of partial discharge	1,2 pC	1,2 pC

Remarks: background noise level: 1 (measured after voltage switch off), measuring circuit was calibrated with 5 pC (calibrating charge).

Inter-turn overvoltage test for current transformers

Winding	Peak voltage on secondary winding [kV/peak]	Current in primary winding [A]
1S1-1S2	0,056	400
2S1-2S2	0,307	400
3S1-3S2	0,205	400
4S1-4S2	1,41	400
5S1-5S2	0,739	400

Determination of voltage part errors (ε, U %), (Δφ U min), cos φ = 0,8

Uzwojenie	Un [kV]	Sn [VA]	klasa	Sth [VA]
1a-1n	0,1:√3	25	0,1	1000
2a-2n	0,1:√3	25	0,1	1000
3a-3n	0,1:√3	25	0,1/3P	1000
4a-4n	0,1:√3	25	3/3P	1000
da-dn	0,1:3	100	3P	450

1a-1n 25 VA; 2a-2n 25 VA; 3a-3n 25 VA; 4a-4n 25 VA; cos φ = 0,8 ind.				1a-1n 25 VA; 2a-2n 0 VA; 3a-3n 0 VA; 4a-4n 0 VA; cos φ = 0,8 ind.			
ε U	0,8 U _n	1,0 U _n	1,2 U _n	ε U	0,8 U _n	1,0 U _n	1,2 U _n
Δφ U	-0,038	-0,034	-0,034	Δφ U	3,5	3,5	3,8
Δφ U	2,1	2,1	2,2	Δφ U	3,5	3,5	3,8
1a-1n 6,25 VA; 2a-2n 25 VA; 3a-3n 25 VA; 4a-4n 25 VA; cos φ = 0,8 ind. <td colspan="3"></td> <td>1a-1n 6,25 VA; 2a-2n 0 VA; 3a-3n 0 VA; 4a-4n 0 VA; cos φ = 0,8 ind. <td colspan="3"></td> </td>				1a-1n 6,25 VA; 2a-2n 0 VA; 3a-3n 0 VA; 4a-4n 0 VA; cos φ = 0,8 ind. <td colspan="3"></td>			
ε U	0,8 U _n	1,0 U _n	1,2 U _n	ε U	0,8 U _n	1,0 U _n	1,2 U _n
Δφ U	2,0	2,0	2,1	Δφ U	3,4	3,3	3,4
2a-2n 25 VA; 1a-1n 25 VA; 3a-3n 25 VA; 4a-4n 25 VA; cos φ = 0,8 ind. <td colspan="3"></td> <td>2a-2n 25 VA; 1a-1n 0 VA; 3a-3n 0 VA; 4a-4n 0 VA; cos φ = 0,8 ind. <td colspan="3"></td> </td>				2a-2n 25 VA; 1a-1n 0 VA; 3a-3n 0 VA; 4a-4n 0 VA; cos φ = 0,8 ind. <td colspan="3"></td>			
ε U	0,8 U _n	1,0 U _n	1,2 U _n	ε U	0,8 U _n	1,0 U _n	1,2 U _n
Δφ U	-0,028	-0,024	-0,024	Δφ U	3,6	3,8	3,7
Δφ U	2,2	2,3	2,3	Δφ U	3,5	3,5	3,6
2a-2n 6,25 VA; 1a-1n 25 VA; 3a-3n 25 VA; 4a-4n 25 VA; cos φ = 0,8 ind. <td colspan="3"></td> <td>2a-2n 6,25 VA; 1a-1n 0 VA; 3a-3n 0 VA; 4a-4n 0 VA; cos φ = 0,8 ind. <td colspan="3"></td> </td>				2a-2n 6,25 VA; 1a-1n 0 VA; 3a-3n 0 VA; 4a-4n 0 VA; cos φ = 0,8 ind. <td colspan="3"></td>			
ε U	0,8 U _n	1,0 U _n	1,2 U _n	ε U	0,8 U _n	1,0 U _n	1,2 U _n
Δφ U	2,1	2,2	2,2	Δφ U	3,5	3,5	3,6
3a-3n 25 VA; 1a-1n 25 VA; 2a-2n 25 VA; 4a-4n 25 VA; cos φ = 0,8 ind. <td colspan="3"></td> <td>3a-3n 25 VA; 1a-1n 0 VA; 2a-2n 0 VA; 4a-4n 0 VA; cos φ = 0,8 ind. <td colspan="3"></td> </td>				3a-3n 25 VA; 1a-1n 0 VA; 2a-2n 0 VA; 4a-4n 0 VA; cos φ = 0,8 ind. <td colspan="3"></td>			
ε U	0,02 U _n	0,05 U _n	0,8 U _n	ε U	0,02 U _n	0,05 U _n	0,8 U _n
Δφ U	-0,171	-0,109	-0,019	Δφ U	-1,8	1,5	3,7
Δφ U	-3,0	0,2	2,4	Δφ U	-1,8	1,4	3,8
1a-1n 25 VA; 2a-2n 25 VA; 3a-3n 25 VA; 4a-4n 25 VA; cos φ = 0,8 ind. <td colspan="3"></td> <td>1a-1n 25 VA; 2a-2n 0 VA; 3a-3n 0 VA; 4a-4n 0 VA; cos φ = 0,8 ind. <td colspan="3"></td> </td>				1a-1n 25 VA; 2a-2n 0 VA; 3a-3n 0 VA; 4a-4n 0 VA; cos φ = 0,8 ind. <td colspan="3"></td>			
ε U	0,02 U _n	0,05 U _n	0,8 U _n	ε U	0,02 U _n	0,05 U _n	0,8 U _n
Δφ U	-0,128	-0,058	0,020	Δφ U	-0,054	0,003	0,090
Δφ U	-3,2	-0,0	2,2	Δφ U	-1,8	1,4	3,8
4a-4n 25 VA; 1a-1n 25 VA; 2a-2n 25 VA; 3a-3n 25 VA; cos φ = 0,8 ind. <td colspan="3"></td> <td>4a-4n 25 VA; 1a-1n 0 VA; 2a-2n 0 VA; 3a-3n 0 VA; cos φ = 0,8 ind. <td colspan="3"></td> </td>				4a-4n 25 VA; 1a-1n 0 VA; 2a-2n 0 VA; 3a-3n 0 VA; cos φ = 0,8 ind. <td colspan="3"></td>			
ε U	0,02 U _n	0,05 U _n	0,8 U _n	ε U	0,02 U _n	0,05 U _n	0,8 U _n
Δφ U	-0,169	-0,111	-0,023	Δφ U	-0,100	-0,041	0,048
Δφ U	-2,7	0,5	2,7	Δφ U	-1,3	1,8	4,0
4a-4n 6,25 VA; 1a-1n 25 VA; 2a-2n 25 VA; 3a-3n 25 VA; cos φ = 0,8 ind. <td colspan="3"></td> <td>4a-4n 6,25 VA; 1a-1n 0 VA; 2a-2n 0 VA; 3a-3n 0 VA; cos φ = 0,8 ind. <td colspan="3"></td> </td>				4a-4n 6,25 VA; 1a-1n 0 VA; 2a-2n 0 VA; 3a-3n 0 VA; cos φ = 0,8 ind. <td colspan="3"></td>			
ε U	0,02 U _n	0,05 U _n	0,8 U _n	ε U	0,02 U _n	0,05 U _n	0,8 U _n
Δφ U	-0,123	-0,053	0,022	Δφ U	-0,057	0,002	0,092
Δφ U	-3,1	0,1	2,3	Δφ U	-1,8	1,4	3,8
da-dn 100 VA; cos φ = 0,8 ind. <td colspan="3"></td> <td>da-dn 25 VA; 1a-1n 0 VA; 2a-2n 0 VA; 3a-3n 0 VA; 4a-4n 0 VA; cos φ = 0,8 ind. <td colspan="3"></td> </td>				da-dn 25 VA; 1a-1n 0 VA; 2a-2n 0 VA; 3a-3n 0 VA; 4a-4n 0 VA; cos φ = 0,8 ind. <td colspan="3"></td>			
ε U	0,8 U _n	1,0 U _n	1,2 U _n	ε U	0,8 U _n	1,0 U _n	1,2 U _n
Δφ U	-0,741	-0,739	-0,738	Δφ U	-0,304	-0,302	-0,302
Δφ U	8,9	8,9	9,0	Δφ U	5,2	5,2	5,3

*) at 1,9 Un winding da-dn is loaded with Sn, cos φ = 0,8 ind.

Determination of voltage part errors (ε, U %), (Δφ U min), cos φ = 0,8

Uzwojenie	Un [kV]	Sn [VA]	klasa	Sth [VA]
1a-1n	0,1:√3	25	3,0	1000
2a-2n	0,1:√3	25	3,0	1000
3a-3n	0,1:√3	600	3/3P	1000
4a-4n	0,1:√3	25	3/3P	1000
da-dn	0,1:3	300	3P	450

1a-1n 25 VA; 2a-2n 500 VA; 3a-3n 500 VA; 4a-4n 25 VA; cos φ = 0,8 ind.				1a-1n 25 VA; 2a-2n 0 VA; 3a-3n 0 VA; 4a-4n 0 VA; cos φ = 0,8 ind.			
ε U	0,8 U _n	1,0 U _n	1,2 U _n	ε U	0,8 U _n	1,0 U _n	1,2 U _n
Δφ U	-0,463	-0,461	-0,461	Δφ U	0,037	0,039	0,039
Δφ U	-6,6	-7,1	-6,6	Δφ U	3,4	3,4	3,4
1a-1n 6,25 VA; 2a-2n 25 VA; 3a-3n 500 VA; 4a-4n 25 VA; cos φ = 0,8 ind. <td colspan="3"></td> <td>1a-1n 6,25 VA; 2a-2n 0 VA; 3a-3n 0 VA; 4a-4n 0 VA; cos φ = 0,8 ind. <td colspan="3"></td> </td>				1a-1n 6,25 VA; 2a-2n 0 VA; 3a-3n 0 VA; 4a-4n 0 VA; cos φ = 0,8 ind. <td colspan="3"></td>			
ε U	0,8 U _n	1,0 U _n	1,2 U _n	ε U	0,8 U _n	1,0 U _n	1,2 U _n
Δφ U	-0,424	-0,422	-0,422	Δφ U	0,076	0,078	0,078
Δφ U	-6,7	-6,7	-6,6	Δφ U	3,3	3,3	3,4
2a-2n 25 VA; 1a-1n 25 VA; 3a-3n 500 VA; 4a-4n 25 VA; cos φ = 0,8 ind. <td colspan="3"></td> <td>2a-2n 25 VA; 1a-1n 0 VA; 3a-3n 0 VA; 4a-4n 0 VA; cos φ = 0,8 ind. <td colspan="3"></td> </td>				2a-2n 25 VA; 1a-1n 0 VA; 3a-3n 0 VA; 4a-4n 0 VA; cos φ = 0,8 ind. <td colspan="3"></td>			
ε U	0,8 U _n	1,0 U _n	1,2 U _n	ε U	0,8 U _n	1,0 U _n	1,2 U _n
Δφ U	-0,425	-0,463	-0,463	Δφ U	0,047	0,049	0,049
Δφ U	-6,6	-6,6	-6,5	Δφ U	3,5	3,5	3,6
2a-2n 6,25 VA; 1a-1n 25 VA; 3a-3n 500 VA; 4a-4n 25 VA; cos φ = 0,8 ind. <td colspan="3"></td> <td>2a-2n 6,25 VA; 1a-1n 0 VA; 3a-3n 0 VA; 4a-4n 0 VA; cos φ = 0,8 ind. <td colspan="3"></td> </td>				2a-2n 6,25 VA; 1a-1n 0 VA; 3a-3n 0 VA; 4a-4n 0 VA; cos φ = 0,8 ind. <td colspan="3"></td>			
ε U	0,8 U _n	1,0 U _n	1,2 U _n	ε U	0,8 U _n	1,0 U _n	1,2 U _n
Δφ U	-0,425	-0,424	-0,423	Δφ U	0,028	0,028	0,028
Δφ U	-6,8	-6,7	-6,7	Δφ U	3,4	3,4	3,5
3a-3n 500 VA; 1a-1n 25 VA; 2a-2n 25 VA; 4a-4n 25 VA; cos φ = 0,8 ind. <td colspan="3"></td> <td>3a-3n 500 VA; 1a-1n 0 VA; 2a-2n 0 VA; 4a-4n 0 VA; cos φ = 0,8 ind. <td colspan="3"></td> </td>				3a-3n 500 VA; 1a-1n 0 VA; 2a-2n 0 VA; 4a-4n 0 VA; cos φ = 0,8 ind. <td colspan="3"></td>			
ε U	0,02 U _n	0,05 U _n	0,8 U _n	ε U	0,02 U _n	0,05 U _n	0,8 U _n
Δφ U	-1,125	-1,082	-0,970	Δφ U	-1,061	-0,997	-0,902
Δφ U	0,4	3,8	6,2	Δφ U	2,1	5,3	7,8
4a-4n 25 VA; 1a-1n 25 VA; 2a-2n 25 VA; 3a-3n 500 VA; cos φ = 0,8 ind. <td colspan="3"></td> <td>4a-4n 25 VA; 1a-1n 0 VA; 2a-2n 0 VA; 3a-3n 0 VA; cos φ = 0,8 ind. <td colspan="3"></td> </td>				4a-4n 25 VA; 1a-1n 0 VA; 2a-2n 0 VA; 3a-3n 0 VA; cos φ = 0,8 ind. <td colspan="3"></td>			
ε U	0,02 U _n	0,05 U _n	0,8 U _n	ε U	0,02 U _n	0,05 U _n	0,8 U _n
Δφ U	-0,369	-0,309	-0,222	Δφ U	-0,239	-0,239	-0,152
Δφ U	-2,3	0,9	3,2	Δφ U	-0,8	2,3	4,5
4a-4n 25 VA; 1a-1n 25 VA; 2a-2n 25 VA; 3a-3n 500 VA; cos φ = 0,8 ind. <td colspan="3"></td> <td>4a-4n 25 VA; 1a-1n 0 VA; 2a-2n 0 VA; 3a-3n 0 VA; cos φ = 0,8 ind. <td colspan="3"></td> </td>				4a-4n 25 VA; 1a-1n 0 VA; 2a-2n 0 VA; 3a-3n 0 VA; cos φ = 0,8 ind. <td colspan="3"></td>			
ε U	0,02 U _n	0,05 U _n	0,8 U _n	ε U	0,02 U _n	0,05 U _n	0,8 U _n
Δφ U	-0,587	-0,628	-0,437	Δφ U	-0,100	-0,037	0,049
Δφ U	-11,1	-7,8	-5,5	Δφ U	-1,5	1,7	3,8
4a-4n 6,25 VA; 1a-1n 25 VA; 2a-2n 25 VA; 3a-3n 500 VA; cos φ = 0,8 ind. <td colspan="3"></td> <td>4a-4n 6,25 VA; 1a-1n 0 VA; 2a-2n 0 VA; 3a-3n 0 VA; cos φ = 0,8 ind. <td colspan="3"></td> </td>				4a-4n 6,25 VA; 1a-1n 0 VA; 2a-2n 0 VA; 3a-3n 0 VA; cos φ = 0,8 ind. <td colspan="3"></td>			
ε U	0,02 U _n	0,05 U _n	0,8 U _n	ε U	0,02 U _n	0,05 U _n	0,8 U _n
Δφ U	-0,639	-0,483	-0,394	Δφ U	-0,052	0,007	0,093
Δφ U	-11,4	-8,2	-5,9	Δφ U	-1,9	1,3	3,5
da-dn 300 VA; cos φ = 0,8 ind. <td colspan="3"></td> <td>da-dn 75 VA; 1a-1n 0 VA; 2a-2n 0 VA; 3a-3n 0 VA; 4a-4n 0 VA; cos φ = 0,8 ind. <td colspan="3"></td> </td>				da-dn 75 VA; 1a-1n 0 VA; 2a-2n 0 VA; 3a-3n 0 VA; 4a-4n 0 VA; cos φ = 0,8 ind. <td colspan="3"></td>			
ε U	0,02 U _n	0,05 U _n	1,0 U _n	ε U	0,02 U _n	0,05 U _n	1,0 U _n
Δφ U	-2,382	-2,274	-2,237	Δφ U	-0,725	-0,669	-0,564
Δφ U	12,9	15,2	20,1	Δφ U	4,1	7,2	9,9

*) at 1,9 Un winding da-dn is loaded with Sn, cos φ = 0,8 ind.

Determination of current part errors (ε I %), (Δφ I min)

1S1-1S2 5 VA; cos φ = 0,8				1S1-1S2 1 VA; cos φ = 0,8			
ε I	0,051	0,21	1,01	ε I	0,051	0,21	1,01
Δφ I	-0,383	-0,025	-0,132	Δφ I	0,295	0,300	0,315
Δφ I	17,3	7,5	-1,1	Δφ I	8,8	4,8	3,1
2S1-2S2 2,5 VA; cos φ = 1				2S1-2S2 1 VA; cos φ = 1			
ε I	0,051	0,21	1,01	ε I	0,051	0,21	1,01
Δφ I	0,035	0,008	0,138	Δφ I	0,264	0,278	0,321
Δφ I	32,8	22,0	7,0	Δφ I	18,7	12,7	6,8
3S1-3S2				4S1-4S2			
ε I	1,01n			ε I	1,01n		
Δφ I	0,935			Δφ I	-0,391		
Δφ I	7,4			Δφ I	14,6		
6S1-6S2							
ε I	1,01n						
Δφ I	0,701						
Δφ I	15,5						
1S1-1S2 5 VA; cos φ = 0,8				1S1-1S2 1 VA; cos φ = 0,8			
ε I	0,051	0,21	1,01	ε I	0,051	0,21	1,01
Δφ I	-0,743	-0,243	0,021	Δφ I	0,129	0,305	0,317
Δφ I	37,0	8,3	-0,8	Δφ I	29,3	8,9	4,9
2S1-2S2 2,5 VA; cos φ = 1				2S1-2S2 1 VA; cos φ = 1			
ε I	0,051	0,21	1,01	ε I	0,051	0,21	1,01
Δφ I	0,027	0,009	0,137	Δφ I	0,251	0,237	0,272
Δφ I	32,6	22,5	7,1	Δφ I	19,0	13,8	6,1
3S1-3S2				4S1-4S2			
ε I	1,01n			ε I	1,01n		
Δφ I	0,912			Δφ I	-0,391		
Δφ I	7,7			Δφ I	14,5		
6S1-6S2							
ε I	1,01n						
Δφ I	0,707						
Δφ I	15,5						
1S1-1S2 5 VA; cos φ = 0,8				1S1-1S2 1 VA; cos φ = 0,8			
ε I	0,051	0,21	1,01	ε I	0,051	0,21	1,01
Δφ I	-1,099	-0,359	0,144	Δφ I	-0,438	0,238	0,238
Δφ I	53,4	13,3	4,5	Δφ I	62,4	15,1	10,2
2S1-2S2 2,5 VA; cos φ = 1				2S1-2S2 1 VA; cos φ = 1			
ε I	0,051	0,21	1,01	ε I	0,051	0,21	1,01

Current part: Measurements uncertainty: $\epsilon I = \pm 0,045\%$, $\Delta \varphi I = \pm 2,3$ min
 Voltage part: Measurements uncertainty: $\epsilon U = \pm 0,044\%$, $\Delta \varphi U = \pm 2,2$ min

Determination of the over current factors:

- instrument security factor (FS) of measuring cores

Winding	I_a [A]	U [V]	E_{rs} [V]	Condition	Assessment
1S1-1S2	2,6	4,36	8,16	$U < E_{rs}$	☑
2S1-2S2	1	8,71	31,07	$U < E_{rs}$	☑

- accuracy limit factor (ALF) – test for composite error ϵ_c of protective cores

Winding	E_{rs} [V]	I_a [A]	ϵ_c [%]	Wartunek	Assessment
3S1-3S2	21,14	1,154	2,31	$\epsilon_c < 5\%$	☑
4S1-4S2	219,68	0,123	0,15	$\epsilon_c < 5\%$	☑
5S1-5S2	52,65	0,129	1,29	$\epsilon_c < 5\%$	☑

Determination of parameters of class PX core 4S1-4S2:

I_{pn} [A]	50	100	200
Factor K_{sc}	54,93	54,94	54,94
Turns ratio error [%]	-0,007	-0,003	0,002

Determination of parameters of class TPX core 4S1-4S2:

I_{pn} [A]	50	100	200
Factor K_{sc}	13,91	13,91	13,92
Factor K_{td}	14,46	14,46	14,46
Current ratio error [%]	-0,225	-0,230	-0,235
T_g [s]	5,498	5,517	5,560
ϵ_{peak} [%]	1,530	1,529	1,530

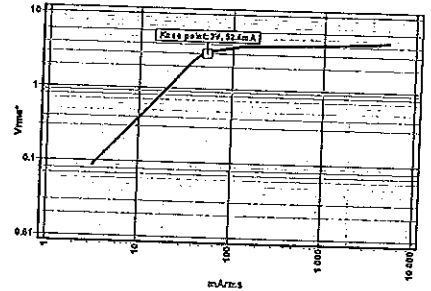
Measurement of capacitance and dielectric dissipation factor (tg δ)
 Temperature: 22,3 °C, Frequency: 50 Hz

Primary voltage	Instrument transformer			Current part			Voltage part		
	Tg δ [%]	Capacity [pF]	Leak current [mA]	Tg δ [%]	Capacity [pF]	Leak current [mA]	Tg δ [%]	Capacity [pF]	Leak current [mA]
10 kV	0,25	1379	4,338	0,26	1113	3,493	0,22	268	0,837
63 kV	0,24	1379	27,09	0,25	1113	21,92	0,22	266	5,236
71 kV	0,24	1379	30,62	0,25	1113	24,78	0,22	266	5,909

Core magnetization characteristics:

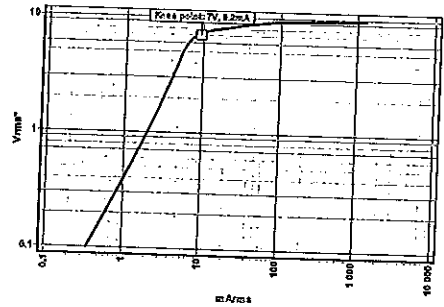
Winding 1S1-1S2

[V]	[mA]
4,8	507,8
4,3	1790,6
3,8	124,7
3,2	55,39
2,7	42,69
2,2	35,42
1,7	29,05
1	20,79
0,5	12,46
0,1	3,17



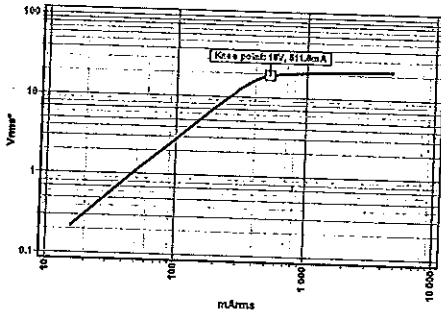
Winding 2S1-2S2

[V]	[mA]
8,8	1309,8
8,0	57,87
8,4	25,12
7,8	13,93
7,3	9,77
6,7	7,71
6,1	6,84
5,6	6,22
5	5,64
3,9	4,82
2,7	3,90
1,7	2,65
0,5	1,23
0,1	0,35



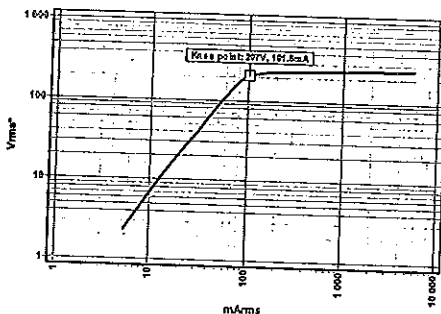
Winding 3S1-3S2

[V]	[mA]
22,5	4534,9
22,0	2540,6
21,5	1365,1
20,6	816,5
19,3	652,6
18,0	458,0
16,4	399,9
15,1	363,5
13,9	333,9
12,5	304,2
9,7	246,6
6,7	185,0
4,1	132,0
1,2	52,98
0,2	15,74



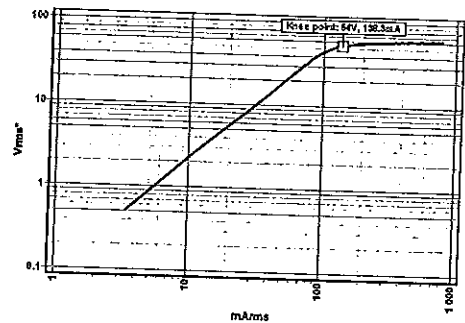
Winding 4S1-4S2

[V]	[mA]
259,8	5481,1
251,7	1965,2
247,3	945,4
240,7	390,0
228,1	158,8
220,4	123,8
207,6	101,88
184,3	91,74
181,6	84,24
165,7	76,94
152,1	72,83
110,0	57,95
67,8	42,98
25,9	23,12
2,3	5,49



Winding 5S1-5S2

[V]	[mA]
63,7	772,4
62,2	428,8
59,6	234,9
57,9	186,5
56,9	168,4
55,2	146,6
52,6	125,8
49,4	112,0
46,8	104,48
38,4	85,51
30,0	69,8
22,1	53,71
13,6	39,17
5,1	18,76
0,5	3,43



Measurement of windings' resistance

Windings' resistance of current part:

	R (23°C)	R at (76°C)
P1-P2 range 50 A	267,0 $\mu\Omega$	309,6 $\mu\Omega$
P1-P2 range 100 A	69,0 $\mu\Omega$	119,2 $\mu\Omega$
P1-P2 range 200 A	53,0 $\mu\Omega$	63,8 $\mu\Omega$
1S1-1S2	0,046 Ω	0,059 Ω
2S1-2S2	0,504 Ω	0,607 Ω
3S1-3S2	0,023 Ω	0,028 Ω
4S1-4S2	0,204 Ω	0,245 Ω
5S1-5S2	0,391 Ω	0,362 Ω

Windings' resistance of voltage part:

	R (23°C)	R at (76°C)
A-N	16,70 k Ω	20,113 k Ω
1a-1n	42,760 m Ω	51,523 m Ω
2a-2n	43,770 m Ω	52,715 m Ω
3a-3n	43,169 m Ω	54,389 m Ω
4a-4n	48,430 m Ω	55,918 m Ω
da-dn	99,970 m Ω	37,299 m Ω

Checked by:

Przasnysz, 09.12.2013 r.

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ABB Sp. z o.o. 06-300 Przasnysz ul. Leszno 59		Routine tests report of combined instrument transformer after lightning impulse			TYPE: PVA145n Serial no: 20KP013K1486144	
A-N 132-0 kV	Insulation level: 145/275/550 kV	Voltage factor: 1.9/3h	Ih 1s [kA]: 40-40	I _{dyn} [kA]: 100-100	I _{th} [A]: 450-900	IEC 61869-4 60 Hz
VOLTAGE PART	Winding	U _{sn} [kV]	S _n [VA]	class	S _{th} [VA]	
	1a - 1n	0,11-√3	0-10	0,1	1000	
	2a - 2n	0,11-√3	25	0,1	1000	
	3a - 3n	0,11-√3	25	0,1SP	1000	
	4a - 4n	0,11-√3	40	1SP	1000	
	da - dn	0,11	100	1,0	450	
CURRENT PART	Winding	I _{sn} [A]	S _n [VA]	class	Ratio [A/A]	
	1S1-1S2	5	40	0,2FS 6	300-600/5	
	2S1-2S2	1	30	0,6FS 10	300-600/1	
	3S1-3S2	6	60	6P 20	300-600/5	
	4S1-4S2	1	120	10P 15	300-600/1	

List of performed tests:

- Oil dielectric parameters check before filling (oil after treatment):
lg 5 sec. IEC 60247, breakdown voltage acc. IEC 60156
- Verification of terminal
- Pressure and tightness test: of overpressure: 0,8 bar / 24h - no traces of oil
- Power-frequency withstand test on primary windings
- P1+P2/A: U_p = 220kV / 60s, f = 97 Hz; N: U_p = 3kV / 60s, f = 50Hz
- Partial discharge
- Power-frequency withstand test on secondary
- U_p = 3 kV / 60s
- Inter-turn overvoltage test for current transformers
- lower value (U_{peak} = 4,5kV or U_{peak} for kch) / 60s
- Determination of errors
- Determination of the over current factors: FS
- Measurement of capacitance and dielectric dissipation factor - lg 5
- Determination of core magnetization characteristics
- Measurement of winding's resistance

Oil dielectric parameters check before filling (oil after treatment)

- Measurement of oil lg according to IEC
Tg 5 = 0,07 %; electrical stress = 1kV/mm, f = 50Hz, oil temp. = 90C
- Measurement of breakdown voltage according to IEC 60156
Mean breakdown voltage = 75,82 kV, Relative standard deviation = 7,19
f = 50Hz, oil temp. = 26 °C, measurement with the error, type of electrodes used: partially

Sample	Breakdown voltage [kV]
1	61
2	68,2
3	77,5
4	75,3
5	62,2
6	71,3

Partial discharge measurement

- Measurement according to procedure A (PD test voltages were reached while decreasing the after the power-frequency withstand test on primary
Stress voltage: 220 kV / 60 s
Frequency: 97 Hz

Test voltage	1,2 U _m = 174 kV	1,2 U _m / √3 = 100,8 kV
Level of partial discharge	1,8 pC	1,8 pC

Remarks: background noise level: 1 (measured after voltage switch off), measuring circuit was calibrated with 5 pC (calibrating)

Inter-turn overvoltage test for current transformers

Winding	Peak voltage on secondary winding [kV/peak]	Current in primary winding [A]
1S1-1S2	1,41	900
2S1-2S2	4,5	580
3S1-3S2	2,18	900
4S1-4S2	4,5	68

Determination of voltage part errors (g U%), Δp U (min)

1a-1n: 10 VA 2a-2n: 25 VA; 3a-3n: 25 VA; 4a-4n: 40 VA			p.f. = 1	1a-1n: 10 VA 2a-2n: 0 VA; 3a-3n: 0 VA; 4a-4n: 0 VA			p.f. = 1
g U	0,8 U _n	1,0 U _n	1,2 U _n	g U	0,8 U _n	1,0 U _n	1,2 U _n
Δp U	-0,025	-0,025	-0,026	Δp U	0,051	0,051	0,050
Δp U	0,5	0,5	0,6	Δp U	2,4	2,4	2,6
1a-1n: 0 VA 2a-2n: 25 VA; 3a-3n: 25 VA; 4a-4n: 40 VA			p.f. = 0,8 lag	1a-1n: 0 VA 2a-2n: 0 VA; 3a-3n: 0 VA; 4a-4n: 0 VA			p.f. = 0,8 lag
g U	0,8 U _n	1,0 U _n	1,2 U _n	g U	0,8 U _n	1,0 U _n	1,2 U _n
Δp U	-0,009	-0,009	-0,010	Δp U	0,077	0,077	0,076
Δp U	0,9	0,9	1,0	Δp U	2,8	2,9	2,9
2a-2n: 25 VA 1a-1n: 10 VA; 3a-3n: 25 VA; 4a-4n: 40 VA			p.f. = 0,8 lag	2a-2n: 25 VA 1a-1n: 0 VA; 3a-3n: 0 VA; 4a-4n: 0 VA			p.f. = 0,8 lag
g U	0,8 U _n	1,0 U _n	1,2 U _n	g U	0,8 U _n	1,0 U _n	1,2 U _n
Δp U	-0,043	-0,042	-0,044	Δp U	0,029	0,029	0,028
Δp U	1,3	1,3	1,4	Δp U	2,9	2,9	3,0
2a-2n: 0,25 VA 1a-1n: 10 VA; 3a-3n: 25 VA; 4a-4n: 40 VA			p.f. = 0,8 lag	2a-2n: 0,25 VA 1a-1n: 0 VA; 3a-3n: 0 VA; 4a-4n: 0 VA			p.f. = 0,8 lag
g U	0,8 U _n	1,0 U _n	1,2 U _n	g U	0,8 U _n	1,0 U _n	1,2 U _n
Δp U	-0,006	-0,006	-0,007	Δp U	0,058	0,058	0,055
Δp U	1,3	1,3	1,3	Δp U	2,9	2,9	3,0
3a-3n: 25 VA 1a-1n: 10 VA; 2a-2n: 25 VA; 4a-4n: 40 VA			p.f. = 0,8 lag	3a-3n: 25 VA 1a-1n: 0 VA; 2a-2n: 0 VA; 4a-4n: 0 VA			p.f. = 0,8 lag
g U	0,02 U _n	0,05 U _n	0,8 U _n	g U	0,02 U _n	0,05 U _n	0,8 U _n
Δp U	-0,117	-0,128	-0,035	Δp U	-0,043	-0,053	0,039
Δp U	0,1	1,1	1,4	Δp U	1,9	2,8	3,0
3a-3n: 0,25 VA 1a-1n: 10 VA; 2a-2n: 25 VA; 4a-4n: 40 VA			p.f. = 0,8 lag	3a-3n: 0,25 VA 1a-1n: 0 VA; 2a-2n: 0 VA; 4a-4n: 0 VA			p.f. = 0,8 lag
g U	0,02 U _n	0,05 U _n	0,8 U _n	g U	0,02 U _n	0,05 U _n	0,8 U _n
Δp U	-0,078	-0,087	0,002	Δp U	-0,008	-0,015	0,073
Δp U	-0,0	1,0	1,3	Δp U	1,8	2,7	2,9
4a-4n: 40 VA 1a-1n: 10 VA; 2a-2n: 25 VA; 3a-3n: 25 VA			p.f. = 0,8 lag	4a-4n: 40 VA 1a-1n: 0 VA; 2a-2n: 0 VA; 3a-3n: 0 VA			p.f. = 0,8 lag
g U	0,02 U _n	0,05 U _n	0,8 U _n	g U	0,02 U _n	0,05 U _n	0,8 U _n
Δp U	-0,126	-0,137	-0,039	Δp U	-0,063	-0,080	0,007
Δp U	0,9	1,9	2,1	Δp U	2,3	3,2	3,3

4a-4n: 10 VA 1a-1n: 10 VA; 2a-2n: 25 VA; 3a-3n: 25 VA			p.f. = 0,8 lag	4a-4n: 10 VA 1a-1n: 0 VA; 2a-2n: 0 VA; 3a-3n: 0 VA			p.f. = 0,8 lag
g U	0,02 U _n	0,05 U _n	0,8 U _n	g U	0,02 U _n	0,05 U _n	0,8 U _n
Δp U	-0,069	-0,072	0,015	Δp U	-0,003	-0,013	0,072
Δp U	0,6	1,8	1,8	Δp U	2,0	2,9	3,0
4a-4n: 100 VA 1a-1n: 10 VA; 2a-2n: 25 VA; 3a-3n: 25 VA; 4a-4n: 40 VA			p.f. = 0,8 lag	4a-4n: 100 VA 1a-1n: 0 VA; 2a-2n: 0 VA; 3a-3n: 0 VA; 4a-4n: 0 VA			p.f. = 0,8 lag
g U	0,8 U _n	1,0 U _n	1,2 U _n	g U	0,8 U _n	1,0 U _n	1,2 U _n
Δp U	-0,757	-0,752	-0,764	Δp U	-0,823	-0,822	-0,822
Δp U	1,8	1,8	1,8	Δp U	3,1	3,1	3,2

* at 1,0 U_n winding da-dn is loaded with 100 VA, p.f. = 0,8

Determination of current part errors (g I%), Δp I (min)

1S1-1S2: 40 VA I _{sn} (A): 500			p.f. = 0,8 lag	1S1-1S2: 10 VA I _{sn} (A): 500			p.f. = 0,8 lag
g I	0,65 I _n	0,2 I _n	1,0 I _n	g I	0,65 I _n	0,2 I _n	1,0 I _n
Δp I	-0,058	-0,047	-0,031	Δp I	-0,014	-0,015	-0,014
Δp I	0,6	0,1	-0,3	Δp I	0,1	0,1	0,0
2S1-2S2: 30 VA I _{sn} (A): 600			p.f. = 0,8 lag	2S1-2S2: 7,50 VA I _{sn} (A): 600			p.f. = 0,8 lag
g I	0,65 I _n	0,2 I _n	1,0 I _n	g I	0,65 I _n	0,2 I _n	1,0 I _n
Δp I	-0,067	-0,055	-0,017	Δp I	0,006	0,009	0,014
Δp I	2,9	1,3	-0,4	Δp I	1,3	0,8	0,2
3S1-3S2: 60 VA I _{sn} (A): 600			p.f. = 0,8 lag	4S1-4S2: 120 VA I _{sn} (A): 600			p.f. = 0,8 lag
g I	1,0 I _n	1,0 I _n	1,0 I _n	g I	1,0 I _n	1,0 I _n	1,0 I _n
Δp I	-0,109	-0,109	-0,109	Δp I	-0,128	-0,128	-0,128
Δp I	0,7	0,7	0,7	Δp I	0,9	0,9	0,9
1S1-1S2: 40 VA I _{sn} (A): 600			p.f. = 0,8 lag	1S1-1S2: 10 VA I _{sn} (A): 600			p.f. = 0,8 lag
g I	0,65 I _n	0,2 I _n	1,0 I _n	g I	0,65 I _n	0,2 I _n	1,0 I _n
Δp I	-0,050	-0,054	-0,034	Δp I	-0,010	-0,017	-0,016
Δp I	0,9	0,4	-0,2	Δp I	0,1	0,3	0,1
2S1-2S2: 30 VA I _{sn} (A): 600			p.f. = 0,8 lag	2S1-2S2: 7,50 VA I _{sn} (A): 600			p.f. = 0,8 lag
g I	0,65 I _n	0,2 I _n	1,0 I _n	g I	0,65 I _n	0,2 I _n	1,0 I _n
Δp I	-0,063	-0,067	-0,020	Δp I	0,013	0,010	0,017
Δp I	2,8	1,5	-0,2	Δp I	1,0	0,7	0,1
3S1-3S2: 60 VA I _{sn} (A): 600			p.f. = 0,8 lag	4S1-4S2: 120 VA I _{sn} (A): 600			p.f. = 0,8 lag
g I	1,0 I _n	1,0 I _n	1,0 I _n	g I	1,0 I _n	1,0 I _n	1,0 I _n
Δp I	-0,108	-0,108	-0,108	Δp I	-0,128	-0,128	-0,128
Δp I	0,7	0,7	0,7	Δp I	0,9	0,9	0,9

Current part Measurements: g I = ± 0,044 %, Δp I = ± 2,3 min
Voltage part Measurements uncertainty: g U = ± 0,044 %, Δp U = ± 2,3 min

Determination of the over current factors:

- Instrument security factor (FS) of measuring cores					
Winding	I _e [A]	U [V]	E _{rs} [V]	Condition	Assessment
1S1-1S2	2,5	31,35	48,59	U < E _{rs}	B
2S1-2S2	1	97,33	350,33	U < E _{rs}	B

- accuracy limit factor (ALF) - test for composite error e _c of protective cores					
Winding	E ALF [V]	I _e [A]	e _c [%]	Condition	Assessment
1S1-1S2	2,5	31,35	48,59	U < E _{rs}	B
2S1-2S2	1	97,33	350,33	U < E _{rs}	B

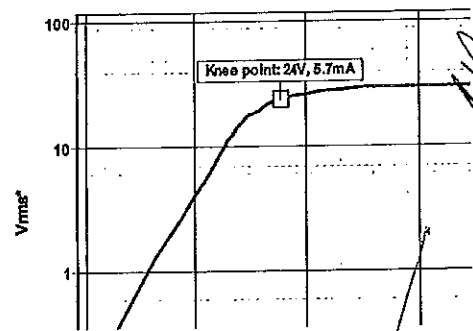
3S1-3S2		262,89	0,135	0,14	e _c < 5%	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
4S1-4S2		1828,96	0,014	0,09	e _c < 10%	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

Measurement of capacitance and dielectric dissipation factor - lg 5
Temperature: 22,4 °C, Frequency: 50

Primary voltage	Instrument transformer			Current part			Voltage part		
	Tg δ	Capacity [pF]	Leakcurrent [mA]	Tg δ	Capacity [pF]	Leakcurrent [mA]	Tg δ	Capacity [pF]	Leakcurrent [mA]
10 kV	0,24	1407	4,423	0,26	1130	3,518	0,22	277	0,87
63 kV	0,25	1407	27,56	0,25	1130	22,41	0,22	277	5,494
71 kV	0,25	1407	31,13	0,25	1130	24,50	0,22	277	6,128

Core magnetization characteristics:

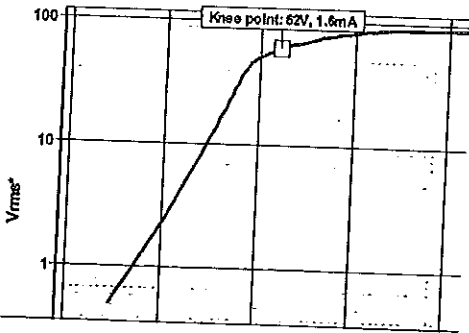
Winding 1S1-1S2	
[V]	[mA]
31,5	3093,1
30	48,38
28	16,21
26,8	7,59
25,3	5,76
24,4	5,8
23,7	5,63
22,3	4,6
21	4,17
19,6	3,76
15,4	2,64
11,1	1,95
6,9	1,42
2,6	0,71
0,3	0,18



Handwritten signature and notes:
ALF = 2,5
e_c = 0,135
e_c = 0,014

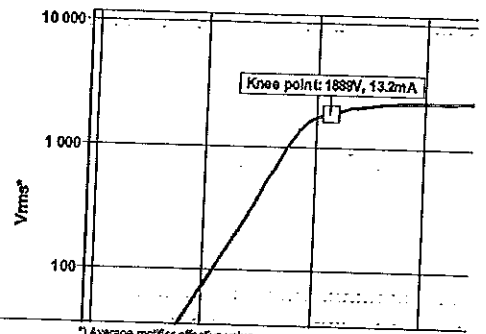
Winding 2S1-2S2

[V]	[mA]
97.9	1134.1
85.6	11.43
79.7	6.6
73.8	3.99
67.9	2.62
65.2	2.08
62.2	1.69
59.3	1.43
56.8	1.24
53.3	1.07
42.1	0.74
30.9	0.59
19.7	0.44
8.3	0.25
0.5	0.03



Winding 4S1-4S2

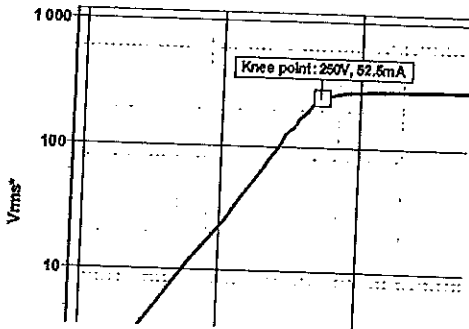
[V]	[mA]
2478.7	1023.3
2459.6	589.2
2411.4	262.8
2379.1	141.4
2200	30.67
2162.3	26.38
2077.5	20.58
1945.6	14.77
1813.8	11.2
1664.8	9.07
1627.4	7.89
1104.1	6.79
674	4.24
249	2.27
22	0.43



) Average rectifier effective value.

Winding 3S1-3S2

[V]	[mA]
307	7274
304	2660.1
290	314
287	62.38
251	57.68
253	53.61
240	49.83
228	47.34
210	44.69
197	42.95
154	35.26
111	27.49
68.8	20.61
25.8	10.79
2.4	2.14



Measurement of windings' resistance

Windings' resistance of current part:

	R (24 °C)	Rct (75 °C)
P1-P2 range 300A	602.0 μΩ	722.7 μΩ
P1-P2 range 600A	323.0 μΩ	387.7 μΩ
1S1-1S2	0.395 Ω	0.474 Ω
2S1-2S2	6.010 Ω	7.216 Ω
3S1-3S2	0.429 Ω	0.518 Ω
4S1-4S2	8.790 Ω	10.662 Ω

Windings' resistance of voltage part:

	R (24 °C)	Rct (75 °C)
A-N	21.60 kΩ	25.929 kΩ
1a-1n	47.010 mΩ	58.432 mΩ
2a-2n	48.290 mΩ	57.569 mΩ
3a-3n	60.100 mΩ	60.142 mΩ
4a-4n	61.600 mΩ	61.942 mΩ
da-dn	114.100 mΩ	136.689 mΩ

Checked by: *[Signature]* OG-1
KJ-08

Przasnysz, dn 2013-12-20



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EWN/145/E/13

ANNEX 3

ANNEX 3 for test report EWN/145/E/13

Lightning impulse test. Impulse 1,2/50 μs, full and chopped:

• Oscillograms of test voltages and detection currents.

• Report No. EWN/145/E/13-1a – 20.11.2013.

• Report No. EWN/145/E/13-1b – 09.11.2013.



HIGH VOLTAGE LABORATORY

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Próba udarem piorunowym 1,2/50 μs

project: ewn145e13-1a

test date 20-11-2013

page 1

Test - object - data

WNR	EWN/145/E/13-1a	TR-No.	20KP013K1486144 O.-No.	4500513518
test object	PVA 145a	vector group	-	
output	-	kVA	BIL	650
voltage	192	kV	frequency	60 Hz
customer	ASB Sp. z o.o. Zogańska 1, 04-713 Warszawa			

LI lightning impulse

no.	Up [kV]	T1 [μs]	T2 [μs]	Tc [μs]	remark
1	-324.7	1.31	47.8		LE: 1A-1N - RW(80.0%)
2	-647.6	1.31	48.1		LE: 1A-1N - FW(100.0%)
3	-373.6	1.32		3.83	LH: 1A-1N - CFW(57.5%)
4	-742	1.34		3.82	LH: 1A-1N - CFW(115.0%)
5	-749.1	1.32		3.78	LH: 1A-1N - CFW(115.0%)
6	-649.9	1.32	48.1		LE: 1A-1N - FW(100.0%)
7	-649.3	1.32	48.1		LH: 1A-1N - FW(100.0%)
8	-649.7	1.32	48.1		LE: 1A-1N - FW(100.0%)
9	-649.2	1.32	48.2		LE: 1A-1N - FW(100.0%)
10	-649.6	1.32	48.2		LE: 1A-1N - FW(100.0%)
11	-649.4	1.31	48.2		LE: 1A-1N - FW(100.0%)
12	-649.3	1.31	48.2		LE: 1A-1N - FW(100.0%)
13	-649.9	1.32	48.2		LE: 1A-1N - FW(100.0%)
14	-649.6	1.32	48.2		LE: 1A-1N - FW(100.0%)
15	-650.9	1.32	48.2		LE: 1A-1N - FW(100.0%)
16	-650.9	1.32	48.2		LE: 1A-1N - FW(100.0%)
17	-650.9	1.32	48.2		LE: 1A-1N - FW(100.0%)
18	-651.2	1.32	48.3		LE: 1A-1N - FW(100.0%)
19	-651.1	1.32	48.2		LE: 1A-1N - FW(100.0%)
20	324.7	1.32	48		LE: 1A-1N - RW(50.0%)
21	648.4	1.32	48.3		LE: 1A-1N - FW(100.0%)
22	650	1.32	48.3		LE: 1A-1N - FW(100.0%)
23	650.2	1.32	48.3		LE: 1A-1N - FW(100.0%)
24	649.7	1.32	48.3		LE: 1A-1N - FW(100.0%)
25	649.4	1.32	48.3		LE: 1A-1N - FW(100.0%)
26	649.2	1.32	48.4		LE: 1A-1N - FW(100.0%)
27	649.3	1.32	48.4		LE: 1A-1N - FW(100.0%)
28	649	1.32	48.4		LE: 1A-1N - FW(100.0%)
29	649.8	1.32	48.4		LE: 1A-1N - FW(100.0%)

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Próba udarem piorunowym 1.2/50us

project: ewn145e13-1a

page 2

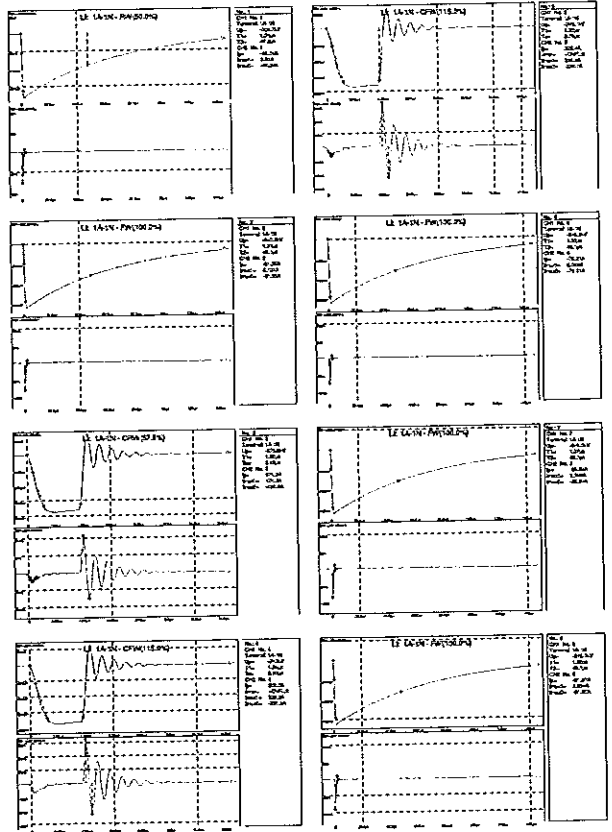
30	649.1	1.32	48.4	LI: 1A-1N - FW(100.0%)
31	649.9	1.32	48.4	LI: 1A-1N - FW(100.0%)
32	649	1.32	48.4	LI: 1A-1N - FW(100.0%)
33	648.7	1.31	48.4	LI: 1A-1N - FW(100.0%)
34	648.3	1.32	48.4	LI: 1A-1N - FW(100.0%)
35	648.5	1.31	48.4	LI: 1A-1N - FW(100.0%)



Próba udarem piorunowym 1.2/50us

project: ewn145e13-1a

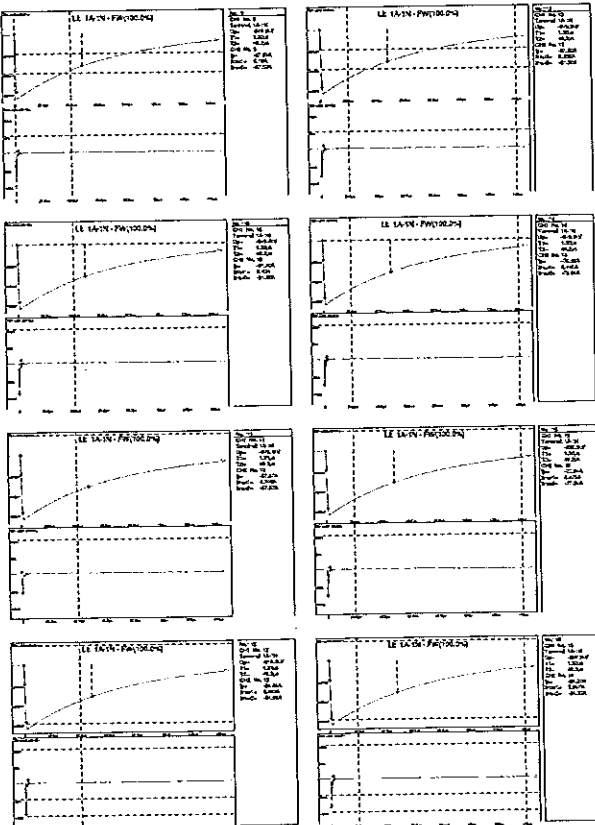
page 3



Próba udarem piorunowym 1.2/50us

project: ewn145e13-1a

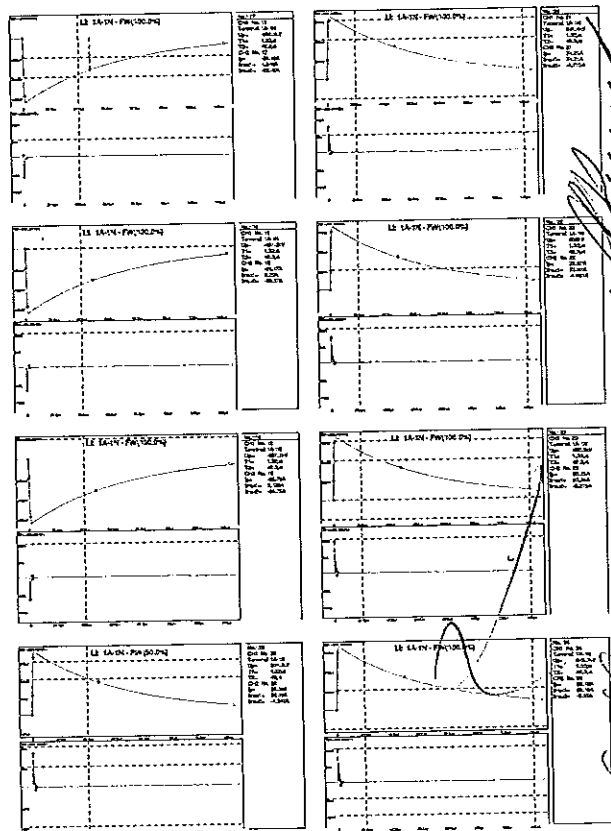
page 4



Próba udarem piorunowym 1.2/50us

project: ewn145e13-1a

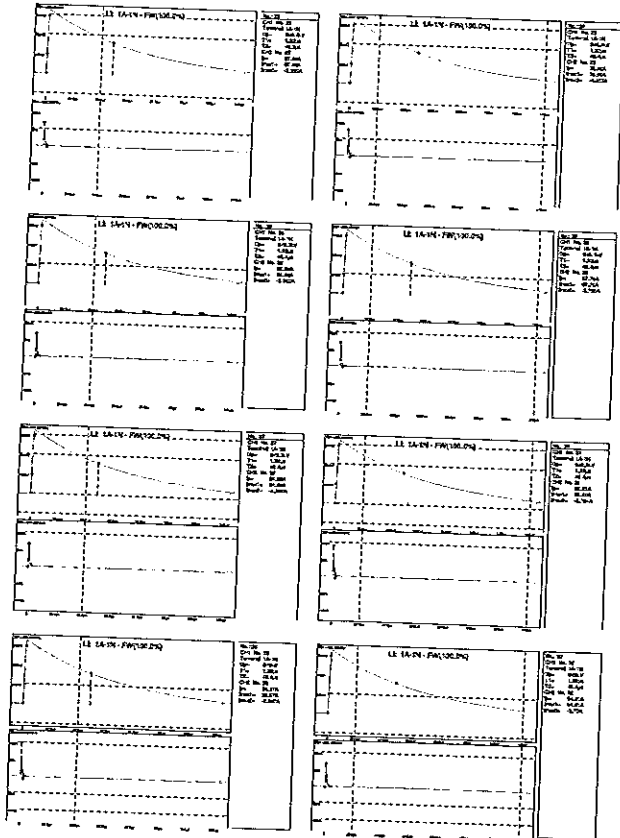
page 5



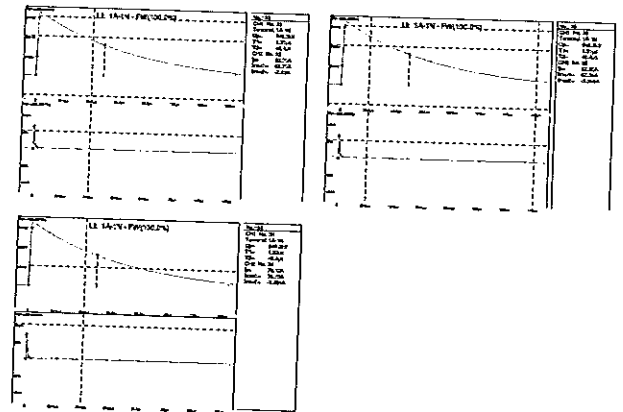
ATA



Próba udarem piorunowym 1,2/50us
project: ewm145a13-1a



Próba udarem piorunowym 1,2/50us
project: ewm145a13-1a



Próba udarem piorunowym 1,2/50us
project: ewm145a13-1b

test date: 09-11-2013

Test - object - data

WNR EWN/145/E/13-1b TR-No. 2GKP013K1486138 O.-No. 4500513518
test object PVA 123a vector group -
output kVA BIL 650
voltage 110 kV frequency 50 Hz
customer ABB Sp. z o.o.
Zagłębia 1, 04-713 Warszawa

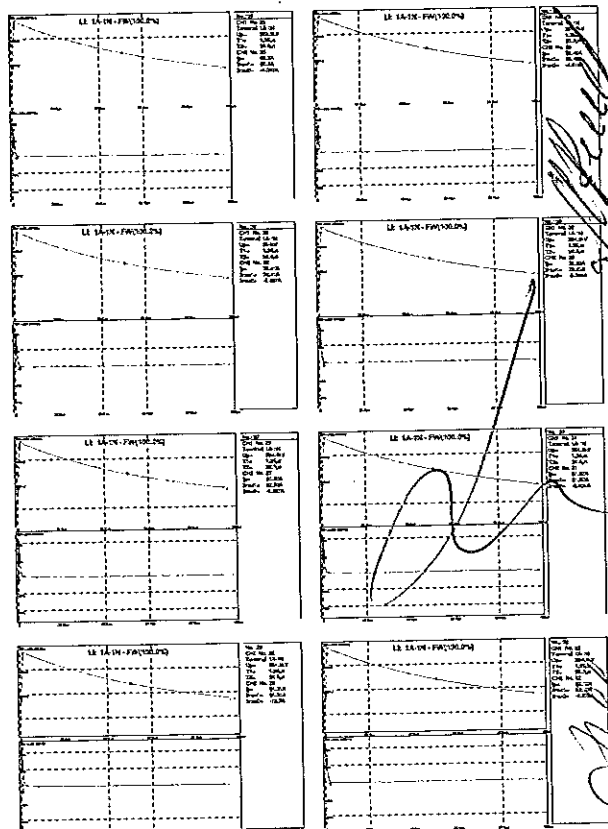
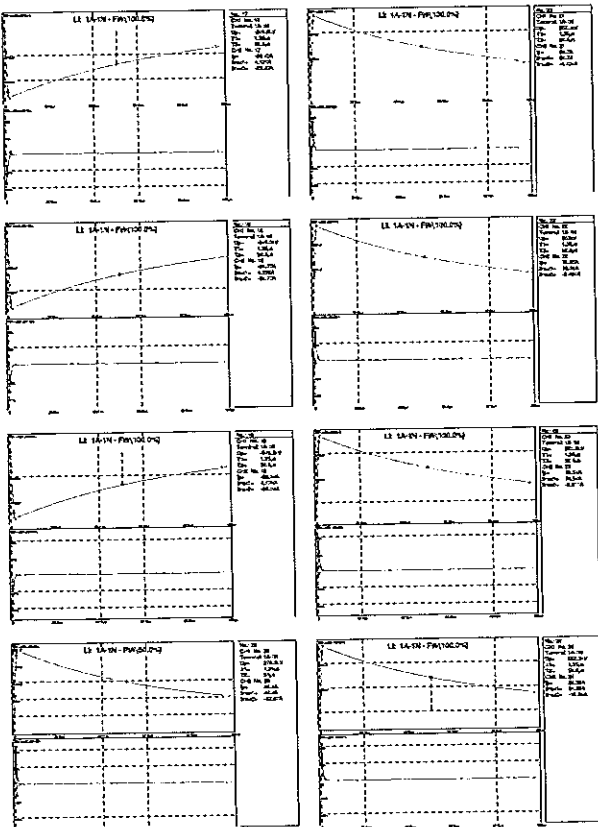
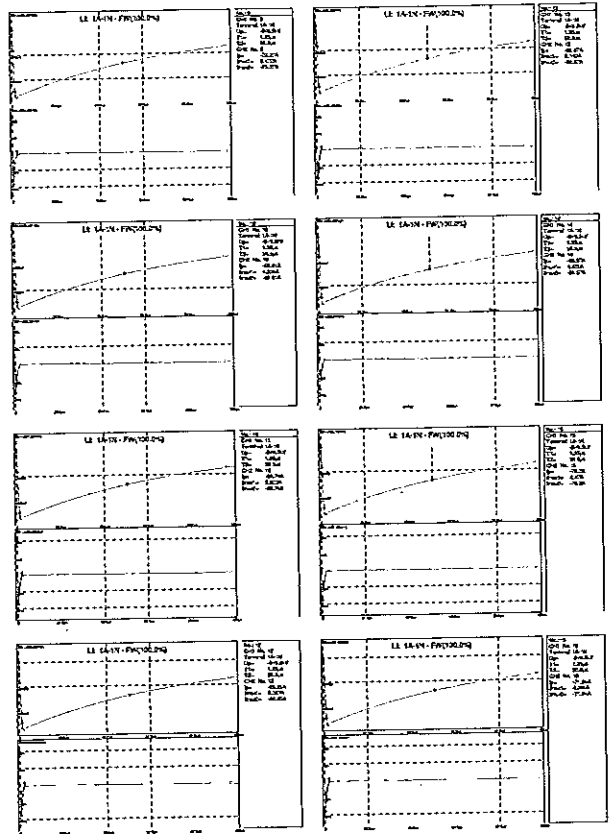
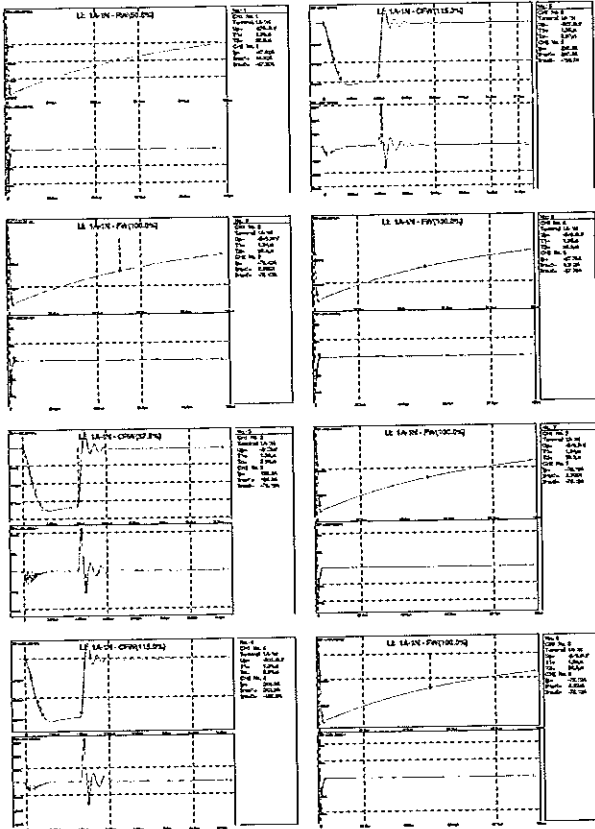
LI lightning impulse	no.	Up [kV]	T1[us]	T2[us]	Tc[us]	remark
	1	-278.3	1.38	50.6		LI: 1A-1N - RW(50.0%)
	2	-549.5	1.34	50.5		LI: 1A-1N - FW(100.0%)
	3	-317	1.38		3.96	LI: 1A-1N - CFW(87.5%)
	4	-633.0	1.35		3.99	LI: 1A-1N - CFW(115.0%)
	5	-627.8	1.35		3.97	LI: 1A-1N - CFW(115.0%)
	6	-549.8	1.35	50.5		LI: 1A-1N - FW(100.0%)
	7	-549.5	1.34	50.5		LI: 1A-1N - FW(100.0%)
	8	-549.6	1.34	50.5		LI: 1A-1N - FW(100.0%)
	9	-549.5	1.35	50.5		LI: 1A-1N - FW(100.0%)
	10	-549.6	1.35	50.5		LI: 1A-1N - FW(100.0%)
	11	-549.7	1.35	50.5		LI: 1A-1N - FW(100.0%)
	12	-549.6	1.35	50.6		LI: 1A-1N - FW(100.0%)
	13	-549.5	1.35	50.5		LI: 1A-1N - FW(100.0%)
	14	-549.5	1.35	50.5		LI: 1A-1N - FW(100.0%)
	15	-549.5	1.35	50.6		LI: 1A-1N - FW(100.0%)
	16	-549.8	1.35	50.8		LI: 1A-1N - FW(100.0%)
	17	-549.5	1.35	50.5		LI: 1A-1N - FW(100.0%)
	18	-549.3	1.35	50.6		LI: 1A-1N - FW(100.0%)
	19	-549.5	1.35	50.6		LI: 1A-1N - FW(100.0%)
	20	278.8	1.35	51		LI: 1A-1N - RW(50.0%)
	21	552.3	1.35	50.6		LI: 1A-1N - FW(100.0%)
	22	552	1.35	50.6		LI: 1A-1N - FW(100.0%)
	23	552.8	1.35	50.6		LI: 1A-1N - FW(100.0%)
	24	552.3	1.35	50.6		LI: 1A-1N - FW(100.0%)
	25	553.5	1.35	50.6		LI: 1A-1N - FW(100.0%)
	26	554	1.35	50.8		LI: 1A-1N - FW(100.0%)
	27	554.4	1.35	50.7		LI: 1A-1N - FW(100.0%)
	28	554.8	1.35	50.6		LI: 1A-1N - FW(100.0%)
	29	554.7	1.35	50.7		LI: 1A-1N - FW(100.0%)



Próba udarem piorunowym 1,2/50us
project: ewm145a13-1b

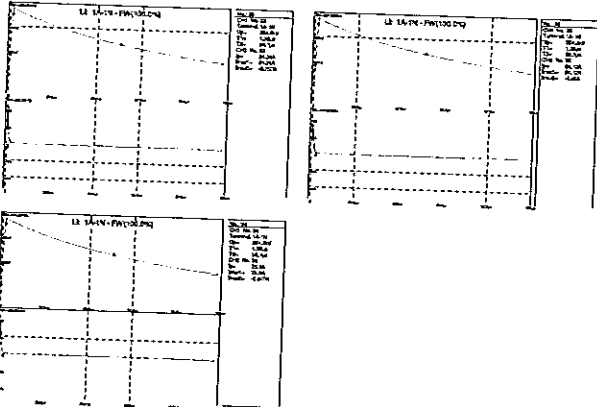
30	554.9	1.35	50.6		LI: 1A-1N - FW(100.0%)
31	554.6	1.34	50.6		LI: 1A-1N - FW(100.0%)
32	554.7	1.35	50.7		LI: 1A-1N - FW(100.0%)
33	554.0	1.35	50.7		LI: 1A-1N - FW(100.0%)
34	554.5	1.35	50.7		LI: 1A-1N - FW(100.0%)
35	554.2	1.35	50.7		LI: 1A-1N - FW(100.0%)

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Próba udarem piorunowym 1.2/50us
project: ewn145e13-1b



ANNEX 4 for test report EWN/145/E/13

Transmitted overvoltage measurement:

- a Oscillograms of measured overvoltages transmitted to the secondary windings.
- Report No. EWN/145/E/13-2a – 21.11.2013.
- Report No. EWN/145/E/13-2b – 13.11.2013.



Pomiar przepięć przenoszonych

project: ewn145e13-2a

test date 21-11-2013

Test - object - data

WNR EWN/145/E/13-2a TR-No. 2GKP013K1488144 O.-No. 4500513518

test object PVA 145a vector group -

output kVA Bil (19 kV)

voltage 132 kV frequency 50 Hz

customer ABB Sp. z o.o.
Zęgańska 1, 04-713 Warszawa

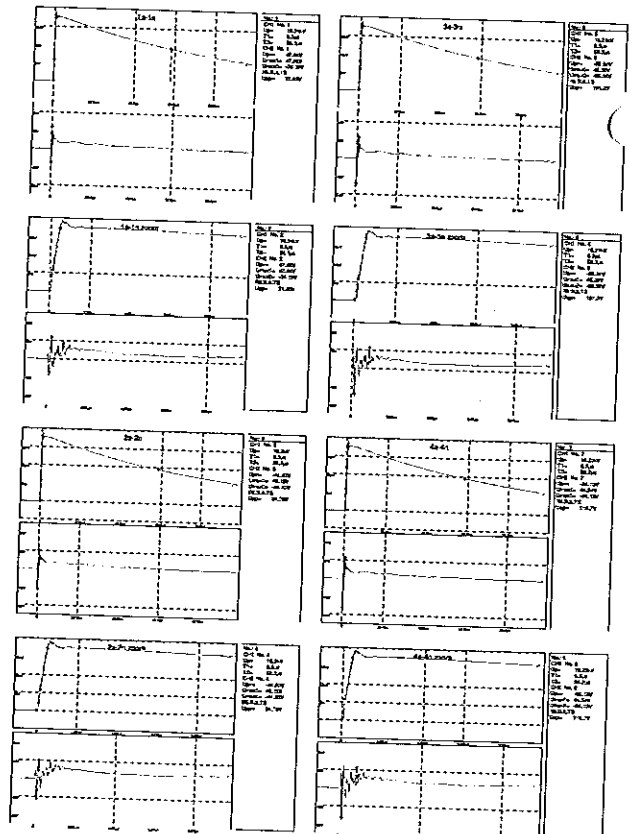
LI lightning impulse

no.	Up [kV]	Tf [µs]	T2 [µs]	Tc [µs]	remark
1	19.24	0.5	58.1		1a-1n
2	19.24	0.5	58.1		1a-1n zoom
3	19.2	0.5	58.2		2a-2n
4	19.2	0.5	58.2		2a-2n zoom
5	19.21	0.5	58.2		3a-3n
6	19.21	0.5	58.2		3a-3n zoom
7	19.23	0.5	58.2		4a-4n
8	19.23	0.5	58.2		4a-4n zoom
9	19.23	0.51	58.1		4a-4n
10	19.23	0.51	58.1		4a-4n zoom
11	19.23	0.5	58.1		1S1-1S2
12	19.23	0.5	58.1		1S1-1S2 zoom
13	19.23	0.51	58.1		2S1-2S2
14	19.23	0.51	58.1		2S1-2S2 zoom
15	19.25	0.5	58.1		3S1-3S2
16	19.25	0.5	58.1		3S1-3S2 zoom
17	19.19	0.5	58.3		4S1-4S2
18	19.19	0.5	58.3		4S1-4S2 zoom



Pomiar przepięć przenoszonych

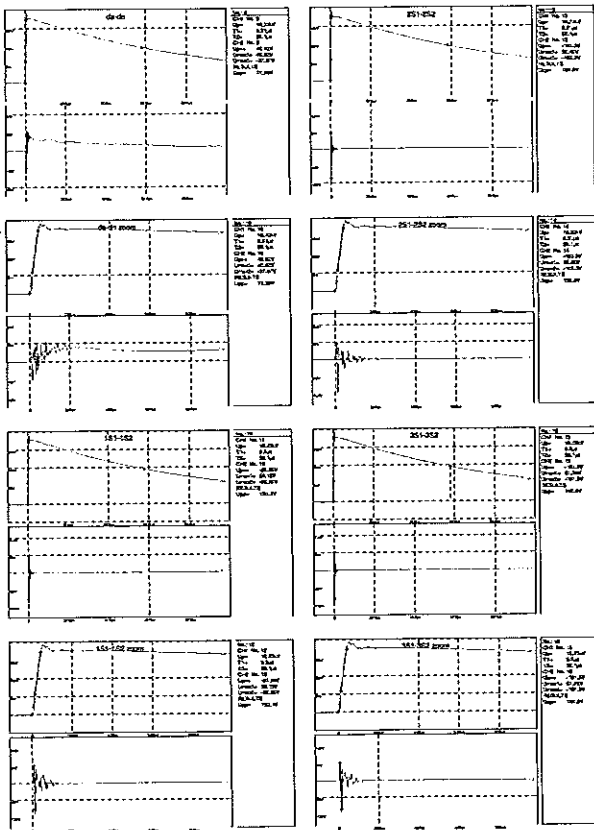
project: ewn145e13-2a



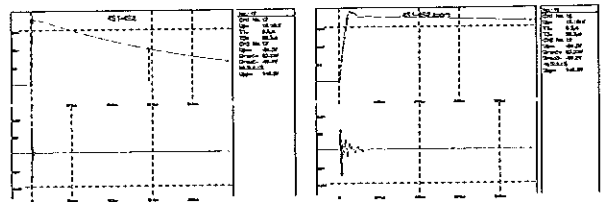
74



Pomiar przepięć przenoszonych
project: ewn145e13-2a



Pomiar przepięć przenoszonych
project: ewn145e13-2a



Pomiar przepięć przenoszonych
project: ewn145e13-2b

test date 13-11-2013

Test - object - data

WNR EWN/145/E/13-2b TR-No. 2GKP013K1486138 O-No. 4500513518

test object PVA 123a vector group -

output - kVA BIL (16 kV)

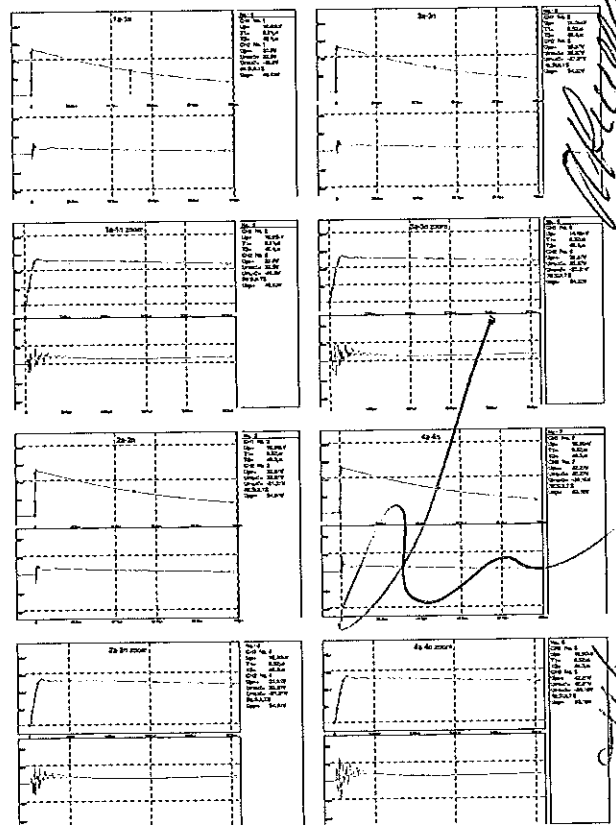
voltage 110 kV frequency 50 Hz

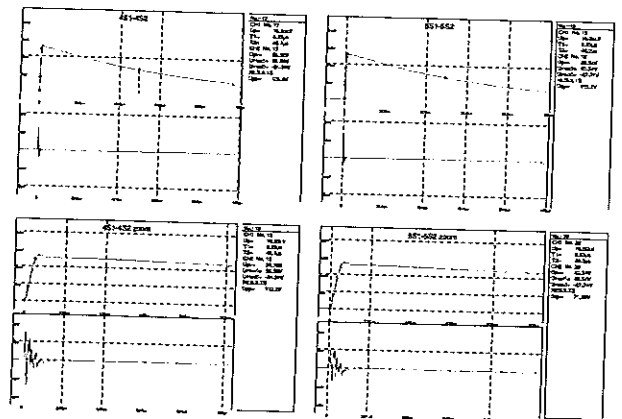
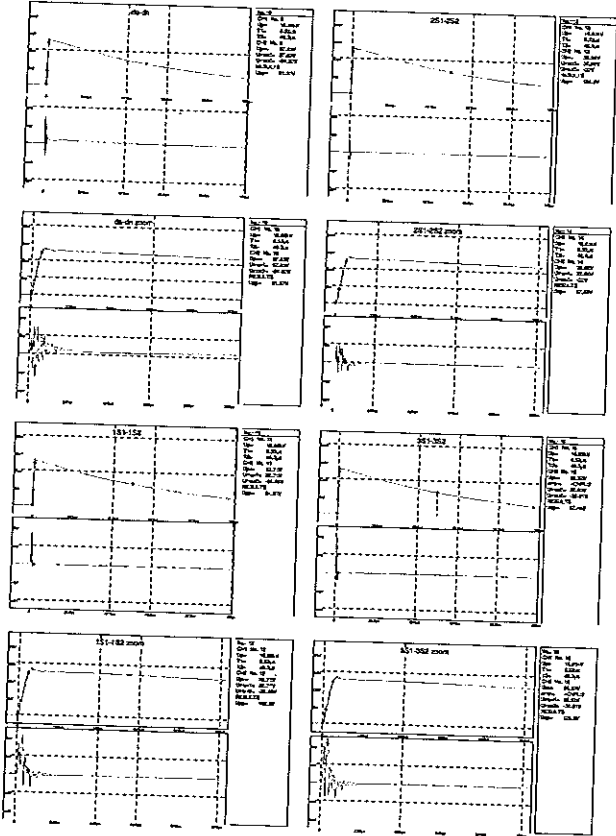
customer ABB Sp. z o. o.
Zębarska 1, 04-713 Warszawa

LI lightning impulses					
no.	Up [kV]	T1[us]	T2[us]	Tc[us]	remark
1	16.05	0.51	49.4		1a-1n
2	16.05	0.51	49.4		1a-1n zoom
3	16.06	0.52	49.3		2a-2n
4	16.06	0.52	49.3		2a-2n zoom
5	16.05	0.52	49.4		3a-3n
6	16.05	0.52	49.4		3a-3n zoom
7	16.06	0.52	49.3		4a-4n
8	16.06	0.52	49.3		4a-4n zoom
9	16.05	0.52	49.3		da-dn
10	16.05	0.52	49.3		da-dn zoom
11	16.06	0.53	49.3		1S1-1S2
12	16.06	0.53	49.3		1S1-1S2 zoom
13	16.03	0.52	49.4		2S1-2S2
14	16.03	0.52	49.4		2S1-2S2 zoom
15	16.05	0.52	49.3		3S1-3S2
16	16.05	0.52	49.3		3S1-3S2 zoom
17	16.05	0.53	49.4		4S1-4S2
18	16.05	0.53	49.4		4S1-4S2 zoom
19	16.06	0.53	49.2		5S1-5S2
20	16.06	0.53	49.2		5S1-5S2 zoom



Pomiar przepięć przenoszonych
project: ewn145e13-2b





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4.2.1. Verification of the degree of protection against solid foreign objects (IP5X).....	4
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Annex 1 – Technical documentation of secondary terminal box of the combined transformer	

TEST REPORT No. 8281/NZL/NBR/2012

Object of tests: Secondary terminal box of HV combined transformer

Manufacturer: ABB Sp. z o.o., ul. Żegańska 1, 04-713 Warszawa
 Oddział w Przasnyszu, 06-300 Przasnysz/Poland, ul. Leszno 59

Test performed: Verification of the degree of protection IP55
 PN-EN 60529:2003, EN 60529:1991 + A1:2000, IDT

Normative document:

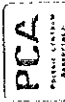

Ordered by: ABB Sp. z o.o., ul. Żegańska 1, 04-713 Warszawa
 Oddział w Przasnyszu, 06-300 Przasnysz/Poland, ul. Leszno 59

Contract/Order No.: BSK/579/NZL/2012 on 12.07.2012 Reference number: 504-023826/038

Objects delivered for tests: 09.07.2012 Date of tests completion: 10.07.2012

The test results presented in this report relate only to the samples tested.

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 The Switchgear and Controlgear Testing Laboratory of the Electrotechnical Institute is accredited by Polish Centre of Accreditation in accordance with PVL-EN ISO/IEC 17025:2005 in the scope of testing of low and high voltage alternating and direct current switchgear and controlgear
 ACCREDITATION CERTIFICATE No. AB 074

Tested by: *Janusz Domański*
 Janusz Domański, M.Sc. Eng.

Head of the Team of Laboratories IET: *Robert Franaszek*
 Robert Franaszek, M.Sc. Eng.

WARSAW, 2012-07-13

This Test Report contains of 7 pages and 1 Annex

Janusz Domański

Robert Franaszek

1. Location and time of tests

The tests were performed at Switchgear and Controlgear Testing Laboratory of the Electrotechnical Institute in Warsaw.

Date of tests: 09 and 10 July 2012.

2. Test object

The Manufacturer – ABB Sp. z o.o., ul. Żegarska 1, 04-713 Warszawa Oddział w Przasnyszu/ Poland has provided to tests the Secondary terminal box of HV combined transformer.

The technical documentation of the Secondary terminal box of HV combined transformer is given on Annex 1. The name plate of the combined transformer is given on Photo 1.

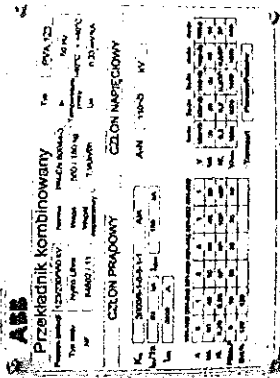


Photo 1 – The nameplate of HV combined transformer

3. Scope of tests

Verification of the degree of protection IP55 according to:

PN-EN 60529:2003

Stopnie ochrony zapewnianej przez obudowy (Kod IP)

Degrees of protection provided by enclosures (IP Code)

The test results are given in Table below

Item	Test	Requirements acc. to	Testing acc. to	Test result
1	Visual inspection	PN-EN 60529:2003 Clause 11	PN-EN 60529:2003 Clause 11	Positive
2	Verification of the degree of protection IP5X	PN-EN 60529:2003 Clauses 5 and 11	PN-EN 60529:2003 Clauses 13.4 and 13.6	Positive
3	Verification of the degree of protection IP55	PN-EN 60529:2003 Clauses 6 and 11	PN-EN 60529:2003 Clauses 14 and 14.2.5	Positive



4. Description and the test results

4.1. Visual inspection

Inspection was made according to PN-EN 60529:2003, Clause 11

During inspection were checked:

- overall quality,
- compliance of the implementation with the design documentation and with the identification documents.

Test result of inspection is positive.

4.2. Verification of the degree of protection IP55

4.2.1. Verification of the degree of protection against solid foreign objects (IP5X)

Verification of the protection against solid foreign objects, indicated by the first characteristic numeral 5, was performed according to the PN-EN 60529:2003, Clauses 13.4 and 13.5.

The test was performed in the dust chamber type ST 2500 U. Secondary terminal box of HV combined transformer before test in the dust chamber is given on Photo 2. and after test – on Photo 3.

Test conditions during test:

- ✓ ambient air temperature – 25 °C
- ✓ relative humidity – 60 %
- ✓ atmospheric pressure – 1000 hPa
- ✓ working volume of dust chamber – 2,5 m³
- ✓ duration of test – 8 h

After test no deposit of talcum powder was observed inside the box.

Test result of IP5X verification is positive.

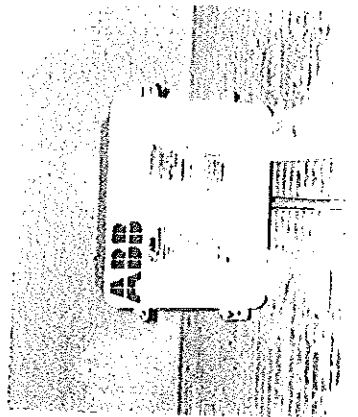


Photo 2 – Secondary terminal box in a dust chamber before IP5X test



Photo 5 – Secondary terminal box of combined transformer during IPX5 test

After the IPX5 test inside the box was observed only a small amount of water. The water has entered through a vent – see Photo 6. The amount of water and its location does not indicate deterioration in working conditions of combined transformer or impair safety.

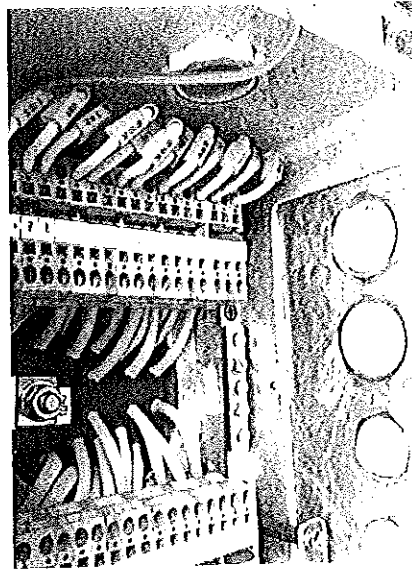


Photo 6 – Secondary terminal box of combined transformer after IPX5 test

The result of IPX5 verification is positive.

The verification results of the degree of protection IP55 provided by enclosure of the secondary terminal box of HV combined transformer is positive.

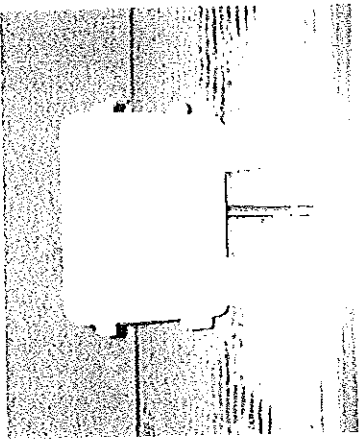


Photo 3 – Secondary terminal box in a dust chamber after IP5X test

4.2.2. Verification of the degree of protection against ingress of water (IPX5)

Verification of the protection against ingress of water, indicated by the first characteristic numeral 5, was performed according to the PN-EN 60529:2003, Clause 14.2.5. The object under test, mounted as in normal use, was spread from all practicable directions with a stream of water from a standard test nozzle.

Test conditions:

- internal diameter of the nozzle – 6,3 mm
- rate of water flow – 12,5 l/min ± 5%
- distance from nozzle to box enclosure – (2,5 – 3,0) m
- test duration – 3 min

Secondary terminal box of HV combined transformer during IPX5 test is given on Photos 4 and 5.

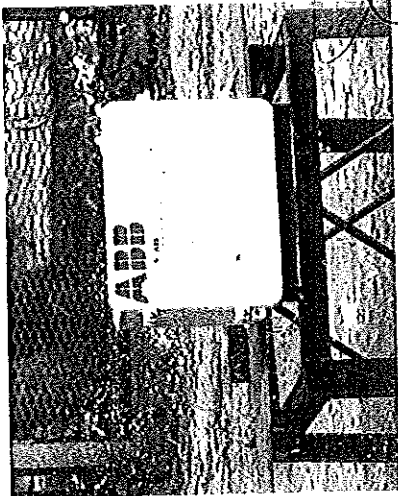


Photo 4 – Secondary terminal box of combined transformer during IPX5 test






Photo 5 – Secondary terminal box of combined transformer during IPX5 test

After the IPX5 test inside the box was observed only a small amount of water. The water has entered through a vent – see Photo 6. The amount of water and its location does not indicate deterioration in working conditions of combined transformer or impair safety.

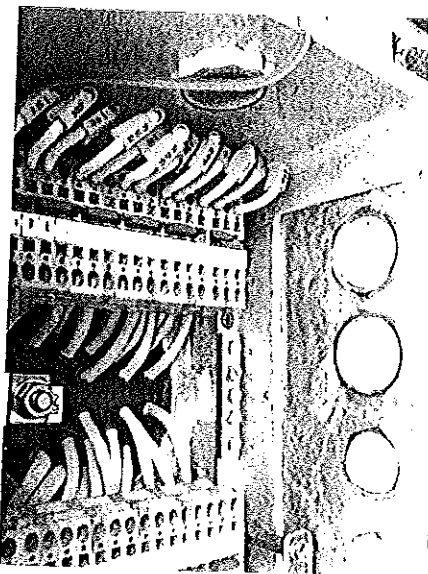


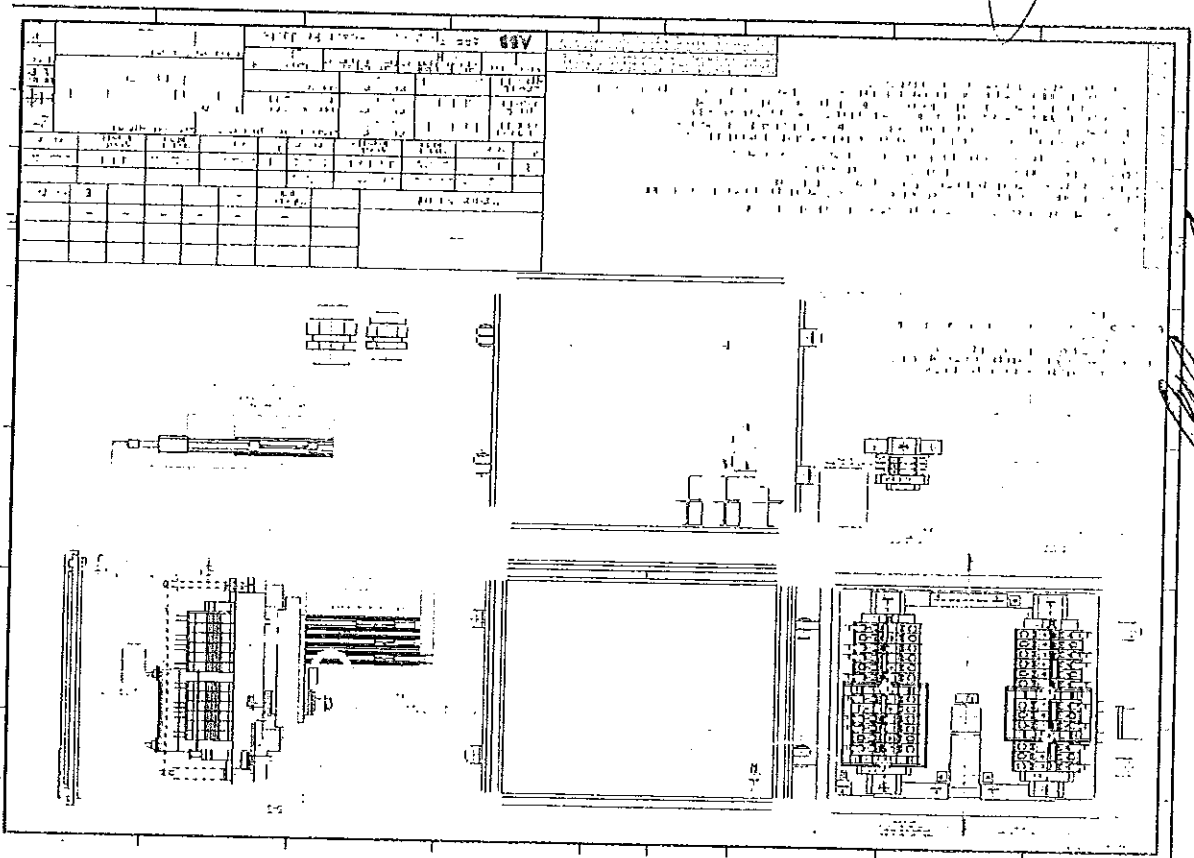
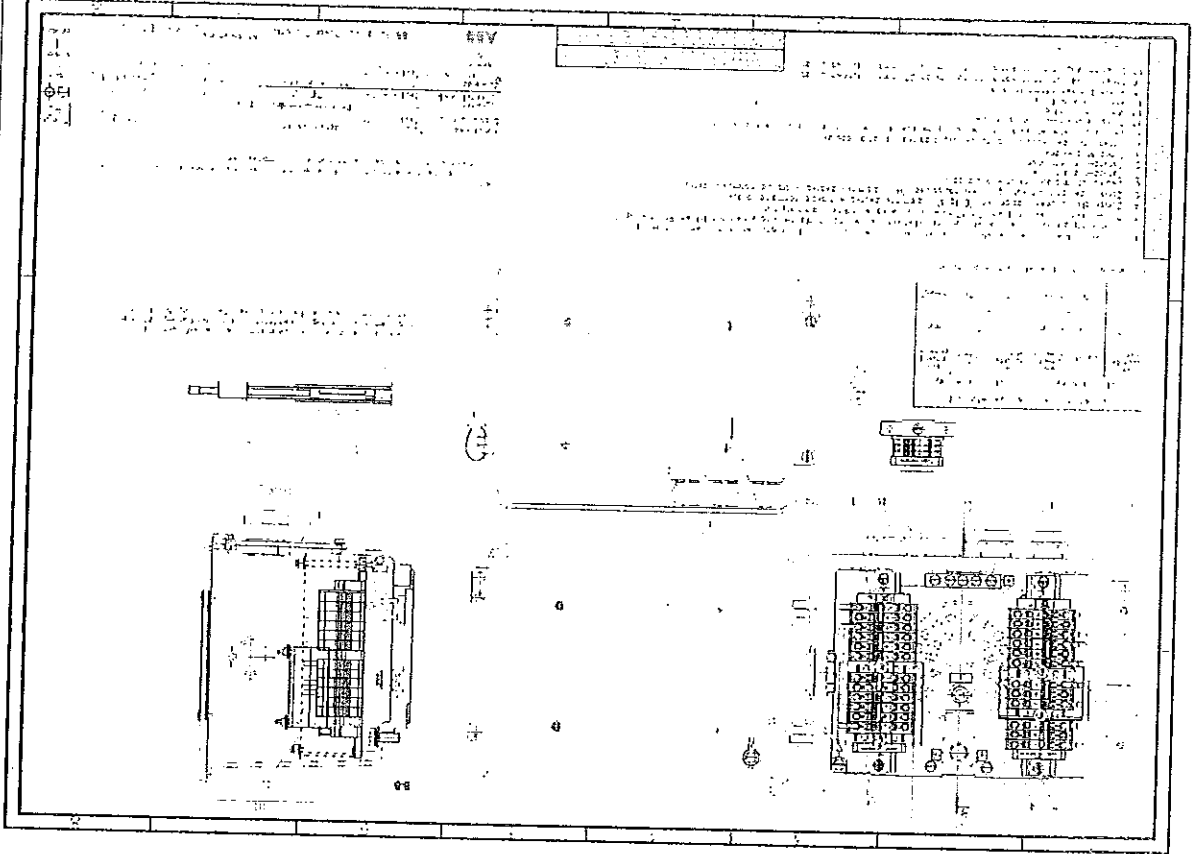
Photo 6 – Secondary terminal box of combined transformer after IPX5 test

The result of IPX5 verification is positive.

The verification results of the degree of protection IP55 provided by enclosure of the secondary terminal box of HV combined transformer is positive

5. Conclusion

The secondary terminal box of HV combined transformer, designed according to the drawings No. 2GKK311093R and No. 2GKK614010 complies with the requirements of PN-EN 60529:2003 and EN 60529:1991 +A1:2000, stated for the degree of protection IP55.





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LABORATORIUM WIELKOPRAĐOWE
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 www.ien.com.pl/ewp



INSTITUTE OF POWER ENGINEERING
HIGH CURRENT LABORATORY

Test Report No.
EW/P/35/E/2013-3c

TEST REPORT No.
EW/P/35/E/2013-3c

TEST OBJECT: Combined instrument transformer type PVA 145a

MANUFACTURER: ABB Sp. z o.o.
 Power Products
 59 Leszno Str.
 06-300 Przasnysz, Poland

TESTS ORDERED BY: Institute of Power Engineering
 High Voltage Department
 Internal order No. EWN/145/E/13 dated 17.12.2013

TYPE OF TESTS: Mechanical impact test

TEST PROCEDURE: IEC 61869-1:2007, EN 62262: 2002, IEC 60068-2-75: 1998,
 PN-EN 61869-1:2009E, PN-EN 62262: 2003E,
 PN-EN 60068-2-75: 2000P

TEST OBJECT DELIVERED: 28.11.2013

DATE OF TESTS: 21.12.2013

TESTS RESULTS: Positive for IK7

THE TESTS WERE WITNESSED BY:

TEST ENGINEER: Lidia Gruza M.Sc. Eng. *Lidia Gruza*

HEAD OF LABORATORY: Lidia Gruza M.Sc. Eng. *Lidia Gruza*

Warsaw, 3.02.2014

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1. Description of the test object	
Test object	Combined instrument transformer
Type	PVA 145a
Serial number	2GKP013K1486144
Manufacturer	ABB Sp. z o.o. Power Products 59 Leszno Str. 06-300 Przasnysz, Poland
Year of production	2013
Insulator	Composite Insulator
Number of windings	CT part - 5, CT part -4
Oil type	Nyro Libra
Minimum creepage distance	4495 mm
Insulating oil weight	150 kg
Total weight	540 kg
Dimensions	According to drawing no. 2GKK614123
The laboratory proceeded the identification of test objects on the base of above mentioned documentation (see sub-cl. 3). The test object is shown in the photograph 1. The test object was ready for testing by the Customer.	
2. Technical data declared by the Manufacturer	
Maximum operating voltage	145 kV
Rated frequency	50 Hz
Voltage factor and time	1,9U _n /8h
Rated continuous thermal current, I _{th}	450-900 A
Rated short-time thermal current, I _{th} /1s	40-40 kA
Rated dynamic current, I _{dyn}	100-100 kA

Tests result according to the test object.
 The Test Report consist tests from and beyond the scope of accreditation (denims in sub-cl. 4)
 Publishing or reproducing of this report in other version then exact and complete without written permission of laboratory is forbidden

4. Scope of the tests		
Test programme agreed with Orderer comprised of tests:		
No.	Kind of test	Tests according the Standard
1.	Mechanical impact test	IEC 61869-1:2007 p. 6.10.6 i p. 7.2.7.2, EN 62262: 2002
EWP	The test was performed in the Institute of Power Engineering, by the High - Current Laboratory.	
5. Tests and their results		

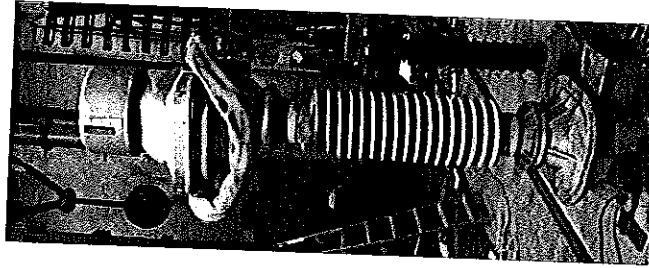
Combined instrument transformer was installed at the test stand, as it was during normal operation. The test was performed after the temperature-rise test of the tested object. The test procedure was used as defined in IEC 61869-1 sub.-cl. 7.2.7.2. Impact level IK7 was approved for tested combined instrument transformer, according to the requirements given in IEC 61869-1 sub.-cl. 6.10.6 Standard. Test procedure was used according to the IEC 61869-1 sub.-cl. 7.2.7.2 Standard. The base of tested instrument transformer was protected against moving. The pendulum – operated impact test apparatus as defined in IEC 60068-2-75 sub.-cl. 4 (Eha test) – was used to carried-out the mechanical test. Because of the enclosure shape of the parts of the instrument transformer, the pendulum hammer has been used in the form of the steel ball, but the arm was of rope fixed to the unit in according to the Fig. No. D.1 of the EN 6008-2-75: 1997 Standard. The striking element (the ball) having the mass of 0,5 kg has been dropped to the enclosure from the height of 400 mm \pm 1%. Simultaneously the tested surface has been protected against secondary strikes (rebounds). During the test three blows with the energy of 2 J are applied to each point of the enclosure (the weakest points): to the upper tank, lower tank and insulator. The test was carried-out at the ambient temperature of 15 °C.

5.1. Measuring instruments

The ambient temperature was measured using four mercurial thermometers immersed into tank filled with oil. These thermometers were placed in the distance of 1 meter from the tested transformer at the height of 1 meter above floor – the accuracy of measurement \pm 0,03°C¹.

¹ The expanded uncertainty assigned corresponds to a coverage probability of 95 % and the coverage factor k = 2.

6. Summary	The tested combined instrument transformer type PVA 145a met requirements of the IEC 61869-1:2007 standard for protection of equipment against mechanical impact under normal service conditions for impact level IK7.
7. Opinions and interpretations	None
8. Photographic documentation	






Photograph No. 1. View of tested combined instrument transformer on the test stand during preparation for the mechanical impact test.



INSTITUTE OF POWER ENGINEERING
HIGH CURRENT LABORATORY

Test Report No.
EWP/35/E/2013-3c

APPENDIX No. 2.

 ABB Sp. z o.o.	Declaration of conformity	ABB Sp. z o.o. Dept. in Przasnysz POLAND
<p>DECLARATION OF CONFORMITY No. 091/2013 (EN) (acc. to ISO/IEC 17050-1)</p>		
Manufacturer:	ABB Sp. z o.o. Dept. in Przasnysz	
Address:	Str. Leszno 59 06-300 Przasnysz / POLAND	
Product:	Combined Instrument Transformer PVA 145a	
Above mentioned product conforms with the following standard :		
Standard IEC 61869 - 4	Title Combined Instrument Transformers	Edition/Date 2013
Additional information:		
Serial numbers: 2GKPF013K1486144;		
Place and date of issue of declaration Przasnysz 13.01.2014	<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <div> Referent ds. Realizacji Zamówień: ABB Sp. z o.o. Oddział w Przasnyszu </div> <div>  </div> <div> Referent ds. Zakupienia usług: ABB Sp. z o.o. Oddział w Przasnyszu Krzysztof Labacki </div> <div>  </div> </div>	
(Name)		(Signature)

(

(



TEST REPORT No. EUR/23/E/14 E

TEST OBJECT: Combined instrument transformer type PVA 145a with composite insulator
Serial No. 2GKF013K1486144/13

MANUFACTURER: ABB Sp. z o.o. Division in Przasnysz, ul. Leszno 59, 06-300 Przasnysz

TESTS ORDERED BY: ABB Sp. z o.o., ul. Żeganska 1, 04-713 Warszawa
Order No. 4500554112 z dnia 25.04.2014

TYPE OF TESTS: Short-time current tests
Test for composite error

TESTS PROCEDURE: According to IEC 61869-2:2012

DATE OF TESTS: 12/13.05.2014

TESTS RESULT: Positive for
 $I_{syn} = 100 \text{ kA}$, $I_{th} = 40 \text{ kA}$, $t = 1 \text{ s}$ for 300 A terminal

Tests result refers only to the test object

**THE TESTS WERE
WITNESSED BY:** Z. Wesolowski – ABB Sp. z o.o.

Test engineer

Tomasz Kaczmareczyk

HEAD OF LABORATORY

Lidia Gruza

Warsaw, 21.05.2014

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1.3. Technical documentation	3
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3. Test and measuring circuits	4
4. Tests and their detailed results	5
5. Test results evaluation	6
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2. Photographs taken during the tests	8
3. Routine test report before and after short-time current tests	9
4. Documentations delivered by orderer	21

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records (pages not numbered)	3
tables	2
figures	2
photographs	1



1. TEST OBJECT

1.1 Description

Combined instrument transformer type PVA 145a is used for supplying of measuring and protection circuits in the network of maximum operating voltage 145 kV and frequency 50 Hz. The transformer consists of current and voltage transformers mounted in common housing with composite insulator immersed with transformer oil.

Combined instrument transformer delivered for the tests wasn't equipped with voltage transformer and current transformer wasn't equipped with 2S1-2S2 winding.

1.2 Technical data

The Manufacturer attributed the following construction data to the test object.

Maximum operating voltage	145 kV
Rated frequency	50 Hz
Rated continuous thermal current	360 A, 720 A
Rated short-time current for 1 s	40 kA
Rated dynamic current	100 kA

1.3 Technical documentation

For the purpose of tests the orderer delivered the following technical documentation:

- routine tests report of combined instrument transformer before short-time current test (29.04.2014)
 - dimensional drawing of combined instrument transformer after short-time current test (16.05.2014), - rating plate,
 - instrument transformer electrical diagram prepared by ABB Sp. z o.o (Annex 3 and 4).
- The laboratory proceeded the identification of test object on the base of above documentation and the rating plate. Conformity of manufacturing with constructional documentation is stated in manufacturer's declaration, copy of which presents Annex 4.

1.4 Preparation for tests

The test object was prepared for tests in the factory by the manufacturer.

2. SCOPE OF TESTS

Test program, agreed with orderer, comprised the following tests according to requirements of IEC 61869-2:2012:

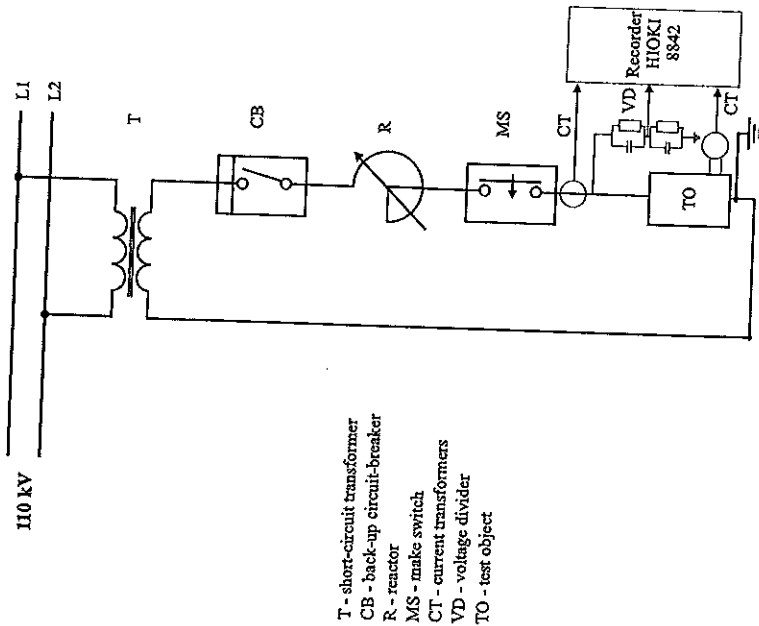
- short-time current tests of current transformer acc. to item 7.2.201 of above standard at parameters:
 $I_{dyn} \geq 100 \text{ kA}$, $I_{th} = 40 \text{ kA}$, $t_{th} = 1 \text{ s}$, $I_{th}^2 \times t_{th} \geq 1600 \text{ kA}^2 \cdot \text{s}$ for 300 A terminal.
- test for composite error acc. to item 7.2.6.203 of above standard with current's transformer burden of about $2,4 \Omega (\pm 5\%)$ connected to 3S1-3S2 windings at parameters:
 $I_{th} > 6 > I_{th} \geq 6,6 \text{ kA}$, $t_{th} = 1 \text{ s}$ for 300 A terminal,
- routine test before and after short-time current test made in factory.



3. TEST AND MEASURING CIRCUITS

For the tests the transformer was fixed to the rigid construction of the test stand. Short-time current tests and test for composite error were made in single-phase circuit presented on fig. 1 at dimensions presented on fig.2.

- The following quantities were recorded during the tests using digital recorder type HIOKI 8842: primary current (with short-circuited all secondary terminals) using laboratory current transformer type CdC class 0,5 with a ratio 50.000/2 A/A (uncertainty of measurement $\pm 0,018\%$ for $k=2$),
- secondary currents in 1S1-1S2, 3S1-3S2, 4S1-4S2 windings by means of laboratory toroidal current transformers type IL20a class 0,5 with a ratio 500/5 A/A, 1.000/5 A/A and 2.000/5 A/A (uncertainty of measurement $\pm 0,012\%$ for $k=2$),
- voltage drop (U_p) on test object during short-time current tests by means of a resistance-capacitance voltage divider with a bandwidth from 0 to 100 kHz.



- T - short-circuit transformer
- CB - back-up circuit-breaker
- R - reactor
- MS - make switch
- CT - current transformers
- VD - voltage divider
- TO - test object

Fig.1. Test and measuring circuits during tests

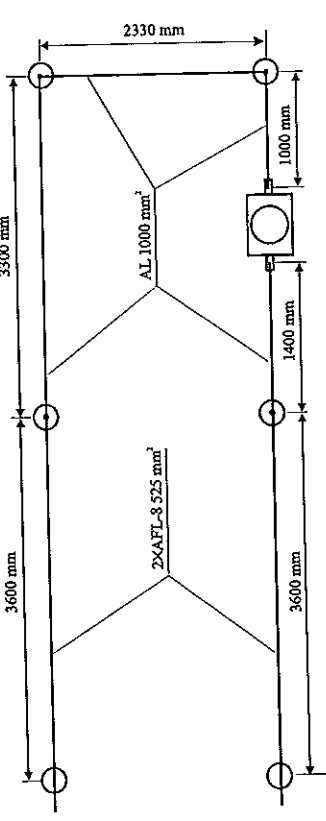


Fig. 2. Configuration of test circuit during tests

4. TESTS AND THEIR DETAILED RESULTS

Tests results presents tables 1 and 2. During the tests the following records were made:
 - Nos. 33757, 33758, 33762 - calibration of measuring and test circuit,
 - No. 33759 - composite error test,
 - Nos. 33763, 33764 - short-time current tests,
 (Annex 1 presents the copies of short-circuit test records - all records are stored in laboratory's archives),
 - phot. 1 - current transformer on short-circuit tests stand
 (Annex 2 presents the photograph).

During the composite error test current's transformer burden connected to 3S1-3S2 was $Z = R = 2,451 \Omega$.

Table 1. Results of composite error test for 3S1-3S2 winding

Test No.	I_p	ϵ_c	t_z	Observations
-	kA	%	s	-
33759	6,32	4,04	0,99	Behaviour of transformer during the test was correct. After test no damage nor oil leak was stated.

Legend:
 I_p - r.m.s. value of the test current (determined from test period without asymmetrical component),
 t_z - test duration,
 $\epsilon_c = \frac{\sqrt{\frac{1}{T} \int_0^T (k_r \cdot i_r - i_p)^2 dt}}{I_p} \cdot 100\%$
 k_r - rated transformation ratio (300/5 A/A),
 i_p - instantaneous value of the primary current,
 i_r - instantaneous value of the secondary current,
 T - duration of one cycle.

[Signature]

Table 2. Results of short-time current tests

Test No.	i_{peak} kA	I_t kA	t_t s	$I_t^2 \times t_t$ (kA) ² s	$I_{3S1-3S2}$ A	$I_{3S1-4S2}$ A	$I_{4S1-4S2}$ A	U_0 V	Observations
33763	100,24 ¹⁾	40,12	0,08	-	-	-	-	-	Behaviour of transformer during the test was correct. After test no damage nor oil leak was stated.
33764	71,71	40,12	1,00	1610 ²⁾	239*	611	126	176	Behaviour of transformer during the test was correct. After test no damage nor oil leak was stated.

Legend:
 i_{peak} - peak value of test current,
 I_t - r.m.s. value of test current (determined from test period without asymmetrical component),
 t_t - test duration,
 $I_{3S1-3S2}$ - r.m.s. value (determined from test period without asymmetrical component),
 $I_{3S1-4S2}$ - r.m.s. value (determined from test period without asymmetrical component),
 $I_{4S1-4S2}$ - r.m.s. value (determined from test period without asymmetrical component),
 U_0 - r.m.s. value of voltage drop (determined from test period without asymmetrical component).
 Required : ¹⁾ $i_{peak} \geq 100$ kA,
 ²⁾ $I_t^2 \times t_t \geq 1600$ (kA)²s,
 * - deformed waveform.

5. TESTS RESULTS EVALUATION

According to criteria given in IEC 61869-2:2012 the results of tests is positive for:

$I_{dyn} = 100$ kA, $I_{th} = 40$ kA, $t = 1$ s for 300 A terminal of tested combined instrument transformer.

[Signature]



ANNEX 1

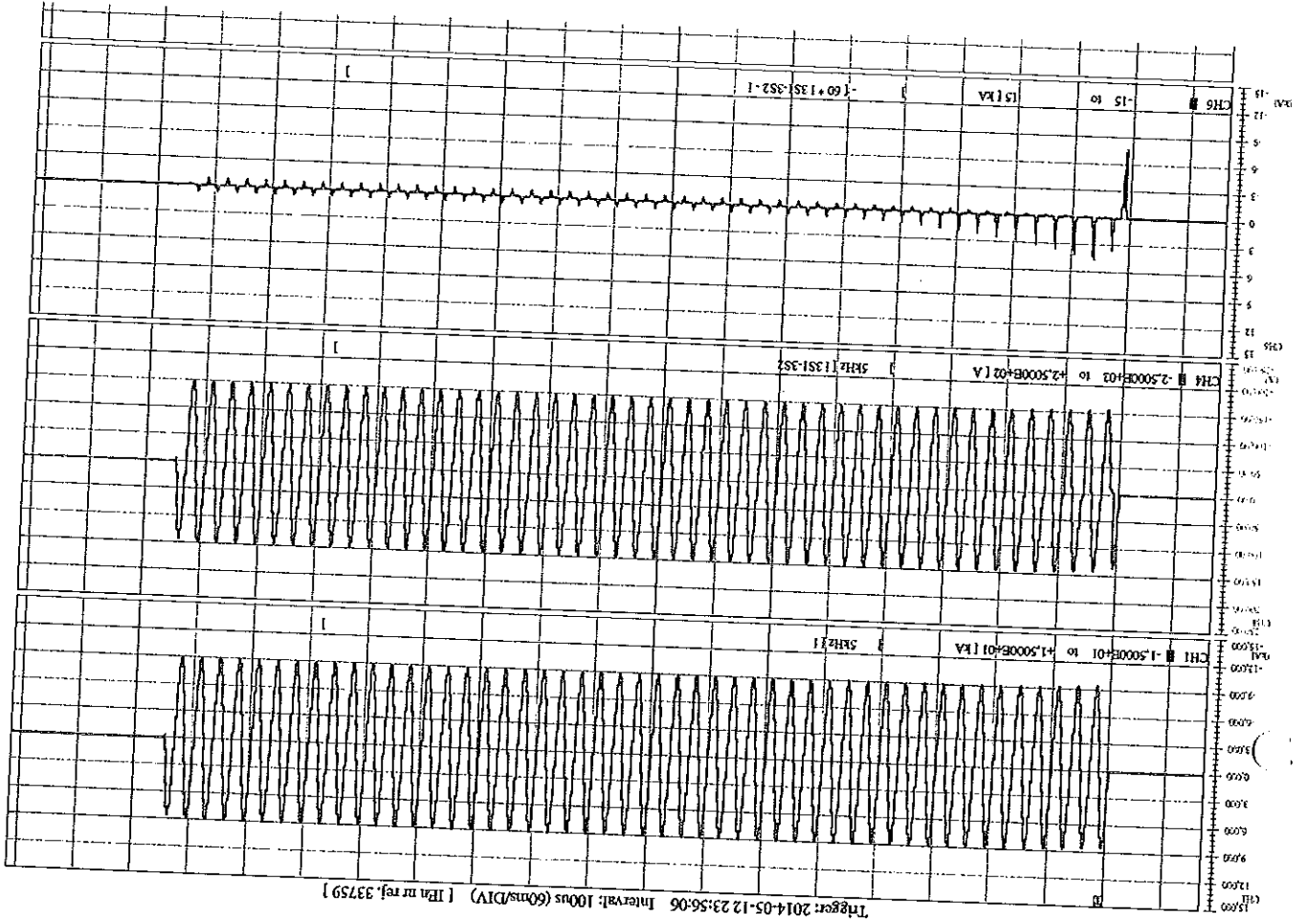
Test records

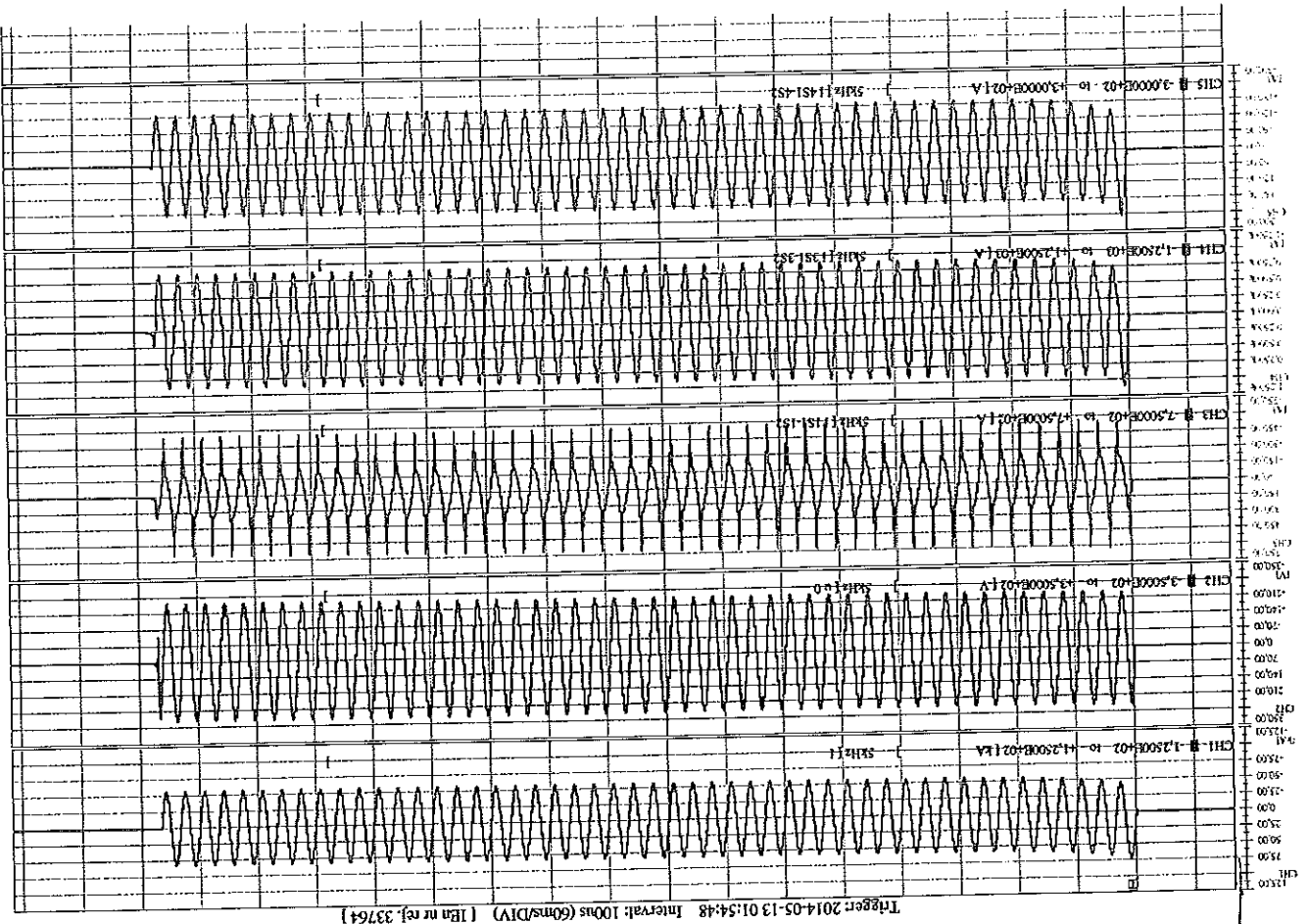
As not numbered pages the following copies of records are given:

- 33759 – composite error test,
- 33763, 33764 – short-time current tests.

Denotations:

- i – test current,
- u_0 – voltage drop on test object,
- $i_{1S1-1S2}$ – 1S1-1S2 winding current,
- $i_{3S1-3S2}$ – 3S1-3S2 winding current,
- $i_{4S1-4S2}$ – 4S1-4S2 winding current,
- $(60 * i_{3S1-3S2} - i)$ – secondary current in 3S1-3S2 winding (including ratio) minus primary current.



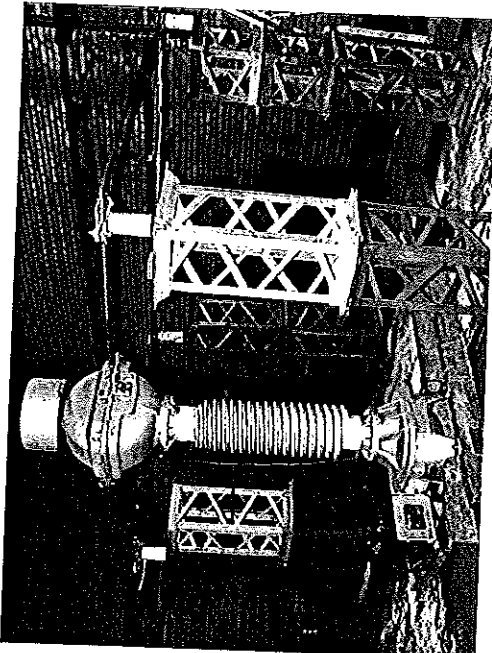


Handwritten notes and signatures on the right side of the ECG strips, including a large signature and the initials "AF".



ANNEX 2

Photographs taken during the tests



Phot. 1. PVA 145a after short-time current tests



ANNEX 3

Routine test report before and after short-time current tests

ABB Sp. z o.o. 06-300 Przasnysz ul. Leszno 59		Routine tests report of combined instrument transformer before short time current test		TYPE: PVA145a
A-N	Insulation level: 132-15 kV 145/275/650 kV	Voltage factor: 1.8/8h	I _{th} 1s [kA]: 40-40	Serial no: 26KPO13K1486144
VOLTAGE PART *)		I _{th} 1s [kA]: 100-100		IEC 61869-4 50 Hz
Winding		U _{en} [kV]	S _n [VA]	class
1a - 1n	0.11:√3	0.5-7.0	0.1	S _n [VA]
2a - 2n	0.11:√3	25	0.1	1000
3a - 3n	0.11:√3	25	0.12P	1000
4a - 4n	0.11:√3	40	1/3P	1000
4a - 4n	0.11	100	1.0	1000
Winding		I _{en} [A]	S _n [VA]	class
1S1-1S2	5	40	0.2FS 5	Ratio [VA]
2S1-2S2	1	30	0.3FS 10	300-600/5
3S1-3S2	5	80	5P 20	300-600/1
4S1-4S2	1	120	10P 15	300-600/5
CURRENT PART				10P 15
				300-600/1

List of performed tests:

- Oil dielectric withstand check before filling (oil after treatment):
tg δ acc. IEC 60247, breakdown voltage acc. IEC 60156
- Verification of terminal markings
- Pressure and tightness test: oil overpressure: 0.8 bar / 24h - no traces of oil leakage
- Power-frequency withstand test on primary windings
- Partial discharge measurement
- Power-frequency withstand test on secondary windings
- Inter-turn overvoltage test for current transformers
- Determination of error
- Determination of the over current factors: FS, ALF
- Measurement of capacitance and dielectric dissipation factor - tgδ
- Determination of core magnetization characteristics
- Measurement of windings resistance

Oil dielectric parameters check before filling (oil after treatment)

- Measurement of oil tg δ according to IEC 60247
- Tg δ = 0.05 %; electrical stress = 1kV/mm, f = 50Hz, oil temp. = 90C ±1C.

- Measurement of breakdown voltage according to IEC 60156

Mean breakdown voltage = 73.62 kV, Relative standard deviation = 6.98 %;
f = 50Hz, oil temp. = 28 °C, measurement with the stirrer; type of electrodes used; partially spherical.

Sample	Breakdown voltage [kV]
1	71.3
2	73.1
3	68.8
4	63.6
5	71.7
6	72.4

- *) in the combined instrument transformer lack of the voltage part
- **) in the current part lack of the core 2S1-2S2

- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6
- 7
- 8
- 9
- 10
- 11
- 12



Partial discharge measurement

- Measurement according to procedure A (PD test voltages were reached while decreasing the voltage after the power-frequency withstand test on primary winding)

Stress voltage: 275 kV / 60 s
Frequency: 67 Hz

Test voltage	1,2 Um / 1,5 = 174 kV	1,2 Um / 1,5 = 100,2 kV
Level of partial discharge	5 pC	5 pC

Remarks: background noise level: 2,5 (measured after voltage switch off), measuring circuit was calibrated with 5 pC (calibrating charge).

Inter-turn overvoltage test for current transformers

Winding	Peak voltage on secondary winding [kVpeak]	Current in primary winding [A]
1S1-1S2	1,27	800
3S1-3S2	1,92	800
4S1-4S2	4,5	100

Attention: In the combined instrument transformer lack of the voltage



Attention: IN the combined instrument transformer lack of the voltage part

Determination of current part errors (c %), Δp (min)

Ipn (A): 300		p.f. = 0,8 lag.		1S1-1S2: 10 VA		p.f. = 0,8 lag.	
ε	1	0,05 in	4,0 in	0,05 in	0,2 in	1,0 in	1,5 in
Δp	1	-0,068	-0,149	-0,032	-0,029	-0,016	-0,015
Δp	1	1,1	0,2	-0,3	-0,3	0,4	0,1
		p.f. = 0,8 lead.		2S1-2S2: 7,50 VA		p.f. = 0,8 lag.	
ε	1	0,05 in	0,2 in	1,0 in	0,2 in	1,0 in	1,5 in
Δp	1	-0,065	-0,090	-0,017	-0,027	0,011	0,014
Δp	1	2,9	-0,4	0,5	1,3	0,8	0,3
		p.f. = 0,8 lag.		4S1-4S2: 120 VA		p.f. = 0,8 lag.	
ε	1	1,0 in	1,0 in	1,0 in	1,0 in	1,0 in	1,0 in
Δp	1	-0,127	-0,171	1,0 in	1,0 in	1,0 in	1,0 in
Δp	1	0,6	1,0	1,0	1,0	1,0	1,0

Ipn (A): 600		p.f. = 0,8 lag.		1S1-1S2: 10 VA		p.f. = 0,8 lag.	
ε	1	0,05 in	1,0 in	0,05 in	0,2 in	1,0 in	1,5 in
Δp	1	-0,068	-0,090	-0,032	-0,029	-0,015	-0,013
Δp	1	1,0	0,4	-0,2	-0,1	0,1	0,0
		p.f. = 0,8 lag.		2S1-2S2: 7,50 VA		p.f. = 0,8 lag.	
ε	1	0,06 in	0,2 in	1,0 in	0,2 in	1,0 in	1,5 in
Δp	1	-0,077	-0,080	-0,018	-0,038	0,013	0,018
Δp	1	2,7	1,3	-0,3	1,1	0,8	0,2
		p.f. = 0,8 lag.		4S1-4S2: 120 VA		p.f. = 0,8 lag.	
ε	1	1,0 in	1,0 in	1,0 in	1,0 in	1,0 in	1,0 in
Δp	1	-0,124	-0,167	1,0 in	1,0 in	1,0 in	1,0 in
Δp	1	0,6	1,0	1,0	1,0	1,0	1,0

Current part: Measurements uncertainty: $\epsilon_I = \pm 0,045\%$, $\Delta p_I = \pm 2,3$ min
Voltage part: Measurements uncertainty: $\epsilon_U = \pm 0,044\%$, $\Delta p_U = \pm 2,2$ min

Determination of the over current factors:

- instrument security factor (FS) of measuring cores

Winding	I ₀ [A]	U [M]	EFS [M]	Condition	Assessment
1S1-1S2	2,5	51,14	50,12	U < EFS	U
2S1-2S2	1	97,04	96,023	U < EFS	U

- accuracy limit factor (ALF) - test for composite error ϵ_c of protective cores

Winding	FALF [M]	I _n [A]	ε _c [%]	Condition	Assessment
1S1-1S2	2,5	51,14	50,12	U < EFS	U
2S1-2S2	1	97,04	96,023	U < EFS	U



3S1-3S2	284.18	0.185	0.19	<input type="checkbox"/>
4S1-4S2	1940	0.022	0.15	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

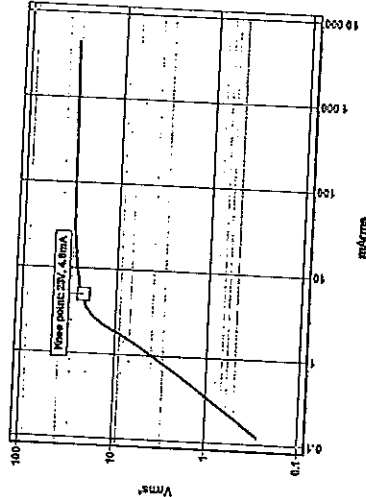
Measurement of capacitance and dielectric dissipation factor - tg δ
Temperature: 22.5 °C, Frequency: 50 Hz

Primary voltage	Instrument transformer			Current part			Voltage part		
	Ta δ [%]	Capacity [pF]	Leak current [mA]	Ta δ [%]	Capacity [pF]	Leak current [mA]	Ta δ [%]	Capacity [pF]	Leak current [mA]
10 kV	0.24	1387	4.406	0.25	1110	3.824	0.22	277	0.879
63 kV	0.25	1387	27.48	0.25	1110	21.97	0.22	277	5.491
71 kV	0.28	1387	31.05	0.25	1111	24.79	0.22	277	8.184

Core magnetization characteristics:

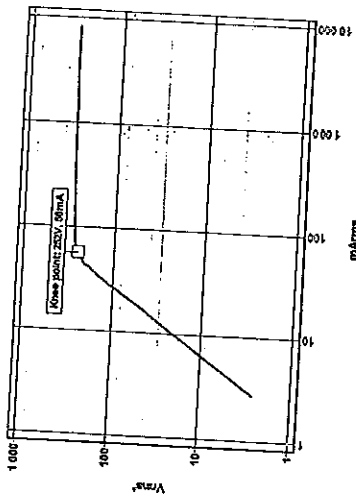
Winding 1S1-1S2

[V]	[mA]
52	4583.2
81.3	2318.3
30.1	41.64
29.4	26.64
27.2	11.05
25.8	7.38
25	6.01
24.2	5.09
22.5	4.35
20.7	3.47
18.7	2.9
15	2.36
9.4	1.73
5.7	0.93
0.3	0.12



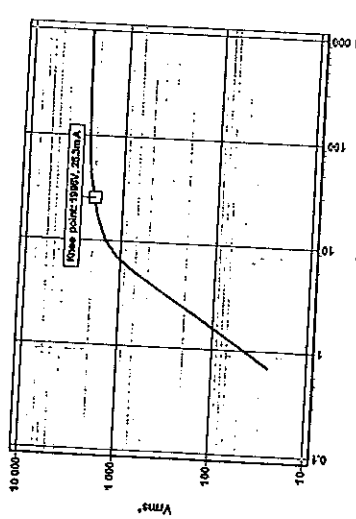
Winding 3S1-3S2

[V]	[mA]
309.5	8136
305.2	2960.3
302.2	1828.8
298.3	678.5
284.4	181.04
270.8	85.13
268.5	68.11
263.4	61.8
244.6	52.54
225.7	47.91
208.8	43.39
150	34.58
92.4	25.35
34.3	13.70
2.6	2.78



Winding 4S1-4S2

[V]	[mA]
2478.1	981.2
2472.2	798.1
2440.5	369.77
2398.8	127.27
2269.8	55.65
2195.4	43.02
2010.7	26.03
1823.8	17.24
1647.4	12.76
1483.9	10.06
1273	8.35
888.2	6.07
517.8	4.32
148.6	2.02
25.3	0.7



*) Average rectifier effective value.

Measurement of windings' resistance

Windings' resistance of current part

	R (25 °C)	Ret (75 °C)
P1-P2 range 300A	617.0 μΩ	738.2 μΩ
P1-P2 range 600A	311.0 μΩ	372.1 μΩ
1S1-1S2	0.401 Ω	0.479 Ω
3S1-3S2	0.443 Ω	0.550 Ω
4S1-4S2	9.560 Ω	11.439 Ω

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Windings' resistance of voltage part

	R (24 °C)	Ref (75 °C)
A-N	k.Ω	k.Ω
1a-1n	m.Ω	m.Ω
2a-2n	m.Ω	m.Ω
3a-3n	m.Ω	m.Ω
4a-4n	m.Ω	m.Ω
da-dh	m.Ω	m.Ω

Checked by **OG-1**
Przemysław 2014-04-29

ABB Sp. z o.o. 06-300 Przasnysz ul. Leszno 59		Routine tests report of combined instrument transformer		TYPE: PVA145z	
A-N	Insulation level: 132-1/3 kV / 145/275/650 kV	Voltage factor: 1.8/3h	After short time current test	Serial no: 2GKP013K1486144	IEC 61889-4
	1h: 1a [kA]: 40-40	1h: 1n [kA]: 100-100	1d: 1n [kA]: 450-900	IEC 61889-4	50 Hz
VOLTAGE PART *)					
Winding	U _{1n} [kV]	S _n [VA]	class	S _{th} [VA]	
1a - 1n	0,11-1/3	0-10	0,1	1000	
2a - 2n	0,11-1/3	25	0,1	1000	
3a - 3n	0,11-1/3	25	0,1/5P	1000	
4a - 4n	0,11-1/3	40	1/5P	1000	
da - dh	0,11	100	1,0	450	
CURRENT PART					
Winding	I _n [A]	S _n [VA]	class	Ratio [A/A]	
1S1-1S2	5	40	0,2FS 5	300-600/5	
2S1-2S2	1	30	0,5FS 10	300-600/1	
3S1-3S2	5	60	5P 20	300-600/5	
4S1-4S2	1	120	10P 15	300-600/1	

List of performed tests:

- Oil dielectric endurance check before filling (oil after treatment):
Tg δ acc. IEC 60247, breakdown voltage acc. IEC 60156
- Verification of terminal markings
- Pressure and tightness test: oil overpressure: 0,8 bar / 24h - no traces of oil leakage
- Power-frequency withstand test
on primary windings - P1+P2/A: U_p = 247,5 kV / 60s, f = 67Hz; N: U_p = 3kV / 60s, f = 50Hz
- Partial discharge measurement - U_p = 3 kV / 60s
- Power-frequency withstand test on secondary windings - U_p = 4,5 kV / 60s
- Inter-turn overvoltage test for current transformers - lower value (U_p peak=4,5kV or U_p peak for Icth) / 60s
- Determination of errors
- Determination of the over current factor: FS, ALF
- Measurement of capacitance and dielectric dissipation factor - tg δ
- Determination of core magnetization characteristics
- Measurement of windings' resistance

Oil dielectric parameters check before filling (oil after treatment)

- Measurement of oil tg δ according to IEC 60247
Tg δ = 0,06 %; electrical stress = 1kV/mm, f = 50Hz, oil temp. = 90C ±1C.
- Measurement of breakdown voltage according to IEC 60159
Mean breakdown voltage = 75,62 kV, Relative standard deviation = 6,89 %;
f = 50Hz, oil temp. = 28 °C, measurement with the air, type of electrodes used: partially spheroidal.

Sample	Breakdown voltage [kV]
1	71,3
2	73,8
3	66,9
4	66,6
5	71,7
6	72,4

*) In the combined instrument transformer lack of the voltage part in the current part lack of the core 2S1-2S2

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Partial discharge measurement

- Measurement according to procedure B

Stress voltage: 247,5 kV / 60 s
Frequency: 97 Hz

Test voltage	1,2 Um = 174 kV	1,2 Um / 45 = 100,6 kV
Level of partial discharge	1,2 pC	1,2 pC

Remarks: background noise level: 1,2 (measured after voltage switch off), measuring circuit was calibrated with 5 pC (calibrating charge).

Intra-turn overvoltage test for current transformers

Winding	Peak voltage on secondary winding [kVpeak]	Current in primary winding [A]
1S1-1S2	1,31	900
3S1-3S2	2	900
4S1-4S2	4,5	700

Attention: In the combined instrument transformer lack of the voltage



Attention: IN the combined instrument transformer lack of the voltage part

Determination of current part errors (ε %), Δp (min)

Ipn (A): 300

1S1-1S2: 40 VA		1S1-1S2: 10 VA		p.f. = 0,8 lag.	
ε 1	0,05 In	0,2 In	1,0 In	1,5 In	1,0 In
Δp 1	-0,061	-0,052	-0,033	-0,029	-0,018
Δp 1	0,8	0,3	-0,2	-0,3	0,1
2S1-2S2: 30 VA		2S1-2S2: 7,50 VA		p.f. = 0,8 lag.	
ε 1	0,05 In	0,2 In	1,0 In	1,5 In	1,0 In
Δp 1	-0,085	-0,060	-0,047	-0,027	-0,016
Δp 1	2,9	1,2	-0,4	0,5	0,2
3S1-3S2: 60 VA		4S1-4S2: 120 VA		p.f. = 0,8 lag.	
ε 1	1,0 In	1,0 In	1,0 In	1,0 In	1,0 In
Δp 1	-0,125	0,8	0,8	-0,170	1,0
Δp 1	0,8	1,0	1,0	0,8	1,0

Ipn (A): 600

1S1-1S2: 40 VA		1S1-1S2: 10 VA		p.f. = 0,8 lag.	
ε 1	0,05 In	0,2 In	1,0 In	1,5 In	1,0 In
Δp 1	-0,083	-0,054	-0,034	-0,022	-0,013
Δp 1	1,0	0,4	-0,2	-0,2	0,1
2S1-2S2: 30 VA		2S1-2S2: 7,50 VA		p.f. = 0,8 lag.	
ε 1	0,05 In	0,2 In	1,0 In	1,5 In	1,0 In
Δp 1	-0,077	-0,050	-0,038	-0,029	-0,016
Δp 1	2,7	1,3	-0,3	1,1	0,2
3S1-3S2: 60 VA		4S1-4S2: 120 VA		p.f. = 0,8 lag.	
ε 1	1,0 In	1,0 In	1,0 In	1,0 In	1,0 In
Δp 1	-0,123	0,8	0,8	-0,168	1,0
Δp 1	0,8	1,0	1,0	0,8	1,0

Current part: Measurements uncertainty: ε I = ± 0,045 %, Δp I = ± 2,3 min
Voltage part: Measurements uncertainty: ε U = ± 0,044 %, Δp U = ± 2,2 min

Determination of the over current factors:

- Instrument security factor (FS) of measuring cores

Winding	Ie [A]	U [V]	EPS [V]	Condition	Assessment
1S1-1S2	2,5	31,39	49,68	U < EPS	B
2S1-2S2	1	97,04	360,43	U < EPS	B

- accuracy limit factor (ALF) - test for composite error ε c of protective cores

Winding	EALF [V]	Ie [A]	ε c [%]	Condition	Assessment
1S1-1S2	2,5	31,39	49,68	U < EPS	B
2S1-2S2	1	97,04	360,43	U < EPS	B

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3S1-3S2	282.28	0.143	0.14	$\epsilon_e \leq 5\%$	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
4S1-4S2	1334.49	0.022	0.15	$\epsilon_e \leq 10\%$	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

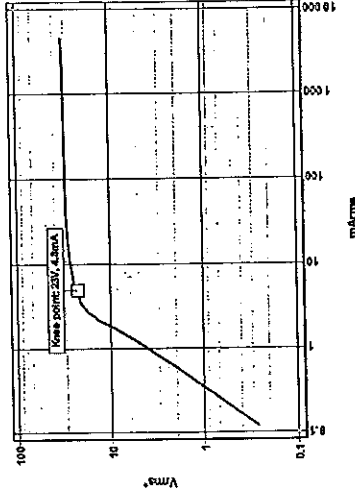
Measurement of capacitance and dielectric dissipation factor - tg δ
Temperature: 22.5 °C, Frequency: 50 Hz

Primary voltage	Instrument transformer			Current part			Voltage part		
	Tg δ [%]	Capacity [pF]	Leak current [mA]	Tg δ [%]	Capacity [pF]	Leak current [mA]	Tg δ [%]	Capacity [pF]	Leak current [mA]
10 kV	0.24	1387	4.405	0.25	1110	3.824	0.22	277	0.879
63 kV	0.26	1387	27.48	0.25	1110	21.87	0.22	277	5.481
71 kV	0.25	1387	31.05	0.25	1111	24.78	0.22	277	6.184

Core magnetization characteristics:

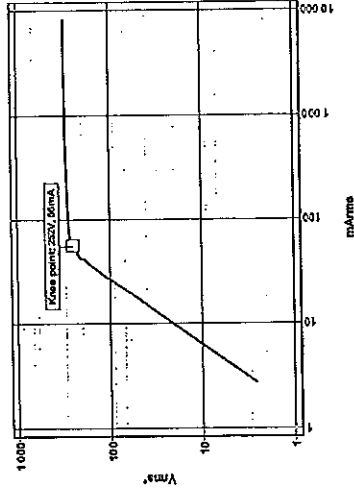
Winding 1S1-1S2

[V]	[mA]
32	4596.2
31.3	2318.3
30.1	41.64
28.4	26.04
27.2	11.05
25.8	7.36
25	6.01
24.2	5.09
22.5	4.35
20.7	3.47
16.7	2.9
15	2.36
9.4	1.73
3.7	0.93
0.3	0.12



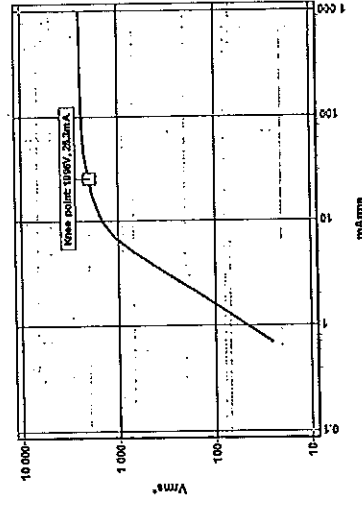
Winding 3S1-3S2

[V]	[mA]
308.5	8136
305.2	2990.3
302.2	1628.8
296.3	879.5
284.4	161.04
276.8	95.13
268.5	66.11
263.4	61.8
244.8	52.54
225.7	47.91
206.8	43.39
150	34.56
92.4	25.35
34.3	13.79
2.6	2.76



Winding 4S1-4S2

[V]	[mA]
2479.1	981.2
2472.2	758.1
2440.5	369.77
2368.9	127.27
2269.8	55.65
2185.4	43.02
2010.7	26.03
1823.9	17.24
1647.4	12.76
1463.9	10.08
1279	8.35
888.2	6.07
517.6	4.32
148.6	2.02
26.3	0.7



*) Average rectifier effective value.

Measurement of windings' resistance

Windings' resistance of current part:

	R (24 °C)	R ₆₅ (76 °C)
P1-P2 range 300A	598.0 $\mu\Omega$	716.5 $\mu\Omega$
P1-P2 range 600A	313.0 $\mu\Omega$	375.7 $\mu\Omega$
1S1-1S2	0.363 Ω	0.459 Ω
3S1-3S2	0.423 Ω	0.503 Ω
4S1-4S2	9.160 Ω	10.968 Ω

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Windings' resistance of voltage part:

	R (24 °C)		Rect (75 °C)
A-N	kΩ	kΩ	kΩ
1a-1n	mΩ	mΩ	mΩ
2a-2n	mΩ	mΩ	mΩ
3a-3n	mΩ	mΩ	mΩ
4a-4n	mΩ	mΩ	mΩ
da-dn	mΩ	mΩ	mΩ

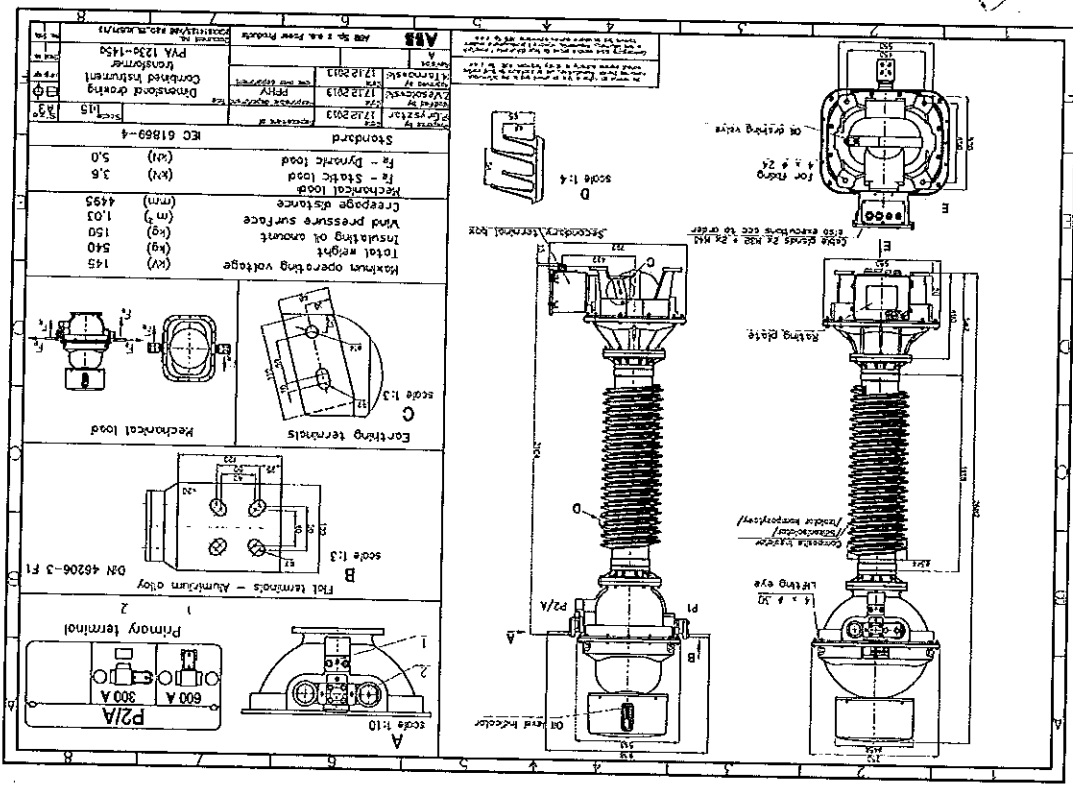


Checked by: *[Signature]*
 Przasnysz, 2014-05-16



ANNEX 4 Documentations delivered by orderer

ABB ABB Sp. z o.o.	Declaration of conformity	ABB Sp. z o.o. Dept. in Przasnysz POLAND
DECLARATION OF CONFORMITY No. 091/2013 (EN) (acc. to ISO/IEC 17050-1)		
Manufacturer:	ABB Sp. z o.o. Dept. in Przasnysz	
Address:	Str. Leszno 59 06-300 Przasnysz / POLAND	
Product:	Combined Instrument Transformer PVA 145a	
Above mentioned product conforms with the following standard :		
Standard	Title	Edition/Date
IEC 61869 - 4	Combined Instrument Transformers	2013
Additional information:		
Serial numbers: 2GKP013K1486144;		
Place and date of issue of declaration		
Przasnysz 13.01.2014		
Referent o/s. Realizacji Zmowy: ABB Sp. z o.o. Oddział w Przasnyszu		Informacja: Zakupowa ABB Sp. z o.o. Oddział w Przasnyszu <i>[Signature]</i> Krzysztof Lubach
(Name)		(Signature)



ABB

Combined Instrument Transformer Type **PVA 145a**

Insulation level: 145/275/650 KV Standard IEC 61869-4 fn 50 Hz
 Oil type: Nyrp Libra Weight/Oil weight 540 / 150 kg Temp. range 50°C → +40°C
 S/N: 2GKPD19K1486144 Voltage factor: 1.9Um/8h Ue 0.2 mV/kA

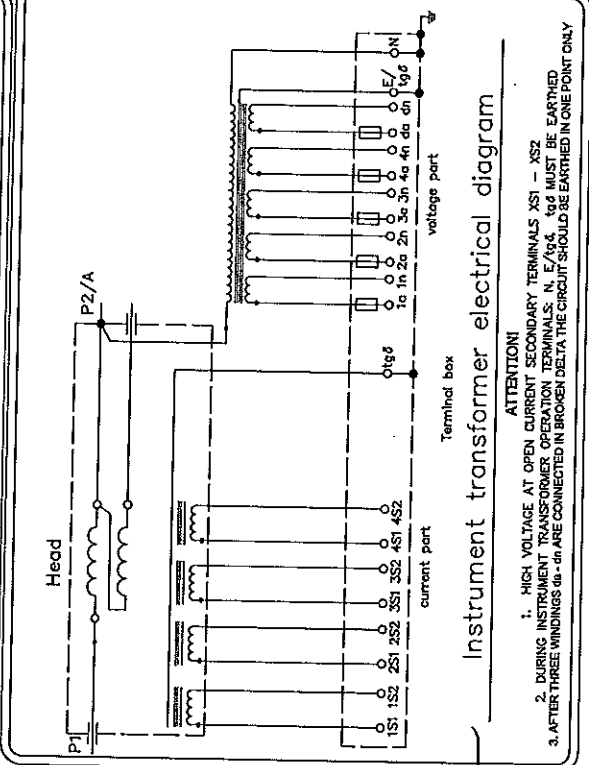
CURRENT PART

VOLTAGE PART

K_n	300-600 / 5-1-5-1	A/A	A-N	132-13	KV
I_n / I_s	40-40	kA	100	100	kA
I_{th}	360-720	A			

V	110-13	110-13	110-13	110-13	110	da-dn
VA	0-10	25	25	40	100	
KI	0.1	0.1	0.1	1/3P	1.0	
VA _{th}	1000	1000	1000	1000	450	

Transportation: Vertical / Horizontal



Instrument transformer electrical diagram


- ATTENTION!**
- HIGH VOLTAGE AT OPEN CURRENT SECONDARY TERMINALS S1 - S2
 - DURING INSTRUMENT TRANSFORMER OPERATION TERMINALS N, E, F, G, H, I, J, K, L, M, N, O, P, Q, R, S, T, U, V, W, X, Y, Z, aa, ab, ac, ad, ae, af, ag, ah, ai, aj, ak, al, am, an, ao, ap, aq, ar, as, at, au, av, aw, ax, ay, az, ba, bb, bc, bd, be, bf, bg, bh, bi, bj, bk, bl, bm, bn, bo, bp, bq, br, bs, bt, bu, bv, bw, bx, by, bz, ca, cb, cc, cd, ce, cf, cg, ch, ci, cj, ck, cl, cm, cn, co, cp, cq, cr, cs, ct, cu, cv, cw, cx, cy, cz, da, db, dc, dd, de, df, dg, dh, di, dj, dk, dl, dm, dn, do, dp, dq, dr, ds, dt, du, dv, dw, dx, dy, dz, ea, eb, ec, ed, ee, ef, eg, eh, ei, ej, ek, el, em, en, eo, ep, eq, er, es, et, eu, ev, ew, ex, ey, ez, fa, fb, fc, fd, fe, ff, fg, fh, fi, fj, fk, fl, fm, fn, fo, fp, fq, fr, fs, ft, fu, fv, fw, fx, fy, fz, ga, gb, gc, gd, ge, gf, gg, gh, gi, gj, gk, gl, gm, gn, go, gp, gq, gr, gs, gt, gu, gv, gw, gx, gy, gz, ha, hb, hc, hd, he, hf, hg, hh, hi, hj, hk, hl, hm, hn, ho, hp, hq, hr, hs, ht, hu, hv, hw, hx, hy, hz, ia, ib, ic, id, ie, if, ig, ih, ii, ij, ik, il, im, in, io, ip, iq, ir, is, it, iu, iv, iw, ix, iy, iz, ja, jb, jc, jd, je, jf, jg, jh, ji, jj, jk, jl, jm, jn, jo, jp, jq, jr, js, jt, ju, jv, jw, jx, jy, jz, ka, kb, kc, kd, ke, kf, kg, kh, ki, kj, kl, km, kn, ko, kp, kq, kr, ks, kt, ku, kv, kw, kx, ky, kz, la, lb, lc, ld, le, lf, lg, lh, li, lj, lk, ll, lm, ln, lo, lp, lq, lr, ls, lt, lu, lv, lw, lx, ly, lz, ma, mb, mc, md, me, mf, mg, mh, mi, mj, mk, ml, mm, mn, mo, mp, mq, mr, ms, mt, mu, mv, mw, mx, my, mz, na, nb, nc, nd, ne, nf, ng, nh, ni, nj, nk, nl, nm, nn, no, np, nq, nr, ns, nt, nu, nv, nw, nx, ny, nz, oa, ob, oc, od, oe, of, og, oh, oi, oj, ok, ol, om, on, oo, op, oq, or, os, ot, ou, ov, ow, ox, oy, oz, pa, pb, pc, pd, pe, pf, pg, ph, pi, pj, pk, pl, pm, pn, po, pp, pq, pr, ps, pt, pu, pv, pw, px, py, pz, qa, qb, qc, qd, qe, qf, qg, qh, qi, qj, qk, ql, qm, qn, qo, qp, qq, qr, qs, qt, qu, qv, qw, qx, qy, qz, ra, rb, rc, rd, re, rf, rg, rh, ri, rj, rk, rl, rm, rn, ro, rp, rq, rr, rs, rt, ru, rv, rw, rx, ry, rz, sa, sb, sc, sd, se, sf, sg, sh, si, sj, sk, sl, sm, sn, so, sp, sq, sr, ss, st, su, sv, sw, sx, sy, sz, ta, tb, tc, td, te, tf, tg, th, ti, tj, tk, tl, tm, tn, to, tp, tq, tr, ts, tt, tu, tv, tw, tx, ty, tz, ua, ub, uc, ud, ue, uf, ug, uh, ui, uj, uk, ul, um, un, uo, up, uq, ur, us, ut, uu, uv, uw, ux, uy, uz, va, vb, vc, vd, ve, vf, vg, vh, vi, vj, vk, vl, vm, vn, vo, vp, vq, vr, vs, vt, vu, vv, vw, vx, vy, vz, wa, wb, wc, wd, we, wf, wg, wh, wi, wj, wk, wl, wm, wn, wo, wp, wq, wr, ws, wt, wu, wv, ww, wx, wy, wz, xa, xb, xc, xd, xe, xf, xg, xh, xi, xj, xk, xl, xm, xn, xo, xp, xq, xr, xs, xt, xu, xv, xw, xx, xy, xz, ya, yb, yc, yd, ye, yf, yg, yh, yi, yj, yk, yl, ym, yn, yo, yp, yq, yr, ys, yt, yu, yv, yw, yx, yy, yz, za, zb, zc, zd, ze, zf, zg, zh, zi, zj, zk, zl, zm, zn, zo, zp, zq, zr, zs, zt, zu, zv, zw, zx, zy, zz

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	INSTYTUT ENERGETYKI INSTITUTE OF POWER ENGINEERING LABORATORIUM WIELKOPRAĐOWE HIGH CURRENT LABORATORY	01-330 Warszawa ul. Mory 8 tel./fax 22 34-31-386 tel./fax 22 836-80-16 e-mail: ewp@icn.com.pl www.icn.com.pl/ewp
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	INSTITUTE OF POWER ENGINEERING HIGH CURRENT LABORATORY	Test Report No. EWP/10/E/2014-2E
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TEST REPORT
NO. EWP/10/E/2014-2E

TEST OBJECT: Combined instrument transformer type PVA 145a

MANUFACTURER: ABB Sp. z o.o.
Power Products
59 Leszno Str.
06-300 Przasnysz, Poland

TESTS ORDERED BY: Institute of Power Engineering, High Voltage Department
Internal order No. EWN/145/E/14 dated 15.01.2014 r.

TYPE OF TESTS: Temperature-rise test

TEST PROCEDURE: IEC 61869-1:2007, IEC 61869-2:2012, IEC 61869-3:2011, IEC 61869-4:2013, IEC 62271-1:2011

TEST OBJECT DELIVERED: 14.01.2014

DATE OF TESTS: 28.01.2014

TESTS RESULTS: Positive

THE TESTS WERE WITNESSED BY: -

TEST ENGINEER: Mariusz SUL M.Sc. Eng. *Mariusz Sul*

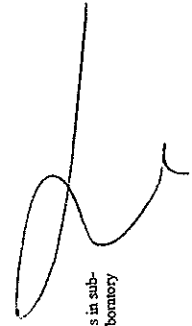
HEAD OF LABORATORY: Lidia GRUZA M.Sc. Eng. *Lidia Gruga*

Warsaw, 20.02.2014r.

Contents	
1.	Description of the test object
2.	Technical data declared by the Manufacturer
3.	Technical documentation of the test object
4.	Scope of the tests
5.	Tests and their results
6.	Summary
7.	Opinions and interpretations
8.	Photographic documentation

Report contains 18 numbered pages with:	
2	drawings
1	photograph
3	appendices

Tests result refers only to the test object. The Test Report consist tests from and beyond the scope of accreditation (details in sub-cl. 4). Publishing or reproducing of this report in other version than exact and complete without written permission of laboratory is forbidden.





1. Description of the test object	
Test object	Combined instrument transformer
Type	PVA 145a
Serial number	2GKP013K1486141
Manufacturer	ABB Sp. z o.o. Power Products 59 Leszno Str. 06-300 Przasnysz, Poland
Year of production	2013
Insulator	Porcelain insulator
Number of windings	VT part - 5, CT part- 6
Oil type	Nytró Libra
Minimum creepage distance	3640 mm
Insulating oil weight	150 kg
Total weight	620 kg
Dimensions	According to drawing no. 2GKK614120

The laboratory made the identification of test objects on the base of the documentation given in par. 3, appendix no 1. The test object is shown in the photographs No. 1. The object was prepared for testing by the Manufacturer.

2. Technical data declared by the Manufacturer	
Rated voltage	132-√3 kV
Maximum operating voltage	145 kV
Rated frequency	50 Hz
Voltage factor and time	1,9U _{ph} /8h
Rated continuous thermal current, I _{cth}	3000 A
Rated short-time thermal current, I _{sh} / 1s	63 kA
Rated dynamic current, I _{dyn}	158 kA



VT part, variant 1					
Winding	1a-1n	2a-2n	3a-3n	4a-4n	da-dn
Rated secondary voltage	110-√3 V	110-√3 V	110-√3 V	110-√3 V	110 V
Rated output	25 VA	25 VA	25 VA	25 VA	150 VA
Accuracy class	0,2	0,2	0,2/3P	3/3P	1,0
Thermal limiting output	1000 VA	1000 VA	1000 VA	1000 VA	450 VA

VT part, variant 2					
Winding	1a-1n	2a-2n	3a-3n	4a-4n	da-dn
Rated secondary voltage	110-√3 V	110-√3 V	110-√3 V	110-√3 V	110 V
Rated output	25 VA	25 VA	500 VA	25 VA	400 VA
Accuracy class	3	3	3/3P	3/3P	3P
Thermal limiting output	1000 VA	1000 VA	1000 VA	1000 VA	450 VA

CT part

Winding	Rated secondary current	Rated output	Accuracy class	FS/ALF	Ext.
1S1-1S2	5 A	200 VA	0,2	10	-
2S1-2S2	1 A	100 VA	0,1	5	-
3S1-3S2	1 A	R _b =7Ω, class TPZ 15x7,4, Ret<6Ω, cykl 100 ms, I _p =50 ms			
4S1-4S2	5 A	20 VA	5P	60	-
5S1-5S2	1 A	R _b =5Ω, class TPY, 10x13, Ret<7Ω, T _s =500 ms, cykl 100 ms, T _p =30 ms			
6S1-6S2	1 A	35 VA	5PR	20 Ω	Ret<8Ω
		R _b =27Ω, class PXR, 1/3000, Ek<700V, Ie<0,4 A / 350 V, Ret<8Ω, K _x =20			

3. Technical documentation of the test object	
1.	Drawing no. 2GKK614120 - Dimensional drawing. Combined instrument transformer PVA 123a-145a, ABB Sp. z o.o. Power Products, approved 17.12.2013
2.	Combined transformer verification protocol type PVA 145a, Series No.: 2GKP013K1486141, ABB Sp. z o.o., Przasnysz, 10.12.2013

4. Scope of the tests			
Test programme agreed with Orderer comprised of tests:			
No.	Kind of test	Tests according the Standard	Location of the test
1.	Temperature-rise tests	IEC 61869-1:2007 p. 6.4.1 7.2.2, IEC 61869-2:2012 p. 6.4.1 7.2.2.204 IEC 61869-3:2011 p. 6.4.1 i p. 7.2.2 IEC 61869-4:2013 p. 6.4.1 i 7.2.2 IEC 62271-1:2011, table no. 3	EWP
EWP The test was performed in Institute of Power Engineering, by High - Current Laboratory.			

5. Tests and their results
<p>Combined transformer was installed at the test stand, as it was during normal operation. Electric diagram of terminal box of tested combined transformer is given in Fig. 1. The rated voltage with a required value was applied to the primary voltage winding. The secondary voltage windings and the residual voltage winding were loaded with the suitable power, according to the test programme given below, which was agreed with the Orderer. Primary current terminals P1 and P2/A was bridged at the range of 3000 A. According to Manufacturer's request current in primary current winding was equal to $I_{ch} = 3600$ A. Due to exceeding maximum permissible temperature rise of the terminal P1, current was reduced to $I_{ch} = 3000$ A after five hours of the first stage.</p> <p>The arrangement of the thermocouples is given in Figure No. 2.</p> <p>The temperature-rises of windings were measured by the resistance rise method. During the test, the measurements of loaded windings were made every 1 hour and registered the deflection of oil level indicator.</p> <p>The resistances of all windings were measured before the tests and after of each stage of tests. The abstract of the protocol of temperature-rise test is given in Table No. 1.</p> <p>The summary of test results is given in Table 2.</p> <p>The temperature-rise of windings were calculated from the formula:</p> $\Delta T = \frac{R}{R_0 \alpha} = \frac{R_1 - R_0}{R_0 \cdot 0,004}$

Stage No. 1: Test at the rated load

Test was performed according to the IEC 61869-1 sub-cl. 6.4 and 7.2.2; IEC 61869-2 sub-cl. 6.4.1 and 7.2.2.04; IEC 61869-3 sub-cl. 6.4.1 and 7.2.2; IEC 61869-4 sub-cl. 6.4.1 and 7.2.2. The voltage value $1,2 U_n = 91,5$ kV was applied to the P2/A terminal.

The secondary voltage windings were loaded as follows: 1a-1n \Rightarrow 25 VA, $\cos \phi = 1$, at the voltage $110/\sqrt{3}$ V; 2a-2n \Rightarrow 25 VA, $\cos \phi = 1$, at the voltage $110/\sqrt{3}$ V; 3a-3n \Rightarrow 500 VA, $\cos \phi = 1$, at the voltage $110/\sqrt{3}$ V; 4a-4n \Rightarrow 25 VA, $\cos \phi = 1$, at the voltage $110/\sqrt{3}$ V. The winding of residual voltage remained open.

The secondary current windings of the CT were loaded as follows: 1S1-1S2 \Rightarrow 200 VA, $\cos \phi = 1$; 2S1-2S2 \Rightarrow 100 VA, $\cos \phi = 1$; 3S1-3S2 \Rightarrow 70 Ω ; 4S1-4S2 \Rightarrow 20 VA, $\cos \phi = 1$; 5S1-5S2 \Rightarrow 50 Ω ; 6S1-6S2 \Rightarrow 27 Ω .

Terminals P1 and P2/A were short-circuited at the range 3000 A.

The test was performed till reached steady state of the measured temperatures.

Stage No. 2: Test of 8 h

Test was performed according to the IEC 61869-1 sub-cl. 6.4 and 7.2.2; IEC 61869-2 sub-cl. 6.4.1 and 7.2.2.04; IEC 61869-3 sub-cl. 6.4.1 and 7.2.2; IEC 61869-4 sub-cl. 6.4.1 and 7.2.2. The voltage value $1,9 U_n = 144,8$ kV was applied to the P2/A terminal.

The secondary voltage windings were loaded as follows: 1a-1n \Rightarrow 25 VA, $\cos \phi = 1$, at the voltage $110/\sqrt{3}$ V; 2a-2n \Rightarrow 25 VA, $\cos \phi = 1$, at the voltage $110/\sqrt{3}$ V; 3a-3n \Rightarrow 500 VA at the voltage $110/\sqrt{3}$ V; 4a-4n \Rightarrow 25 VA, $\cos \phi = 1$, at the voltage $110/\sqrt{3}$ V.

The residual winding da-dn was loaded by \Rightarrow 450 VA, $\cos \phi = 1$, at the voltage 110 V.

The secondary current windings of the CT were loaded as follows: 1S1-1S2 \Rightarrow 200 VA, $\cos \phi = 1$; 2S1-2S2 \Rightarrow 100 VA, $\cos \phi = 1$; 3S1-3S2 \Rightarrow 70 Ω ; 4S1-4S2 \Rightarrow 20 VA, $\cos \phi = 1$; 5S1-5S2 \Rightarrow 50 Ω ; 6S1-6S2 \Rightarrow 27 Ω .

Terminals P1 and P2/A were short-circuited at the range 3000 A.

The duration of the test was 8 h.

Stage No. 3: Test with thermal limit power

Test was performed according to the IEC 61869-1 sub-cl. 6.4 and 7.2.2; IEC 61869-2 sub-cl. 6.4.1 and 7.2.2.04; IEC 61869-3 sub-cl. 6.4.1 and 7.2.2; IEC 61869-4 sub-cl. 6.4.1 and 7.2.2. The voltage value $U_n = 63$ kV was applied to the P2/A terminal.

According to Manufacturer's request secondary voltage windings (i.e. 1a-1n, 2a-2n, 3a-3n and 4a-4n) were loaded by limit power 1000 VA at $\cos \phi = 1$. The residual winding remained open.

The secondary current windings of the CT were loaded as follows: 1S1-1S2 \Rightarrow 200 VA, $\cos \phi = 1$; 2S1-2S2 \Rightarrow 100 VA, $\cos \phi = 1$; 3S1-3S2 \Rightarrow 70 Ω ; 4S1-4S2 \Rightarrow 20 VA, $\cos \phi = 1$; 5S1-5S2 \Rightarrow 50 Ω ; 6S1-6S2 \Rightarrow 27 Ω .

Terminals P1 and P2/A were short-circuited at the range 3000 A.

The test was performed till reaching the steady state of the measured temperatures.

Measuring instruments

The temperatures were measured by means of type K thermocouples (NiCr - NiAl) with accuracy $\pm 0.5^{\circ}\text{C}$.

The ambient temperature was measured using four mercurial thermometers immersed into tank filled with oil. These thermometers were placed in the distance of 1 meter from the tested transformer at the height of 1 meter above floor- the accuracy of measurement $\pm 0.03^{\circ}\text{C}$.

The resistance was measured by means of meter type 2291 manufactured by TETTEX Instruments with accuracy $\pm 0.01 \text{ m}\Omega$.

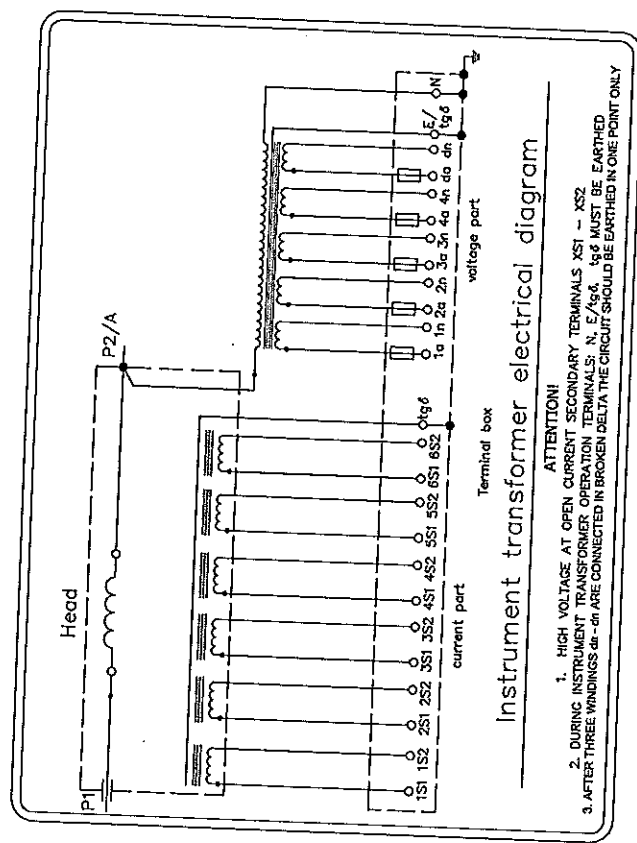


Fig. 1. Electrical diagram of terminal box of tested combined instrument transformer

¹ The expanded uncertainty assigned corresponds to a coverage probability of 95 % and the coverage factor $k = 2$.

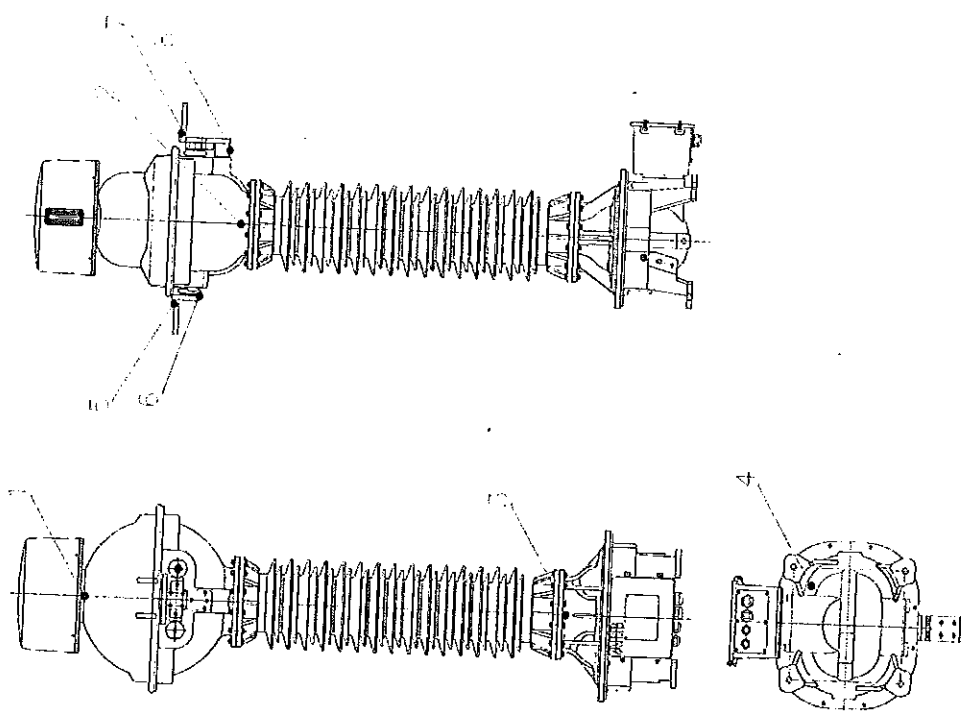


Fig. 2. Arrangement of thermocouples during temperature-rise test:
 1 - oil (over current coil), 2 - head (contraction of the flange connecting the head the the insulator), 3 - under the flange of tank lid, 4 - lower tank (placed inside over earthing terminal), 5 - terminal P1, 6 - terminal P2/A (3000A), 7 - terminal P2/A (3000A), 8 - terminal P2/A (3000A).

Table No. 1, cont.

Heating time [h]

Stage	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
Rates m2	47,062	47,570	48,046	48,251	48,411	48,443	48,629	48,733	48,765	48,841	48,889	48,930	48,963	48,987	49,022	49,051	49,079	49,085	49,087	49,085	49,087	49,085
Rates m2	48,085	48,657	48,968	49,175	49,340	49,485	49,577	49,686	49,742	49,800	49,847	49,899	49,928	49,960	49,985	50,004	50,019	50,037	50,044	50,063	50,064	50,078
Rates m2	49,506	50,096	50,605	51,860	52,023	52,035	52,290	52,389	52,526	52,614	52,679	52,731	52,769	52,815	52,863	52,884	52,891	52,938	52,938	52,900	52,915	52,915
Rates m2	50,724	51,313	51,633	51,860	52,023	52,035	52,290	52,389	52,526	52,614	52,679	52,731	52,769	52,815	52,863	52,884	52,891	52,938	52,938	52,900	52,915	52,915
Rates m2	110,54	111,79	112,50	113,01	113,43	113,73	114,02	114,25	114,42	114,58	114,70	114,84	114,92	115,00	115,07	115,12	115,17	115,23	115,24	115,27	115,27	115,32
Rates m2	20,63	20,97	21,13	21,16	21,25	21,31	21,34	21,37	21,42	21,48	21,50	21,52	21,59	21,65	21,70	21,75	21,81	21,89	21,96	22,04	22,05	22,07
Rates m2	20,63	20,97	21,13	21,16	21,25	21,31	21,34	21,37	21,42	21,48	21,50	21,52	21,59	21,65	21,70	21,75	21,81	21,89	21,96	22,04	22,05	22,07
Deflection of the oil level	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Indicator, mm	58	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

INSTITUTE OF POWER ENGINEERING
HIGH CURRENT LABORATORY
Test Report No. EWP/10/E/2014-2E

Table 1. Temperature-rise test results of combined instrument transformer PVA 145a, serial no. 2GKPO13K1486141

Heating time [h]

No. of thermo-couple	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
U _{ph} , kV	6,0	6,0	6,0	6,0	6,0	6,0	6,0	6,0	6,0	6,0	6,0	6,0	6,0	6,0	6,0	6,0	6,0	6,0	6,0	6,0	6,0
I _{ph} , A	3604	3617	3612	3621	3618	3618	3621	3618	3612	3612	3618	3612	3618	3612	3618	3612	3618	3612	3618	3612	3618
U _{ph} , V	4438	4438	4438	4438	4438	4438	4438	4438	4438	4438	4438	4438	4438	4438	4438	4438	4438	4438	4438	4438	4438
AT 1, K	1,32	2,52	2,52	32,81	38,40	40,65	40,98	41,31	41,45	41,63	41,86	43,50	43,76	43,88	43,85	44,16	44,29	45,86	45,81	45,41	46,08
AT 2, K	8,02	15,43	20,45	23,95	26,91	27,88	28,58	29,03	29,48	29,60	30,40	31,38	31,40	31,55	31,86	32,53	33,33	33,55	33,55	33,13	33,73
AT 3, K	0,50	2,35	2,35	2,80	3,27	3,37	3,57	3,52	4,07	4,20	4,15	4,35	4,45	4,45	4,60	4,97	5,20	5,82	6,30	5,82	5,37
AT 4, K	4,92	2,77	2,77	2,60	3,60	3,65	4,02	4,10	4,07	4,37	4,37	4,45	4,45	4,45	4,60	4,97	5,20	5,82	6,30	5,82	5,37
AT 5, K	4,92	2,77	2,77	2,60	3,60	3,65	4,02	4,10	4,07	4,37	4,37	4,45	4,45	4,45	4,60	4,97	5,20	5,82	6,30	5,82	5,37
AT 6, K	48,53	55,28	61,16	63,65	64,58	64,58	64,58	64,58	64,58	64,58	64,58	64,58	64,58	64,58	64,58	64,58	64,58	64,58	64,58	64,58	64,58
AT 7, K	45,16	52,53	60,73	60,73	60,73	60,73	60,73	60,73	60,73	60,73	60,73	60,73	60,73	60,73	60,73	60,73	60,73	60,73	60,73	60,73	60,73
AT 8, K	44,38	51,96	58,06	60,65	61,73	61,73	61,73	61,73	61,73	61,73	61,73	61,73	61,73	61,73	61,73	61,73	61,73	61,73	61,73	61,73	61,73
T _{ph} , °C	12,02	12,25	12,37	12,57	12,54	12,60	12,49	12,43	12,74	12,57	12,55	12,70	12,79	12,87	12,89	13,32	13,26	13,62	13,49	13,17	13,31

INSTITUTE OF POWER ENGINEERING
HIGH CURRENT LABORATORY
Test Report No. EWP/10/E/2014-2E

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Table No. 2. Temperature-rises [K] given during the tests combined instrument transformer PVA 145a serial no. 2GKP013KI486141

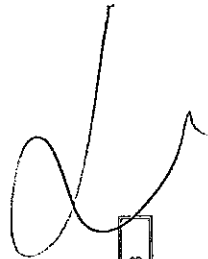
Winding	ΔT after Stage No. 1	ΔT after Stage No. 2	ΔT after Stage No. 3	ΔT_{top}
1S1-1S2	55,48	60,95	62,44	
2S1-2S2	57,27	62,80	64,34	
3S1-3S2	55,62	61,21	62,82	
4S1-4S2	56,03	61,56	63,09	75 ^{1), 2), 4)}
5S1-5S2	55,88	61,47	63,07	
6S1-6S2	56,10	61,61	63,19	
P1-P2/A	<i>Not measured</i>			61,11
1a-1n	10,76	18,63	25,47	
2a-2n	10,36	18,55	26,27	
3a-3n	10,30	18,69	26,87	
4a-4n	10,80	19,52	27,51	75 ^{1), 3), 4)}
da-dn	10,81	20,15	30,19	
P2/A-N	17,45	24,84	42,90	

No.	Location	ΔT after Stage No. 1	ΔT after Stage No. 2	ΔT after Stage No. 3	ΔT_{top}
1	Oil	46,08	46,76	46,91	55 ^{1), 2), 3), 4)}
2	Head - top part next to terminal	33,73	34,18	34,79	
3	Under the tank lid from side of terminal box	5,80	9,15	8,30	40 ⁵⁾
4	Enclosure of lower tank	5,37	8,12	7,52	
5	Terminal P1	57,89	58,53	58,43	
6	Terminal P1	58,06	59,16	58,96	65 ⁵⁾
7	Terminal P2/A	53,84	54,94	55,16	
8	Terminal P2/A	54,99	55,84	57,60	

¹⁾ acc. to IEC 61869-1, ²⁾ v.g IEC 61869-2, ³⁾ acc. to IEC 61869-3, ⁴⁾ acc. to IEC 61869-4, ⁵⁾ acc. to IEC 62271-1, ΔT - temperature-rise; ΔT_{top} - permitted value in steady state

6.	Summary
	<p>In tested combined instrument transformer type PVA 145a, with porcelain insulator, as results of temperature rise test with current $I_{an} = 3000$ A:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - in steady state, at the rated load of secondary current and voltage windings (without residual winding), at $\cos \phi = 1$ and supply voltage $1,2U_n$ (Stage No. 1), permitted temperature-rise limits were not exceeded. - The tested combined transformer met requirements of IEC 61869-1:2007, IEC 61869-2:2012, IEC 61869-3:2011, IEC 61869-4:2013 and IEC 62271-1:2011 standards. - results of test 8h at supply voltage $1,9U_n$ and rated load of current and voltage windings at $\cos \phi = 1$ and load of residual winding with thermal limit power (Stage No. 2), shows that permitted temperature-rise limits were not exceeded. - The tested combined transformer met requirements of IEC 61869-1:2007, IEC 61869-2:2012, IEC 61869-3:2011, IEC 61869-4:2013 and IEC 62271-1:2011 standards. - results of test with thermal limit power (Stage No. 3) at rated load of current windings at $\cos \phi = 1$ and supply voltage U_n, and at the same time loading of all voltage windings (without residual windings) with thermal limit power, shows that permitted temperature-rise limits were not exceeded. - The tested combined transformer met requirements of IEC 61869-1:2007, IEC 61869-2:2012, IEC 61869-3:2011, IEC 61869-4:2013 and IEC 62271-1:2011 standards.

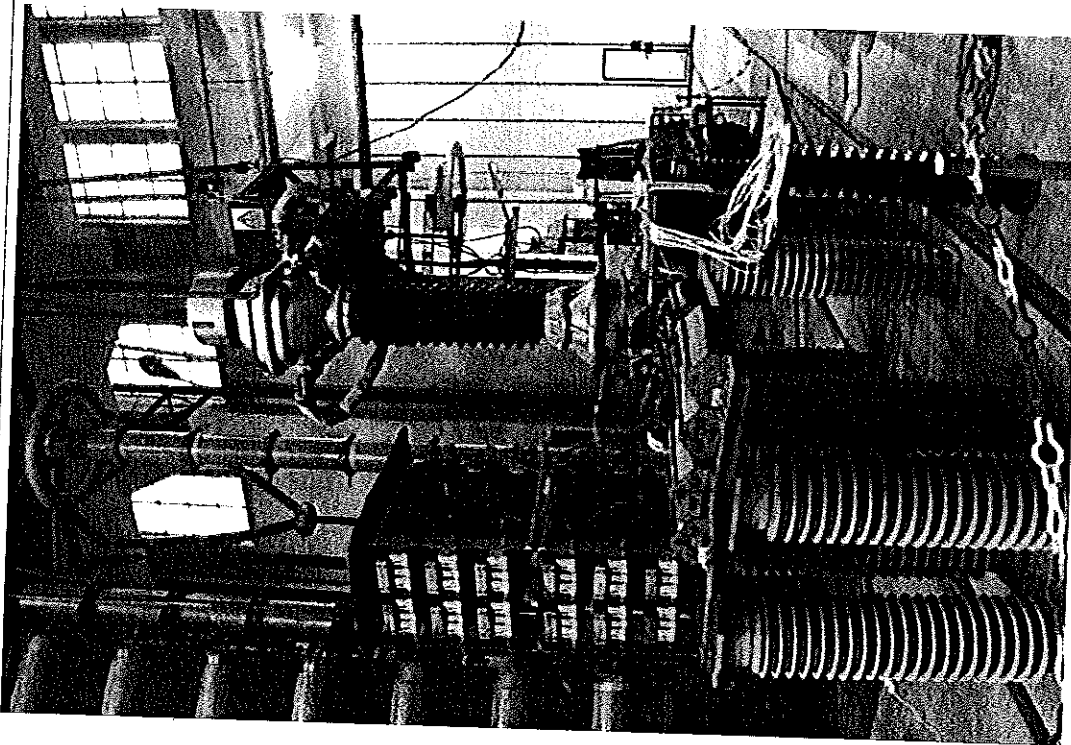
7.	Opinions and interpretations
	None



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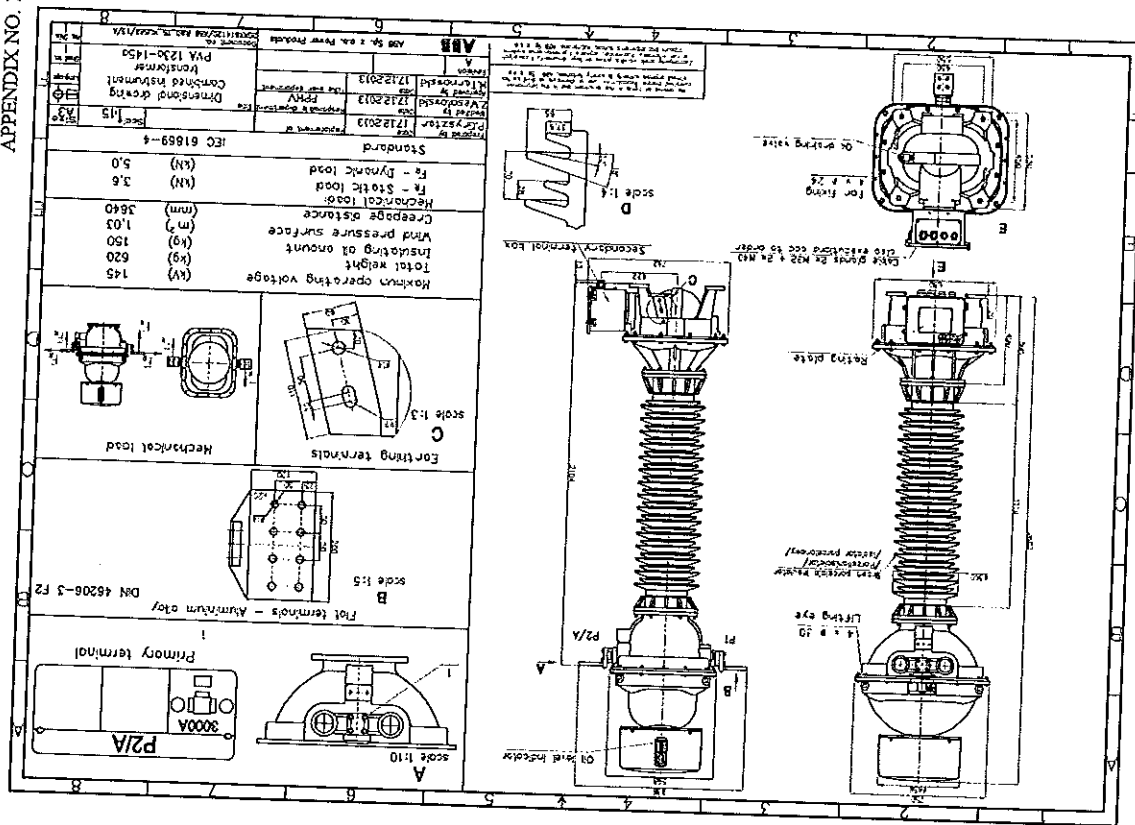
8. Photographic documentation



Photograph No. 1. Combined transformer on the test stand during temperature-rise test.



APPENDIX NO. 1





APPENDIX NO. 2

ABB

Combined Instrument Transformer Type **PVA 145a**

Insulation level **145/275/650 kV** Standard **IEC61869-4** **fn** **50 Hz**

Oil type **Nyro Libra** Weight/Oil **620 / 150 kg** Temp. range **-50°C → +40°C**

S/N **2GKP013K1486141** Voltage factor **1,9Un/8h** **Ue** **0,2 mV/kA**

CURRENT PART

VOLTAGE PART

K_n **3000 / 5-1-1-5-1-1** **A/A** **A-N** **132:√3** **kV**

I_h/I_S **63 kA** **I_{dyn}** **158 kA**

I_{ch} **3000 A**

A	VA	class	FS/ALF	Ext.%
1S1-1S2	5	200	0,2	10
2S1-2S2	1	100	0,1	5
3S1-3S2	1	Rb=7Ω, class TPZ 15x7,4, Rct<=6Ω, cykl 100 ms, Tp=50ms		
4S1-4S2	5	20	5P	60
5S1-5S2	1	Rd=6Ω, class PY 10x13, Rct<=7Ω, Ts=500 ms, cykl 100 ms, Tp=50 ms		
6S1-6S2	1	Rb=27Ω, class PXR, 1/3000, Ek=700 V, Ie<=0,4 A/350 V, Rct<=8Ω, Kx=20		

Transportation **Vertical / Horizontal**

V	VA	Klasa	VA	Klasa	VA	V _{ASh}
1a-1n	25	0,2	(25)	(3)	1000	1000
2a-2n	25	0,2	(25)	(3)	1000	1000
3a-3n	26	0,2/3P	(500)	(3/3P)	1000	1000
4a-4n	25	3/3P	(25)	(3/3P)	1000	1000
da-dn	150	1,0	(400)	(3P)	450	450



APPENDIX NO. 3

ABB ABB Sp. z o.o.

Declaration of conformity

ABB Sp. z o.o.
Dept. in Przasnysz
POLAND

DECLARATION OF CONFORMITY No. 090/2013 (EN)
(acc. to ISO/IEC 17050-1)

Manufacturer: **ABB Sp. z o.o. Dept. in Przasnysz**

Address: **Str. Leszno 59
06-300 Przasnysz / POLAND**

Product: **Combined Instrument Transformer PVA 145a**

Above mentioned product conforms with the following standard :

Standard **IEC 61869 - 4** Title **Combined Instrument Transformers** Edition/Date **2013**

Additional information:
Serial numbers: **2GKP013K1486141;**

Place and date of issue of declaration
Przasnysz 13.01.2014

ABB Sp. z o.o.
ul. Zegarmiecka 1, 06-300 Przasnysz
NIP: 526-030-44-04, REGON: 141520304/04
Regon: 141520304/04
O D D Z I A C W. P R Z A S N Y S Z U
ul. Leszno 59, 06-300 Przasnysz
tel. (22) 223 8921, fax (22) 223 8958

Jerzykiewicz
ABB Sp. z o.o.
Oddział w Przasnyszu
Krzysztof Luboński
(Signature)

Referent ds. Realizacji Zamówienia
ABB Sp. z o.o.
Oddział w Przasnyszu
Majorowicz

(

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INSTYTUT ENERGETYKI
 INSTITUTE OF POWER ENGINEERING
 LABORATORIUM WIELKOPRAĐOWE
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 www.im.com.pl/ewp



INSTITUTE OF POWER ENGINEERING
HIGH CURRENT LABORATORY

Test Report No.
 EWP/35/E/2013-1E

TEST REPORT
NO. EWP/35/E/2013-1E

TEST OBJECT: Combined instrument transformer type PVA 145a
MANUFACTURER: ABB Sp. z o.o.
 Power Products
 59 Leszno Str.
 06-300 Przasnysz, Poland
TESTS ORDERED BY: Institute of Power Engineering, High Voltage Department
 Internal order No. EWN/145/E/13 dated 03.12.2013 r.

TYPE OF TESTS: Temperature-rise test
TEST PROCEDURE: IEC 61869-1:2007, IEC 61869-2:2012, IEC 61869-3:2011, IEC 61869-4:2013, IEC 62271-1:2011

TEST OBJECT DELIVERED: 28.11.2013
DATE OF TESTS: 04.12.2013
TESTS RESULTS: Positive

THE TESTS WERE WITNESSED BY: -
TEST ENGINEER: Mariusz SUL M.Sc. Eng. *Mariusz Sul*
HEAD OF LABORATORY: Lidia GRUZA M.Sc. Eng. *Lidia Gruga*

Warsaw, 19.02.2014r.

Contents	
1.	Description of the test object
2.	Technical data declared by the Manufacturer
3.	Technical documentation of the test object
4.	Scope of the tests
5.	Tests and their results
6.	Summary
7.	Opinions and interpretations
8.	Photographic documentation

Report contains 18 numbered pages with:	
2	drawings
2	photographs
3	appendices

Tests result refers only to the test object. The Test Report consists tests performed by and beyond the scope of accreditation (details in sub-cl.4). Publishing or reproducing of this report in other version than issued and signed by the laboratory without written permission of laboratory is forbidden.



1. Description of the test object	
Test object	Combined instrument transformer
Type	PVA 145a
Serial number	2GKP013K1486140
Manufacturer	ABB Sp. z o.o. Power Products 59 Leszno Str. 06-300 Przasnysz, Poland
Year of production	2013
Insulator	Porcelain insulator
Number of windings	VT part - 5, CT part - 6
Oil type	Nyro Libra
Minimum creepage distance	4495 mm
Insulating oil weight	150 kg
Total weight	620 kg
Dimensions	According to drawing no. 2GKK614121

The laboratory made the identification of test objects on the basis of the documentation given in par. 3, appendix no 1. The test object is shown in the photographs No. 1. The object was prepared for testing by the Manufacturer.

2. Technical data declared by the Manufacturer	
Rated voltage	132-√3 kV
Maximum operating voltage	145 kV
Rated frequency	50 Hz
Voltage factor and time	1,9U _n /8h
Rated continuous thermal current, I _{ca}	1200-2400 A
Rated short-time thermal current, I _{sh} /1s	63-63 kA
Rated dynamic current, I _{dyn}	158-158 kA



VT part, variant 1						
Winding	1a-1n	2a-2n	3a-3n	4a-4n	da-dn	
Rated secondary voltage	110-√3 V	110-√3 V	110-√3 V	110-√3 V	110 V	
Rated output	25 VA	25 VA	25 VA	25 VA	150 VA	
Accuracy class	0,2	0,2	0,2/3P	3/3P	1,0	
Thermal limiting output	1000 VA	1000 VA	1000 VA	1000 VA	450 VA	
VT part, variant 2						
Winding	1a-1n	2a-2n	3a-3n	4a-4n	da-dn	
Rated secondary voltage	110-√3 V	110-√3 V	110-√3 V	110-√3 V	110 V	
Rated output	25 VA	25 VA	500 VA	25 VA	400 VA	
Accuracy class	3	3	3/3P	3/3P	3P	
Thermal limiting output	1000 VA	1000 VA	1000 VA	1000 VA	450 VA	

CT part						
Winding	Rated secondary current	Rated output	Accuracy class	FS/ALF	Ext.	
1S1-1S2	5 A	100 VA	0,2	10	120 %	
2S1-2S2	1 A	70 VA	0,1	5	120 %	
3S1-3S2	1 A	35 VA	5P	20	-	
4S1-4S2	5 A	15 VA	5P	60	-	
5S1-5S2	1 A	R _b =1Ω, class PX, E _k =250 V, I _e ≤0,1 A, R _{ct} =7Ω R _b =2Ω, class TPY, 15x13, R _{ct} ≤5Ω, T _s =500 ms, cykl 100 ms, T _p =50 ms				
6S1-6S2	1 A	10 VA, class 5PR20, R _{ct} ≤8Ω R _b =20Ω, class PXR, 2-1/2000, E _k =500V, I _e ≤0,1 A / 250 V, R _{ct} ≤5Ω, K _x =20				

3.	Technical documentation of the test object
1.	Drawing no. 2GKK614121 – Dimensional drawing. Combined instrument transformer PVA 123a-145a, ABB Sp. z o.o. Power Products, approved 17.12.2013
2.	Combined transformer verification protocol type PVA 145a, Series No.: 2GKP013K1486140, ABB Sp. z o.o., Przasnysz, 12.11.2013

4.	Scope of the tests		
Test programme agreed with Orderer comprised of tests:			
No.	Kind of test	Tests according the Standard	Location of the test
1.	Temperature-rise tests	IEC 61869-1:2007 p. 6.4.1.7.2.2, IEC 61869-2:2012 p.6.4.1.17.2.2.204 IEC 61869-3:2011 p. 6.4.1.1 p.7.2.2 IEC 61869-4:2013 p. 6.4.1.1.7.2.2 IEC 62271-1:2011, table no. 3	EWP
EWP The test was performed in Institute of Power Engineering, by High - Current Laboratory.			

5.	Tests and their results
<p>Combined transformer was installed at the test stand, as it was during normal operation. Electric diagram of terminal box of tested combined transformer is given in Fig. 1. The rated voltage with a required value was applied to the primary voltage winding. The secondary voltage windings and the residual voltage winding were loaded with the suitable power, according to the test programme given below, which was agreed with the Orderer.</p> <p>Primary current terminals P1 and P2/A was bridged at the range of 2000 A.</p> <p>According to Manufacturer's request current in primary current winding was equal to $I_{th} = 2400$ A.</p> <p>The arrangement of the thermocouples is given in Figure No. 2.</p> <p>The temperature-rises of windings were measured by the resistance rise method. During the test, the measurements of loaded windings were made every 1 hour and registered the deflection of oil level indicator.</p> <p>The resistances of all windings were measured before the tests and after of each stage of tests.</p> <p>The abstract of the protocol of temperature-rise test is given in Table No. 1.</p> <p>The summary of test results is given in Table 2.</p> <p>The temperature-rise of windings were calculated from the formula:</p> $\Delta T = \frac{R}{R_0} = \frac{R_1 - R_0}{R_0} \cdot 0,004$	

Stage No. 1: Test at the rated load

Test was performed according to the IEC 61869-1 sub-cl. 6.4 and 7.2.2; IEC 61869-2 sub-cl. 6.4.1 and 7.2.2.204; IEC 61869-3 sub-cl. 6.4.1 and 7.2.2; IEC 61869-4 sub-cl. 6.4.1 and 7.2.2. The voltage value $1,2 U_n = 91,5$ kV was applied to the P2/A terminal.

The secondary voltage windings were loaded as follows: 1a-1n \Rightarrow 25 VA, $\cos \phi = 1$, at the voltage 110/√3 V; 2a-2n \Rightarrow 25 VA, $\cos \phi = 1$, at the voltage 110/√3 V; 3a-3n \Rightarrow 500 VA, $\cos \phi = 1$, at the voltage 110/√3 V; 4a-4n \Rightarrow 25 VA, $\cos \phi = 1$, at the voltage 110/√3 V. The winding of residual voltage remained open.

The secondary current windings of the CT were loaded as follows: 1S1-1S2 \Rightarrow 100 VA, $\cos \phi = 1$; 2S1-2S2 \Rightarrow 70 VA, $\cos \phi = 1$; 3S1-3S2 \Rightarrow 35 VA, $\cos \phi = 1$; 5S1-5S2 \Rightarrow 2Ω; 6S1-6S2 \Rightarrow 20Ω.

Supply (current control) was applied to the secondary current winding 4S1-4S2.

Terminals P1 and P2/A were short-circuited at the range 2000 A.

The test was performed till reached steady state of the measured temperatures.

Stage No. 2: Test of 8 h

Test was performed according to the IEC 61869-1 sub-cl. 6.4 and 7.2.2; IEC 61869-2 sub-cl. 6.4.1 and 7.2.2.204; IEC 61869-3 sub-cl. 6.4.1 and 7.2.2; IEC 61869-4 sub-cl. 6.4.1 and 7.2.2. The voltage value $1,9 U_n = 144,8$ kV was applied to the P2/A terminal.

The secondary voltage windings were loaded as follows: 1a-1n \Rightarrow 25 VA, $\cos \phi = 1$, at the voltage 110/√3 V; 2a-2n \Rightarrow 25 VA, $\cos \phi = 1$, at the voltage 110/√3 V; 3a-3n \Rightarrow 500 VA at the voltage 110/√3 V; 4a-4n \Rightarrow 25 VA, $\cos \phi = 1$, at the voltage 110/√3 V.

The residual winding da-dn was loaded by \Rightarrow 450 VA, $\cos \phi = 1$, at the voltage 110 V.

The secondary current windings of the CT were loaded as follows: 1S1-1S2 \Rightarrow 100 VA, $\cos \phi = 1$; 2S1-2S2 \Rightarrow 70 VA, $\cos \phi = 1$; 3S1-3S2 \Rightarrow 35 VA, $\cos \phi = 1$; 5S1-5S2 \Rightarrow 2Ω; 6S1-6S2 \Rightarrow 20Ω.

Supply (current control) was applied to the secondary current winding 4S1-4S2.

Terminals P1 and P2/A were short-circuited at the range 2000 A.

The duration of the test was 8 h.

Stage No. 3: Test with thermal limit power

Test was performed according to the IEC 61869-1 sub-cl. 6.4 and 7.2.2; IEC 61869-2 sub-cl. 6.4.1 and 7.2.2.204; IEC 61869-3 sub-cl. 6.4.1 and 7.2.2; IEC 61869-4 sub-cl. 6.4.1 and 7.2.2. The voltage value $U_n = 63$ kV was applied to the P2/A terminal.

According to Manufacturers request secondary voltage windings (i.e. 1a-1n, 2a-2n, 3a-3a and 4a-4n) were loaded by limit power 1000 VA at $\cos \phi = 1$. The residual winding remained open.

The secondary current windings of the CT were loaded as follows: 1S1-1S2 \Rightarrow 100 VA, $\cos \phi = 1$; 2S1-2S2 \Rightarrow 70 VA, $\cos \phi = 1$; 3S1-3S2 \Rightarrow 35 VA, $\cos \phi = 1$; 5S1-5S2 \Rightarrow 2Ω; 6S1-6S2 \Rightarrow 20Ω.

Supply (current control) was applied to the secondary current winding 4S1-4S2. Terminals P1 and P2/A were short-circuited at the range 2000 A.

The test was performed till reaching the steady state of the measured temperatures.

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Measuring instruments

The temperatures were measured by means of type K thermocouples (NiCr - NiAl) with accuracy $\pm 0,6^{\circ}\text{C}$.
 The ambient temperature was measured using four mercurial thermometers immersed into tank filled with oil. These thermometers were placed in the distance of 1 meter from the tested transformer at the height of 1 meter above floor- the accuracy of measurement $\pm 0,03^{\circ}\text{C}$.
 The resistance was measured by means of meter type 2291 manufactured by TEIEX Instruments with accuracy $\pm 0,01 \text{ m}\Omega$

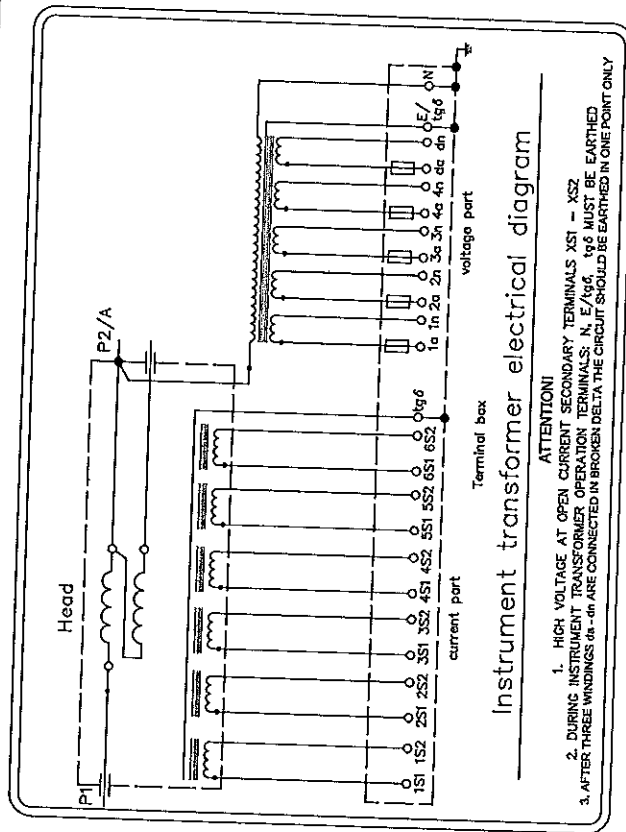


Fig. 1. Electrical diagram of terminal box of tested combined instrument transformer

¹ The expanded uncertainty assigned corresponds to a coverage probability of 95 % and the coverage factor $k = 2$.

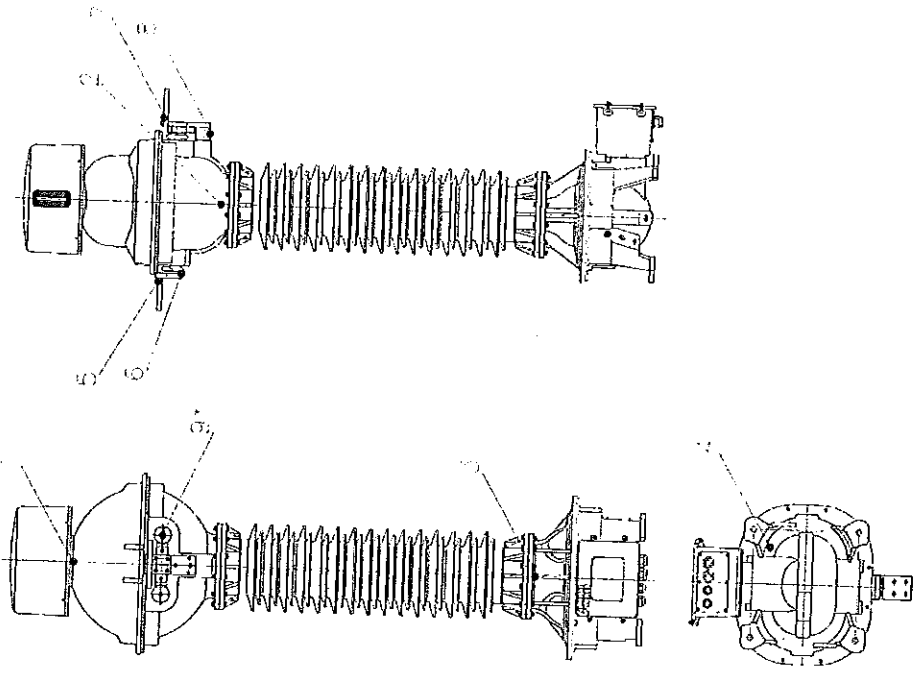



Fig. 2. Arrangement of thermocouples during temperature-rise test:
 1 - oil (over current coil), 2 - head (contraction of the flange connecting the head the the insulator), 3 - under the flange of tank lid, 4 - lower tank (placed inside over earthing terminal), 5 - terminal P1, 6 - terminal P1, 7 - terminal P2/A (2000A), 8 - terminal P2/A (2000A), 9 - current path inside the combined instrument transformer.

Table No. 2. Temperature-rises [K] given during the tests combined instrument transformer PVA 145a serial no. 2GKP013K1486140

Winding	ΔT after Stage No. 1	ΔT after Stage No. 2	ΔT after Stage No. 3	ΔT_{top}
1S1-1S2	58,06	60,63	63,61	
2S1-2S2	61,56	63,15	66,79	
3S1-3S2	58,31	62,44	65,50	75 ^{1),2),4)}
4S1-4S2	61,09	65,14	68,17	
5S1-5S2	57,00	61,17	64,18	
6S1-6S2	57,35	61,46	64,48	
P1-P2/A	<i>Not measured</i>		57,49	
1a-1n	9,78	17,49	24,45	
2a-2n	9,91	17,89	25,74	
3a-3n	9,97	18,11	26,50	75 ^{1),2),4)}
4a-4n	9,95	18,25	27,33	
da-dn	10,37	19,42	29,56	
P2/A-N	12,84	20,97	39,94	

No.	Location	ΔT after Stage No. 1	ΔT after Stage No. 2	ΔT after Stage No. 3	ΔT_{top}
1	Oil	35,06	34,00	37,08	55 ^{1),2),3),4)}
2	Head - top part next to terminal	28,20	27,31	32,14	
3	Under the tank lid from side of terminal box	3,37	6,08	6,05	40 ³⁾
4	Enclosure of lower tank	<i>Inconsistent results, indicating damage of the thermocouple.</i>			
5	Terminal P1	52,30	48,34	54,98	
6	Terminal P1	56,57	52,13	58,81	65 ³⁾
7	Terminal P2/A	38,20	35,23	40,51	
8	Terminal P2/A	41,43	38,76	44,63	
9	Current path inside the combined instrument transformer	46,03	44,59	48,93	75 ^{1),2),4)}

¹⁾ acc. to IEC 61869-1, ²⁾ avg IEC 61869-2, ³⁾ acc. to IEC 61869-3, ⁴⁾ acc. to IEC 61869-4,
⁵⁾ acc. to IEC 62271-1,
 ΔT - temperature-rise, ΔT_{top} - permitted value in steady state



6. Summary

In tested combined instrument transformer type PVA 145a, with porcelain insulator, as results of temperature rise test with current $I_{cat} = 2400$ A:

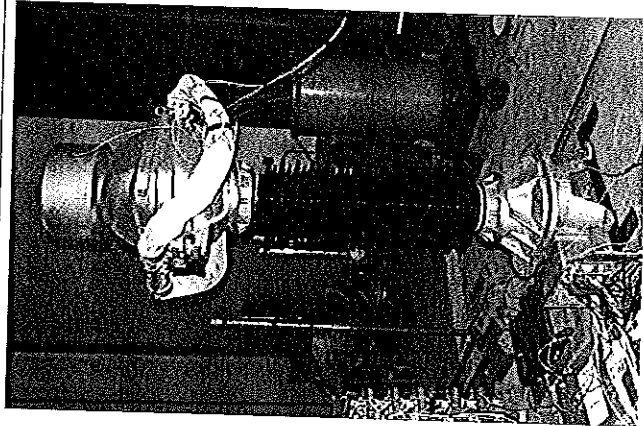
- in steady state, at the rated load of secondary current and voltage windings (without residual winding), at $\cos \phi = 1$ and supply voltage $1,2U_n$ (Stage No. 1), permitted temperature-rise limits were not exceeded.
- The tested combined transformer met requirements of IEC 61869-1:2007, IEC 61869-2:2012, IEC 61869-3:2011, IEC 61869-4:2013 and IEC 62271-1:2011 standards.
- results of test 8 h at supply voltage $1,9U_n$ and rated load of current and voltage windings at $\cos \phi = 1$ and load of residual winding with thermal limit power (Stage No. 2), shows that permitted temperature-rise limits were not exceeded.
- The tested combined transformer met requirements of IEC 61869-1:2007, IEC 61869-2:2012, IEC 61869-3:2011, IEC 61869-4:2013 and IEC 62271-1:2011 standards.
- results of test with thermal limit power (Stage No. 3) at rated load of current windings at $\cos \phi = 1$ and supply voltage U_n and at the same time loading of all voltage windings (without residual windings) with thermal limit power, shows that permitted temperature-rise limits were not exceeded.
- The tested combined transformer met requirements of IEC 61869-1:2007, IEC 61869-2:2012, IEC 61869-3:2011, IEC 61869-4:2013 and IEC 62271-1:2011 standards.

7. Opinions and interpretations

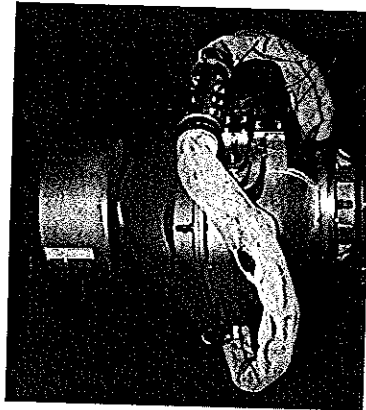
None



8. Photographic documentation



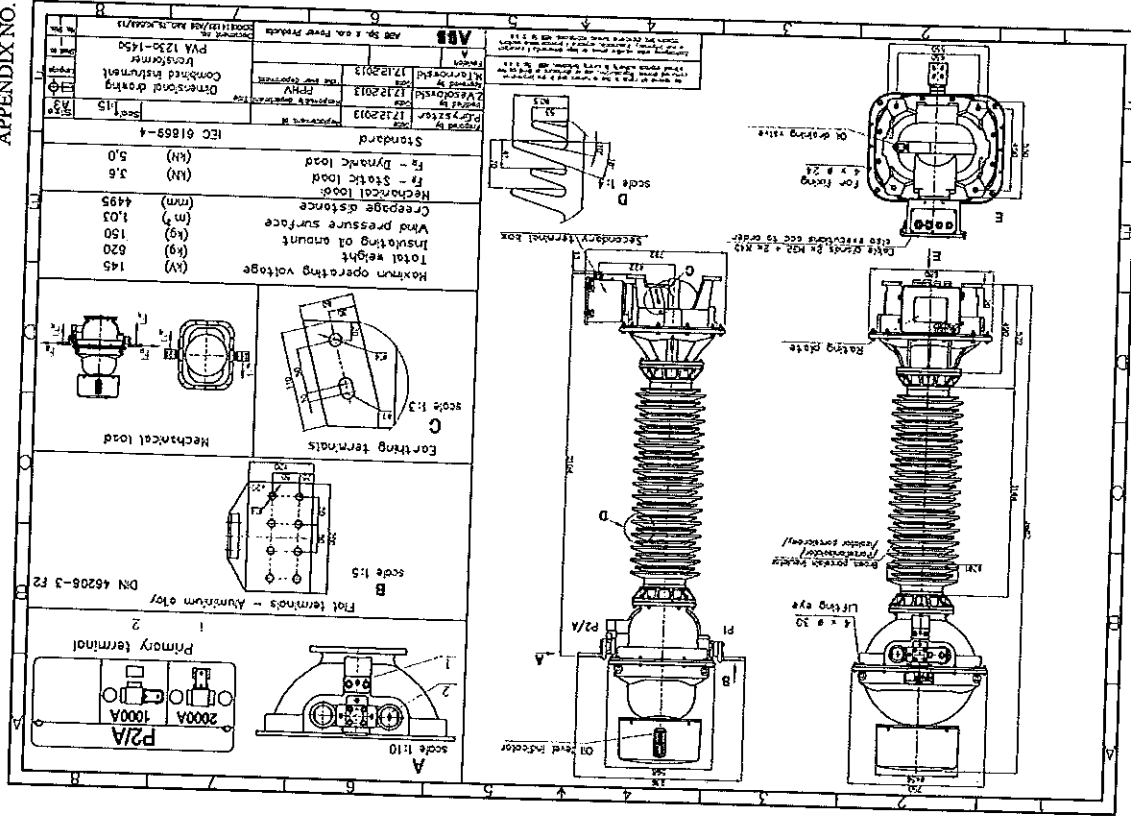
Photograph No. 1. Combined transformer on the test stand during temperature-rise test.



Photograph No. 2. The conductors short-circuiting of P1-P2A terminals.



APPENDIX NO. 1





APPENDIX NO. 2

ABB
Combined Instrument Transformer

Insulation level 145/275/650 kV Standard IEC 61869-4 fn 50 Hz
Oil type Nyro Libra Weight / Oil 620 / 150 kg Temperature -50°C → +40°C
S/N 2GKP013K1486140 Voltage factor 1,9Un/8h Ue 0,2 mV/kA

CURRENT PART

K_n 1000-2000 / 5-1-1-5-1-1 A/A A-N 132:√3 kV
I_{th}/I_s 63-63 KA I_{dyn} 158-158 KA
I_{th} 1200-2400 A

Klasa	VA	F/ALF	Exl.%	Transportation			
				Vertical/Horizontal	VA	Klasa	VA _{th}
1S1-1S2	5	100	0,2	120	110-√3	110-√3	110
2S1-2S2	1	70	0,1	120	110-√3	110-√3	110
3S1-3S2	1	35	6P	20	25	25	150
4S1-4S2	5	15	5P	60	0,2	0,2/3P	1,0
5S1-5S2	1	Rb=1Ω, klasa PX, Ek=250V, Ie<=0,1 A, Rct<=7Ω	15x13, Rct<=7Ω, Ts=500 ms, cykl 100 ms, Tp=50 ms	10 VA, klasa 5PR20, Rct<=8 Ω	1000	(3)	1000
6S1-6S2	1	Rb=20Ω, klasa PXR, 2-1/2000, Ek=500 V, Ie<=0,1 A / 250 V, Rct<=512, Kx=20		10 VA, klasa 5PR20, Rct<=8 Ω	1000	(3/3P)	1000

VOLTAGE PART

Type PVA 145a
Standard IEC 61869-4 fn 50 Hz
Temperature range -50°C → +40°C
Ue 0,2 mV/kA

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APPENDIX NO. 3

ABB
ABB Sp. z o.o.
Dept. in Przasnysz
POLAND

DECLARATION OF CONFORMITY No. 0932/013 (EN)
(acc. to ISO/IEC 17050-1)

Manufacturer: ABB Sp. z o.o. Dept. in Przasnysz
Address: Str. Leszno 59
06-300 Przasnysz / POLAND
Product: Combined Instrument Transformer PVA 145a

Above mentioned product conforms with the following standard :

Standard IEC 61869 - 4 Title Combined Instrument Transformers Edition/Date 2013

Additional information:
Serial numbers: 2GKP013K1486140;

Place and date of issue of declaration
Przasnysz 13.01.2014

ABB Sp. z o.o.
ul. Żegarska 1, 04-713 Warszawa
NIP: 526-030-44-84; PL 526030484
Regon 010017169
ODDZIAŁ W PRZASNYSZU
ul. Leszno 59, 06-300 Przasnysz
tel. (22) 228 8921, fax (22) 228 8858
ABB Sp. z o.o. Oddział w Przasnyszu
Kierownik / Lubomir.....
(Name) (Signature)

TEST REPORT No. EUR/66/E/13-2 E

TEST OBJECT: Combined transformer type PVA 145a with composite insulator
Serial No. 86142/13

MANUFACTURER: ABB Sp. z o.o. Division in Przasnysz, ul. Leszno 59, 06-300 Przasnysz.

TESTS ORDERED BY: Internal order No. EWN/145/E/13 dated 12.11.2013

TYPE OF TESTS: Mechanical tests

TESTS PROCEDURE: According to IEC 61869-1:2007

DATE OF TESTS: 19.11.2013

TESTS RESULT: Positive for
F_R = 3600 N

Tests result refers only to the test object

**THE TESTS WERE
WITNESSED BY:**

Test engineer

Tomasz Kaczmarczyk

Tomasz Kaczmarczyk

HEAD OF LABORATORY

Lidia Gruzza

Lidia Gruzza

Warsaw, 30.12.2013

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1. TEST OBJECT

1.1 Description

Combined transformer type PVA 145a is used for supplying of measuring and protection circuits in the network of maximum operating voltage 145 kV and frequency 50 Hz. The transformer consists of current and voltage transformers mounted in common housing with composite insulator immersed with transformer oil.

1.2 Technical data

The Manufacturer attributed the following construction data to the test object.

Maximum operating voltage 145 kV
Rated frequency 50 Hz
Rated static load 3600 N

1.3 Technical documentation

For the purpose of tests the orderer delivered the following technical documentation:
- dimensional drawing combined instrument transformer PVA 123a-145a, No. 2GKK614123, 17.12.2013,
- rating plate,
- instrument transformer electrical diagram prepared by ABB Sp. z o.o. (Annex 2),

The laboratory proceeded the identification of test object on the base of above documentation and the rating plate.

1.4 Preparation for tests

The test object was prepared for tests in the factory by the manufacturer.

2. SCOPE OF TESTS

Test program, agreed with orderer, comprised the following tests according to requirements of IEC 61869-1:2007:
- mechanical tests acc. to item 7.4.5 of above standard for $F_R = 3600$ N of P1 and P2/A 600 A terminals.

During the tests deflection of the combined transformer shall be recorded.

3. TEST AND MEASURING CIRCUITS

For the tests the combined transformer was fixed to the rigid construction of the test stand. Mechanical tests were performed applying the load consecutively to the transformer's P1 and P2/A 600 A terminals as shown on photographs in Annex 1.



4. TESTS AND THEIR DETAILED RESULTS

Tests results presents table 1. The load was increased and released smoothly (30 – 90 s) and was maintained 60 s.

During the tests the following records were made:

- phot. 1 to 24 - combined transformer during mechanical tests.
- (Annex 1 presents the photographs)

Table 1. Results of static load withstand tests at $F = 3620$ N

Test No.	Terminal	Load direction	Test time	Observations
1	P1	longitudinal	60	During the static load deflection was about 12 mm. Residual deflection was about 1 mm. After tests no damage nor oil leak was stated.
2	P1	transverse	60	During the static load deflection was about 11 mm. Residual deflection was about 1 mm. After tests no damage nor oil leak was stated.
3	P1	vertical	60	During the static load deflection was about 3 mm. Residual deflection was about 1 mm. After tests no damage nor oil leak was stated.
4	P2/A 600 A	longitudinal	60	During the static load deflection was about 13 mm. Residual deflection was about 2 mm. After tests no damage nor oil leak was stated.
5	P2/A 600 A	transverse	60	During the static load deflection was about 12 mm. Residual deflection was about 3 mm. After tests no damage nor oil leak was stated.
6	P2/A 600 A	vertical	60	During the static load deflection was about 4 mm. Residual deflection was about 1 mm. After tests no damage nor oil leak was stated.

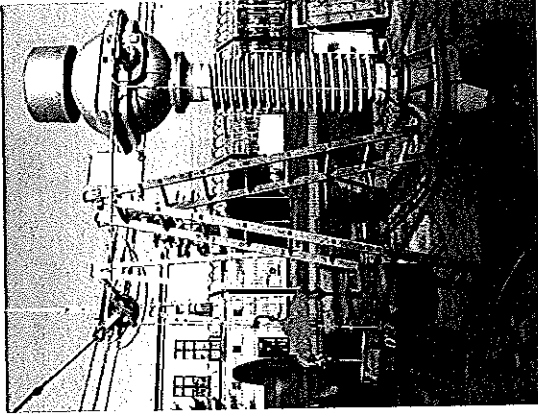
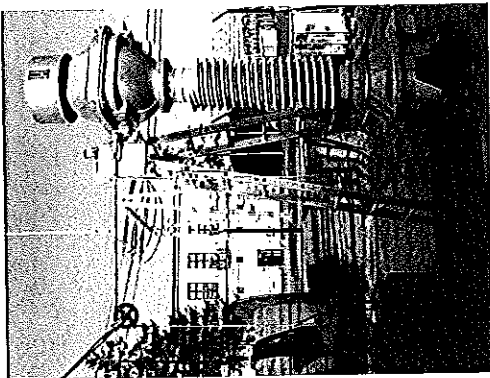
5. TESTS RESULTS EVALUATION

According to criteria given in IEC 61869-1:2007 the results of tests of tested combined transformer is positive for:

- $F_R = 3600$ N.

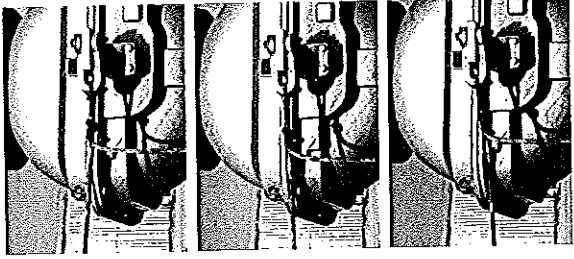
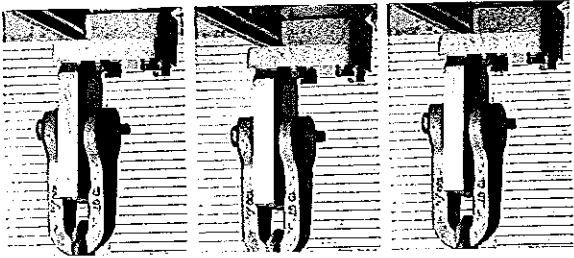
ANNEX 1

Photographs taken during the tests



Phot. 1. Longitudinal load of terminal P1

Phot. 5. Transverse load of terminal P1



Phot. 2 - 4. Terminal P1 before, during and after longitudinal load

Phot. 6 - 8. Terminal P1 before, during and after transverse load

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INSTITUTE OF POWER ENGINEERING
DISTRIBUTION EQUIPMENT LABORATORY

Test report No.
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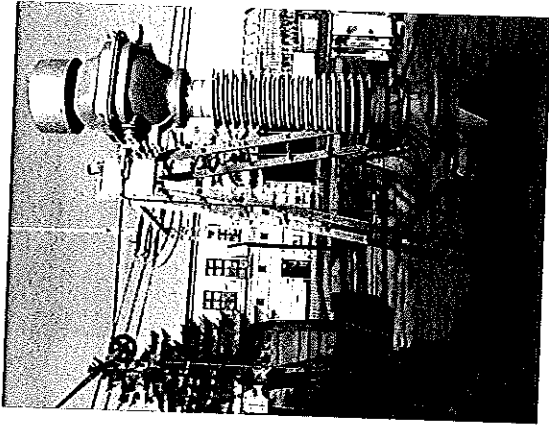


INSTITUTE OF POWER ENGINEERING
DISTRIBUTION EQUIPMENT LABORATORY

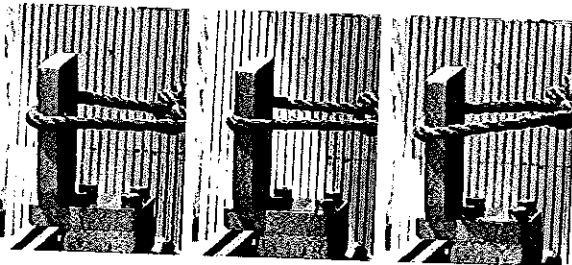
Test report No.
EUR/66/E/13-2 E
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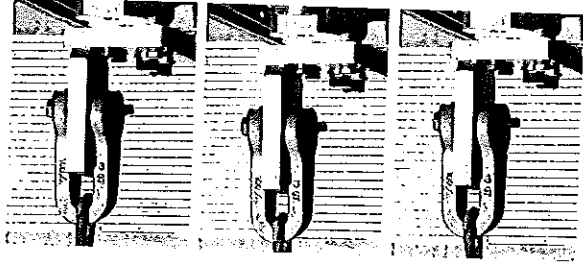
Phot. 9. Vertical load of terminal P1



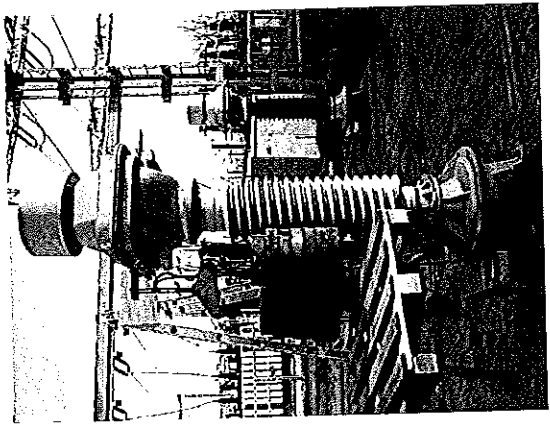
Phot. 13. Longitudinal load of terminal P2/A 600 A



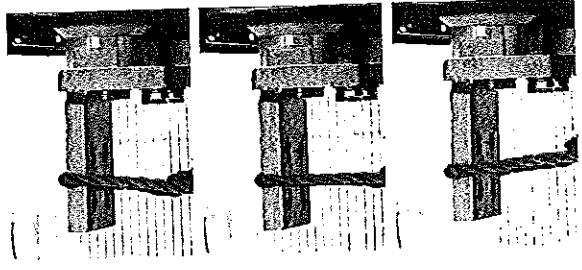
Phot. 10 - 12. Terminal P1 before, during and after vertical load



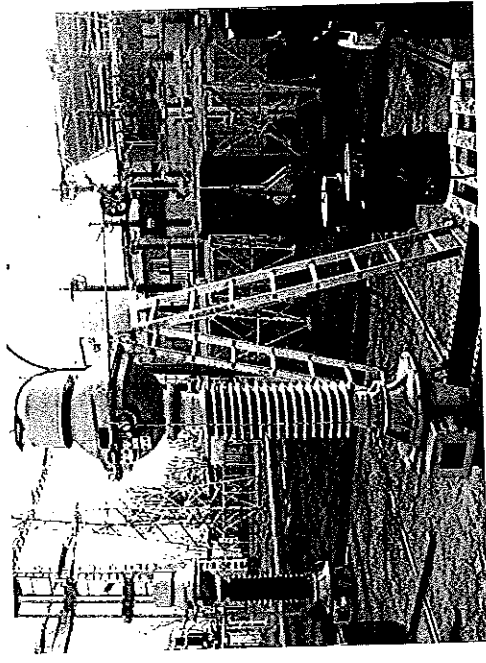
Phot. 14 - 16. Terminal P2/A 600 A before, during and after longitudinal load



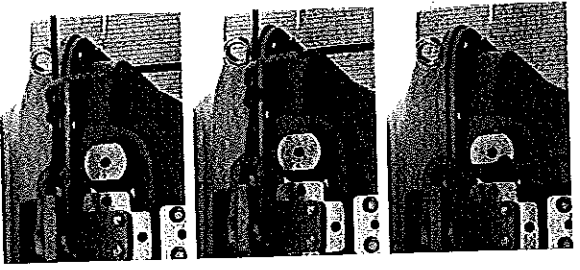
Phot. 21. Vertical load of terminal P2/A 600 A



Phot. 22 - 24. Terminal P2/A 600 A before, during and after vertical load



Phot. 17. Transverse load of terminal P2/A 600 A



Phot. 18 - 20. Terminal P2/A 600 A before, during and after transverse load

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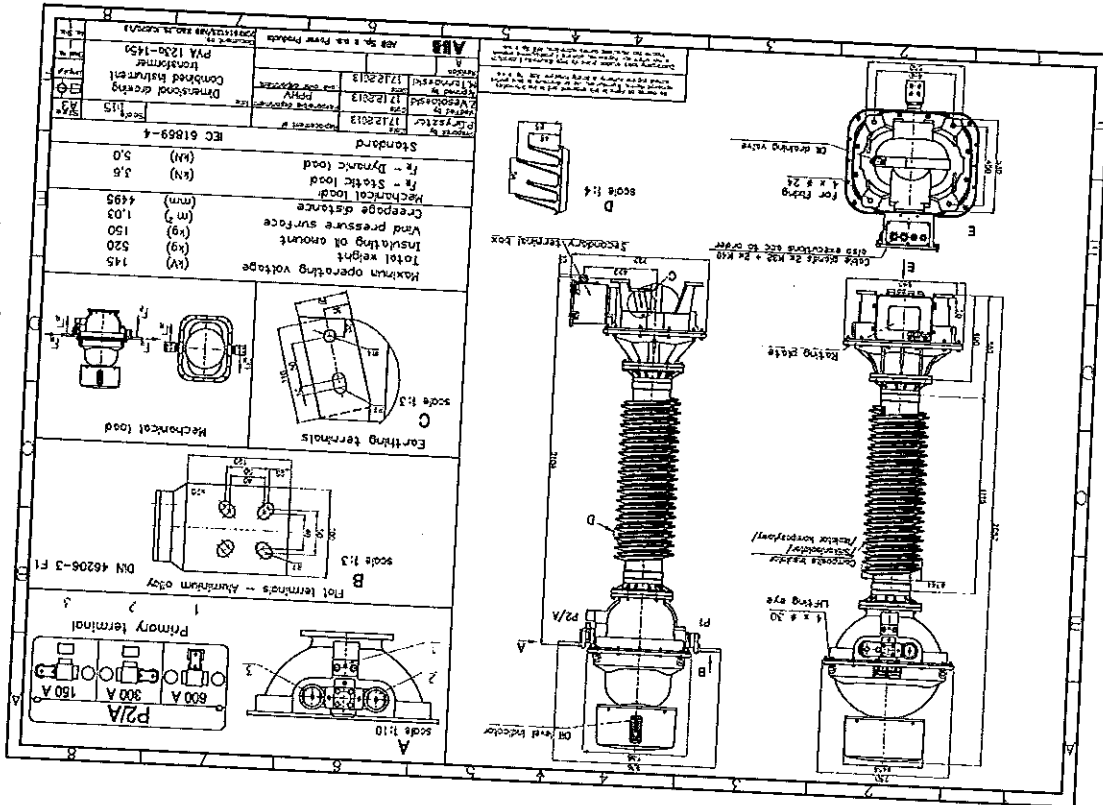
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ANNEX 2

Documentations delivered by orderer



Combined Instrument Transformer

Insulation level	145/275/650kV	Standard	IEC 61869-4	Type	PVA 145B
Oil type	Nyltro Libra	Weight / Oil weight	520 / 150 kg	fn	50 Hz
SIN	96142 / 13	Volume factor	1,9Um/8h	Temp. range	-40°C to +40°C
				Ue	0,2 mV/kA

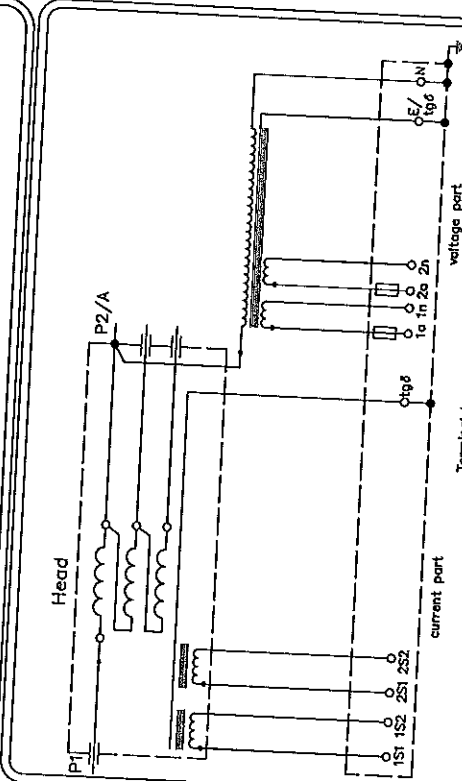
CURRENT PART

K_n	150-300-600/5-5	A/A
I_{th}/I_s	40-40-40 kA	I_{sym} 100-100-100 kA
I_{ch}	180-360-720 A	

VOLTAGE PART

A-N	132-V3	KV
V	110-V3 110-V3	1e-1m 2a-2n 3a-3n 4a-4n da-dn
VA	25 25	
Class	0,5 0,5/3P	
VA _{lim}	1000 1000	

Transportation Vertical / Horizontal



Instrument transformer electrical diagram

- ATTENTION!**
- HIGH VOLTAGE AT OPEN CURRENT SECONDARY TERMINALS XS1 - XS2
 - DURING INSTRUMENT TRANSFORMER OPERATION TERMINALS N, E/194, 1e, 1n MUST BE EARTHED

TEST REPORT No. EUR/66/E/13-1 E

TEST OBJECT: Combined transformer type PVA 145a with porcelain insulator
Serial No. 86143/13

MANUFACTURER: ABB Sp. z o.o. Division in Przasnysz, ul. Leszno 59, 06-300 Przasnysz

TESTS ORDERED BY: Internal order No. EWN/145/E/13 dated 12.11.2013

TYPE OF TESTS: Mechanical tests


TESTS PROCEDURE: According to IEC 61869-1:2007


DATE OF TESTS: 18.11.2013

TESTS RESULT: Positive for
 $F_R = 3600\text{ N}$

Tests result refers only to the test object

THE TESTS WERE WITNESSED BY:

Test Engineer

 Tomasz Kaczmarczyk

HEAD OF LABORATORY

 Lidia Gruza
 Warsaw, 30.12.2013

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1. TEST OBJECT

1.1 Description

Combined transformer type PVA 145a is used for supplying of measuring and protection circuits in the network of maximum operating voltage 145 kV and frequency 50 Hz. The transformer consists of current and voltage transformers mounted in common housing with porcelain insulator immersed with transformer oil.

1.2 Technical data

The Manufacturer attributed the following construction data to the test object.

- Maximum operating voltage 145 kV
- Rated frequency 50 Hz
- Rated static load 3600 N

1.3 Technical documentation

- For the purpose of tests the orderer delivered the following technical documentation: dimensional drawing combined instrument transformer PVA 123a-145a, No. 2GKK614121, 17.12.2013,
- rating plate,
- instrument transformer electrical diagram prepared by ABB Sp. z o.o. (Annex 2),

The laboratory proceeded the identification of test object on the base of above documentation and the rating plate.

1.4 Preparation for tests

The test object was prepared for tests in the factory by the manufacturer.

2. SCOPE OF TESTS

Test program, agreed with orderer, comprised the following tests according to requirements of IEC 61869-1:2007:
- mechanical tests acc. to item 7.4.5 of above standard for $F_R = 3600$ N of P1 and P2/A 300 A terminals.

During the tests deflection of the combined transformer shall be recorded.

3. TEST AND MEASURING CIRCUITS

For the tests the combined transformer was fixed to the rigid construction of the test stand. Mechanical tests were performed applying the load consecutively to the transformer's P1 and P2/A 300 A terminals as shown on photographs in Annex 1.

4. TESTS AND THEIRS DETAILED RESULTS

Tests results presents table 1. The load was increased and released smoothly (30 – 90 s) and was maintained 60 s.

During the tests the following records were made:

- phot. 1 to 24 - combined transformer during mechanical tests.
- (Annex 1 presents the photographs)

Table 1. Results of static load withstand tests at $F = 3620$ N

Test No.	Terminal	Load direction	Test time s	Observations
1	P1	longitudinal	60	During the static load deflection was about 7 mm. Residual deflection was about 1 mm. After tests no damage nor oil leak was stated.
2	P1	transverse	60	During the static load deflection was about 6 mm. Residual deflection was about 1 mm. After tests no damage nor oil leak was stated.
3	P1	vertical	60	During the static load deflection was about 3 mm. Residual deflection was about 1 mm. After tests no damage nor oil leak was stated.
4	P2/A 300 A	longitudinal	60	During the static load deflection was about 6 mm. Residual deflection was about 1 mm. After tests no damage nor oil leak was stated.
5	P2/A 300 A	transverse	60	During the static load deflection was about 6 mm. Residual deflection was about 1 mm. After tests no damage nor oil leak was stated.
6	P2/A 300 A	vertical	60	During the static load deflection was about 2 mm. Residual deflection was about 1 mm. After tests no damage nor oil leak was stated.

5. TESTS RESULTS EVALUATION

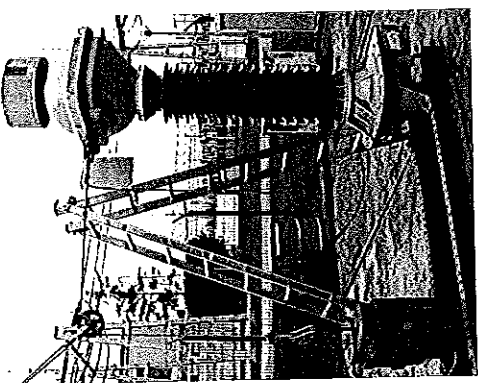
According to criteria given in IEC 61869-1:2007 the results of tests of tested combined transformer is positive for:

- $F_R = 3600$ N.

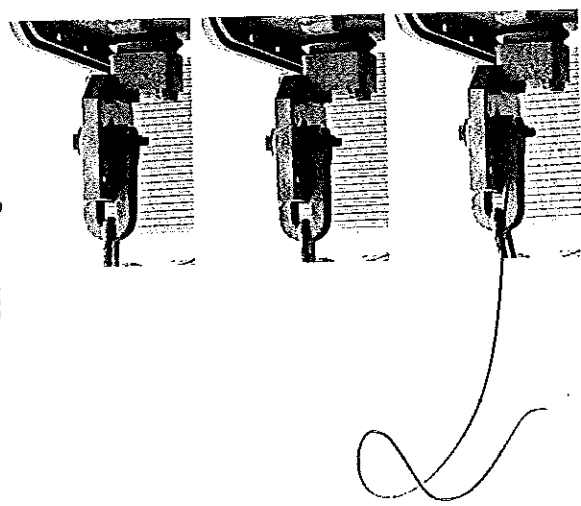


ANNEX 1

Photographs taken during the tests

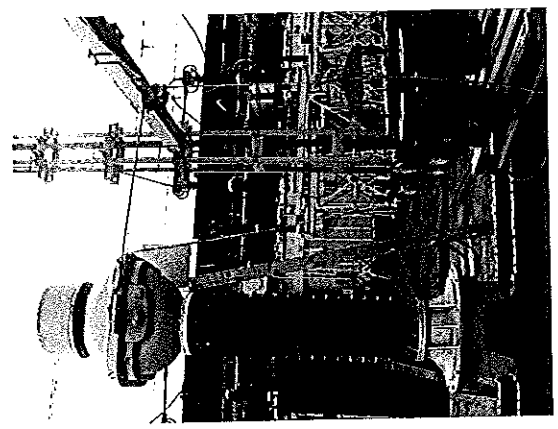


Phot. 1. Longitudinal load of terminal P1



Phot. 2 - 4. Terminal P1 before, during and after longitudinal load

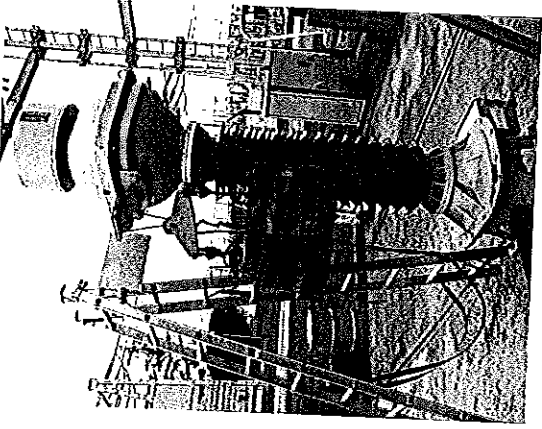
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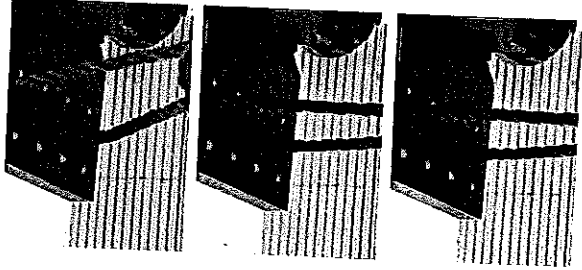
Phot. 5. Transverse load of terminal P1



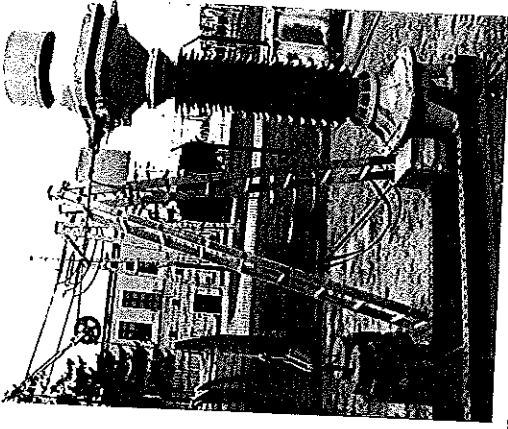
Phot. 6 - 8. Terminal P1 before, during and after transverse load



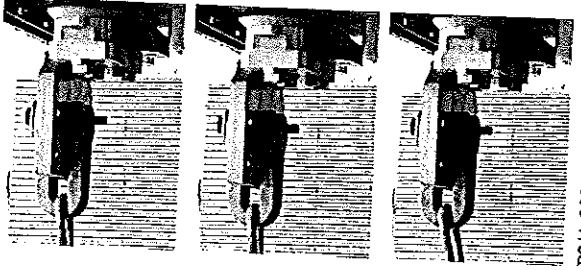
Phot. 9. Vertical load of terminal P1



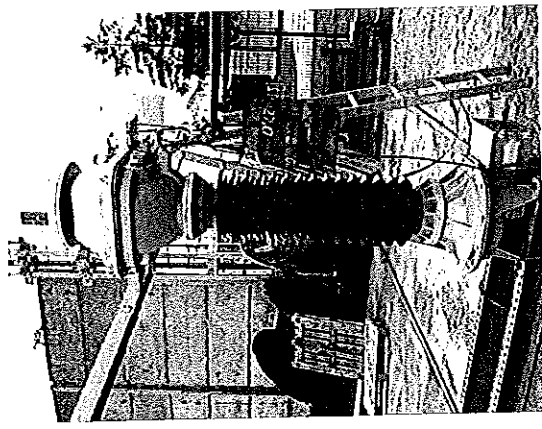
Phot. 10 - 12. Terminal P1 before, during and after vertical load



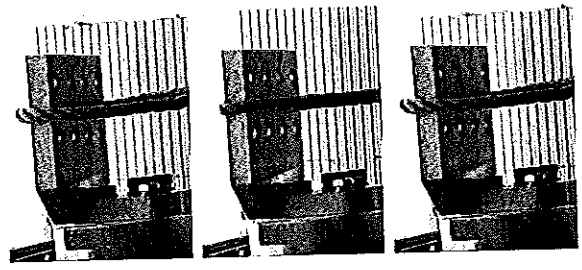
Phot. 13. Longitudinal load of terminal P2/A 300 A



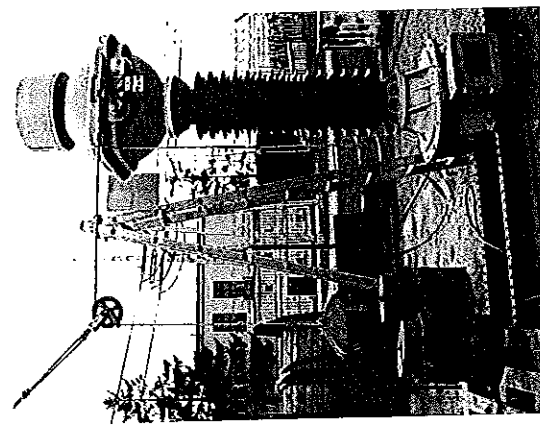
Phot. 14 - 16. Terminal P2/A 300 A before, during and after longitudinal load



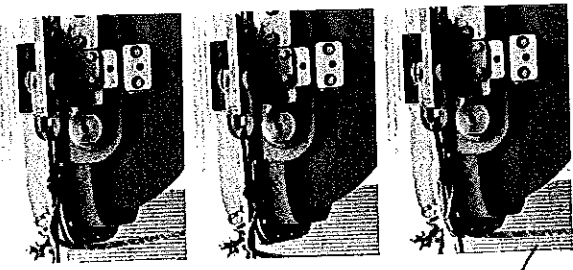
Phot. 21. Vertical load of terminal P2/A 300 A



Phot. 22 - 24. Terminal P2/A 300 A before, during and after vertical load



Phot. 17. Transverse load of terminal P2/A 300 A



Phot. 18 - 20. Terminal P2/A 300 A before, during and after transverse load

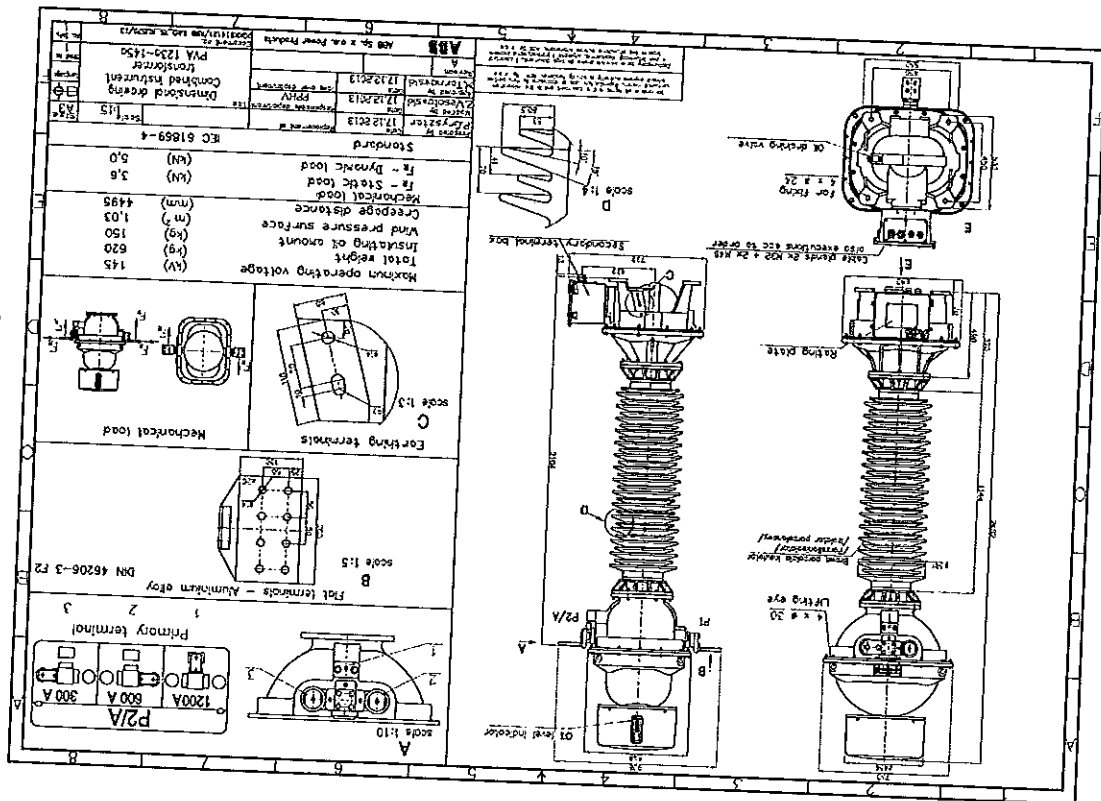
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ANNEX 2 Documentations delivered by orderer



Combined Instrument Transformer

Insulation level	145/275/650 kV	Standard	IEC 61869-4	Type	PVA 145a
Oil type	Nyro-Libra	Weight / Oil weight	600 / 180 kg	fn	50 Hz
S/N	86143 / 13	Voltage factor	1.9Un/8h	Temp. range	-40°C -- +40°C
				Ue	0.2 mV/kA

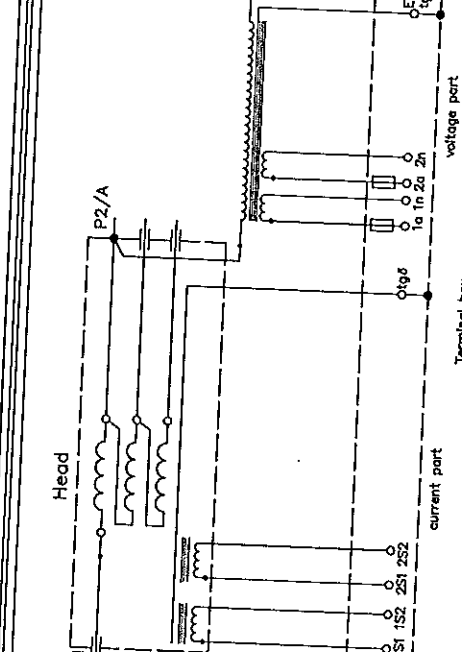
CURRENT PART

K_n	150-300-600/5-5	A/A	A-N	132-V3	kV
I_{br}/I_S	40-40-40	kA	I_{sym}	100-100-100	kA
I_{ch}	180-960-720	A			

VOLTAGE PART

V	110-V3	110-V3	3a-3h	4a-4n	4a-4n	4a-4n
VA	25	25				
Class	0.5	0.5/3P				
VA _{3m}	1000	1000				

Transportation: Vertical / Horizontal



Instrument transformer electrical diagram

- ATTENTION!**
- HIGH VOLTAGE AT OPEN CURRENT SECONDARY TERMINALS XS1 - XS2
 - DURING INSTRUMENT TRANSFORMER OPERATION TERMINALS: N, E/19a, 19b MUST BE EARTHED

TEST REPORT No. EUR/71/E/13-3 E

TEST OBJECT: Combined instrument transformer type PVA 123a with composite insulator
Serial No. 2GKP013K1486138

MANUFACTURER: ABB Sp. z o.o. Division in Piznaszysz, ul. Leszno 59, 06-300 Przasnysz

TESTS ORDERED BY: Internal order No. EWN/145/E/13 dated 12.12.2013

TYPE OF TESTS: Short-time current tests
Test for composite error
Short-circuit withstand capability test

TESTS PROCEDURE: According to IEC 61869-2:2012 and IEC 61869-3:2011

DATE OF TESTS: 16/17.12.2013

TESTS RESULT: Positive for
 $I_{syn} = 158 \text{ kA}$, $I_{th} = 63 \text{ kA}$, $t = 1 \text{ s}$ for 100 A terminal
 $I_{syn} = 100 \text{ kA}$, $I_{th} = 40 \text{ kA}$, $t = 1 \text{ s}$ for 50 A terminal
 63,5 kV at short-circuit in secondary circuits of VT

Tests result refers only to the test object

THE TESTS WERE WITNESSED BY: M. Tarnowski, Z. Wesolowski – ABB Sp. z o.o.

Test engineer

 Tomasz Kaczmarczyk

HEAD OF LABORATORY

 Lidia Gruza

Warsaw, 29.01.2014

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1. TEST OBJECT
1.1 Description

Combined instrument transformer type PVA 123a is used for supplying of measuring and protection circuits in the network of maximum operating voltage 126 kV and frequency 50 Hz. The transformer consists of current and voltage transformers mounted in common housing with composite insulator immersed with transformer oil.

1.2 Technical data

The Manufacturer attributed the following construction data to the test object.

Maximum operating voltage	126 kV
Rated frequency	50 Hz
Terminal	
Rated continuous thermal current	50 A 100 A 200 A
Rated short-time current for 1 s	100 A 200 A 400 A
Rated dynamic current	40 kA 63 kA 63 kA
	100 kA 158 kA 158 kA

1.3 Technical documentation

- For the purpose of tests the orderer delivered the following technical documentation:
 - dimensional drawing combined transformer PVA 123a-145a, No. 2GKK614122 (17.12.2013),
 - routine tests report of combined instrument transformer (12.11.2013),
 - rating plate,
 - instrument transformer after short-time current test (24.01.2013),
 - instrument transformer electrical diagram prepared by ABB Sp. z o.o (Annex 3 and 4).
- The laboratory proceeded the identification of test object on the base of above documentation and the rating plate. Conformity of manufacturing with constructional documentation is stated in manufacturer's declaration, copy of which presents Annex 4.

1.4 Preparation for tests

The test object was prepared for tests in the factory by the manufacturer.

2. SCOPE OF TESTS

Test program, agreed with orderer, comprised the following tests according to requirements of IEC 61869-2:2012 and IEC 61869-3:2011:

- short-time current tests of current transformer acc. to item 7.2.201 of above standard at parameters:
 $I_{dyn} \geq 158 \text{ kA}$, $I_{th} = 63 \text{ kA}$, $t_{th} = 1 \text{ s}$, $I_{th}^2 \times t_{th} \geq 3969 \text{ kA}^2 \times \text{s}$ for 100 A terminal,
 $I_{dyn} \geq 100 \text{ kA}$, $I_{th} = 40 \text{ kA}$, $t_{th} = 1 \text{ s}$, $I_{th}^2 \times t_{th} \geq 1600 \text{ kA}^2 \times \text{s}$ for 50 A terminal.
- test for composite error acc. to item 7.2.6.203 of above standard with current's transformer burden of about 2,5 Ω connected to 4S1-4S2 windings at parameters:
 $4,4 > I_{th} \geq 4 \text{ kA}$, $t_{th} = 1 \text{ s}$ for 50 A terminal,
- short-circuit withstand capability test acc. to item 7.2.301 of above standards at parameters:
 $U_p \geq 63,5 \text{ kV}$, $t_p = 1 \text{ s}$.
- routine test before and after short-time current test made in factory.



3. TEST AND MEASURING CIRCUITS

For the tests the transformer was fixed to the rigid construction of the test stand. Short-time current tests and test for composite error were made in one-phase circuit presented on fig. 1 at dimensions presented on fig.2. Short-circuit withstand capability test were made in one phase circuit presented on fig. 3.

- The following quantities were recorded during short-time current tests and test for composite error using digital recorder type HIOKI 8842:
- primary current (with short-circuited all secondary terminals) during short-time current tests using laboratory current transformer type CdC class 0,5 with a ratio 50.000/2 A/A (uncertainty of measurement $\pm 0,018\%$ for $k = 2$),
 - secondary currents in -1S2, 3S1-3S2 and 4S1-4S2 windings by means of laboratory toroidal current transformers type IL20a class 0,5 with a ratio 1.000/5 A/A, 2.000/5 A/A and 5.000/5 A/A (uncertainty of measurement $\pm 0,012\%$ for $k = 2$),
 - voltage drop (U_0) on test object during short-time current tests by means of a resistance-capacitance voltage divider with a bandwidth from 0 to 100 kHz.

The following quantities were recorded during short-circuit withstand capability tests using digital recorder type HIOKI 8842:

- primary voltage and current secondary current in short-circuited windings: 1a-1n (next 4a-4n and da-dn) during short-circuit withstand capability tests of voltage transformer using:
- inductive voltage transformer type U110a class 0,5 with a ratio $110\sqrt{3}/0,1\sqrt{3} \text{ kV/kV}$ for primary voltage measurement,
- laboratory current transformer type GE 4461 class 0,2 with a ratio 5/5 A/A for primary current measurement (uncertainty of measurement $\pm 0,013\%$ for $k = 2$),
- laboratory current transformer type IL 20a class 0,5 with a ratio 2.000/5 A/A for secondary currents measurements (uncertainty of measurement $\pm 0,012\%$ for $k = 2$).

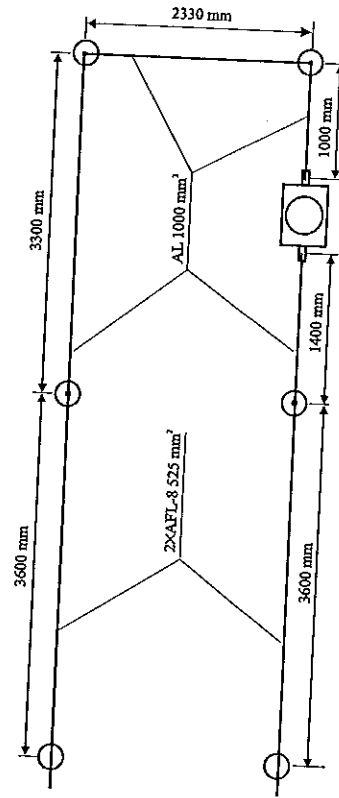
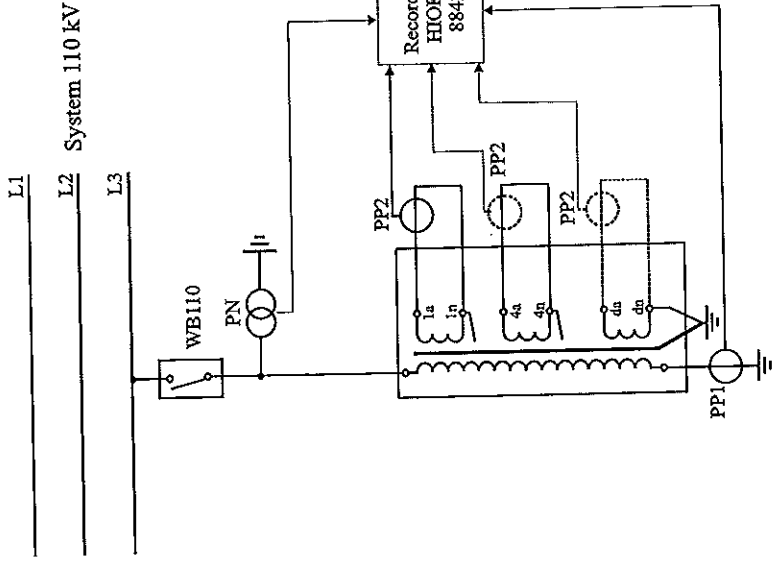
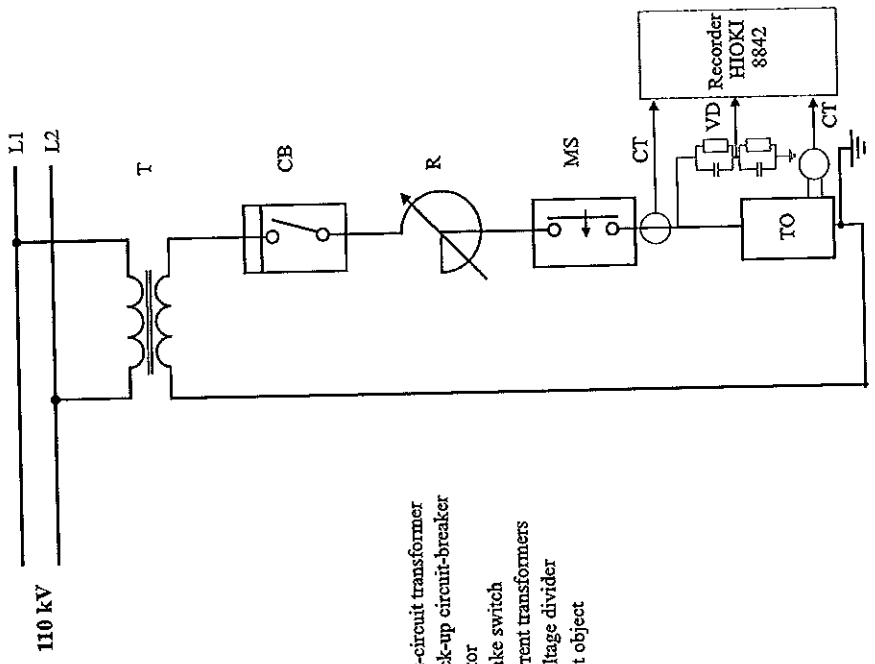


Fig. 1. Configuration of test circuit during tests during short-time current tests



WB110 - back-up circuit-breaker
PN - voltage transformer
PP1, PP2 - current transformers

Fig. 3. Test and measuring circuits during short-circuit withstand capability tests



T - short-circuit transformer
CB - back-up circuit-breaker
R - reactor
MS - make switch
CT - current transformers
VD - voltage divider
TO - test object

Fig. 2. Test and measuring circuits during short-time current tests

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4. TESTS AND THEIRS DETAILED RESULTS

Tests results presents tables 1, 2 and 3.
During the tests the following records were made:
- Nos. 33089, 33090, 33092, 33093 - short-time current tests,
- No. 33095 - composite error test,
- No. 33096, 33097, 33098 - short-circuit withstand capability test,
(Annex 1 presents the copies of short-circuit test records - all records are stored in laboratory's archives),
- phot. 1, 2 - current transformer on the tests stand
(Annex 2 presents the photograph).

Table 1. Results of short-time current tests

Test No.	I_{peak} kA	I_z kA	t_z s	$I_z^2 \times t_z$ (kA) ² s	$I_{ISI-1S2}$ A	$I_{ISI-3S2}$ A	$I_{4S1-4S2}$ A	U_0 V	Observations
33089	111,81	64,74	0,97	4066 ²⁾	256	1517*	649	38	Behaviour of transformer during the test was correct. After test no damage nor oil leak was stated.
33090	158,43 ¹⁾	64,74	0,06	-	-	-	-	-	Behaviour of transformer during the test was correct. After test no damage nor oil leak was stated.
33092	102,68 ³⁾	40,54	0,08	-	-	-	-	-	Behaviour of transformer during the test was correct. After test no damage nor oil leak was stated.
33093	66,92	40,54	1,02	1676 ⁴⁾	269*	1556*	811	60	Behaviour of transformer during the test was correct. After test no damage nor oil leak was stated.

Legend:
 I_{peak} - peak value of test current,
 I_z - r.m.s. value of test current (determined from test period without asymmetrical component),
 t_z - test duration,
 $I_{ISI-1S2}$ - r.m.s. value (determined from test period without asymmetrical component),
 $I_{ISI-3S2}$ - r.m.s. value (determined from test period without asymmetrical component),
 $I_{4S1-4S2}$ - r.m.s. value (determined from test period without asymmetrical component),
 U_0 - r.m.s. value (determined from test period without asymmetrical component),
 Required: 1) $I_{peak} \geq 158$ kA,
 2) $I_z^2 \times t_z \geq 3969$ (kA)²s,
 3) $I_{peak} \geq 100$ kA,
 4) $I_z^2 \times t_z \geq 1600$ (kA)²s.
 * - waveform deformed.



During the composite error test current's transformer burden connected to 4S1-4S2 was 2,4 Ω.

Table 2. Results of composite error test for 4S1-4S2 winding

Test No.	I_p kA	ϵ_c %	t_z s	Observations
33095	4,31	0,98	1,02	Behaviour of transformer during the test was correct. After test no damage nor oil leak was stated.

Legend:
 I_p - r.m.s. value of the test current (determined from test period without asymmetrical component),
 t_z - test duration,
 $\epsilon_c = \frac{\int_0^T (k_r \cdot i_r - i_p)^2 dt}{\int_0^T i_p^2 dt} \cdot 100\%$
 k_r - rated transformation ratio (50/1 A/A),
 i_p - instantaneous value of the primary current,
 i_r - instantaneous value of the secondary current,
 T - duration of one cycle.

Table 3. Results of short-circuit withstand capability tests

Test No.	Terminals	U_z kV	I_{FS} A	I_{SS} A	t_z s	Observations
33096	1a - 1n	65,0 ¹⁾	0,73	804	1,00	Behaviour of transformer during the tests was correct. After tests no damage nor oil leak was stated.
33097	4a - 4n	65,0 ¹⁾	0,72	796	1,00	Behaviour of transformer during the tests was correct. After tests no damage nor oil leak was stated.
33098	da - dn	65,0 ¹⁾	0,42	795	1,00	Behaviour of transformer during the tests was correct. After tests no damage nor oil leak was stated.

Legend:
 U_z - test voltage
 I_{FS} - r.m.s. value of primary side test current
 I_{SS} - r.m.s. value of secondary side test current
 t_z - test duration
 $U_z \geq 63,5$ kV

5. TESTS RESULTS EVALUATION

According to criteria given in IEC 61869-2:2012 and IEC 61869-3:2011 the results of tests is positive for:

- $I_{dyn} = 158$ kA, $I_{th} = 63$ kA, $t = 1$ s for 100 A,
- $I_{dyn} = 100$ kA, $I_{th} = 40$ kA, $t = 1$ s for 50 A,
- 63,5 kV at short-circuit in secondary circuits of voltage transformer.



ANNEX 1

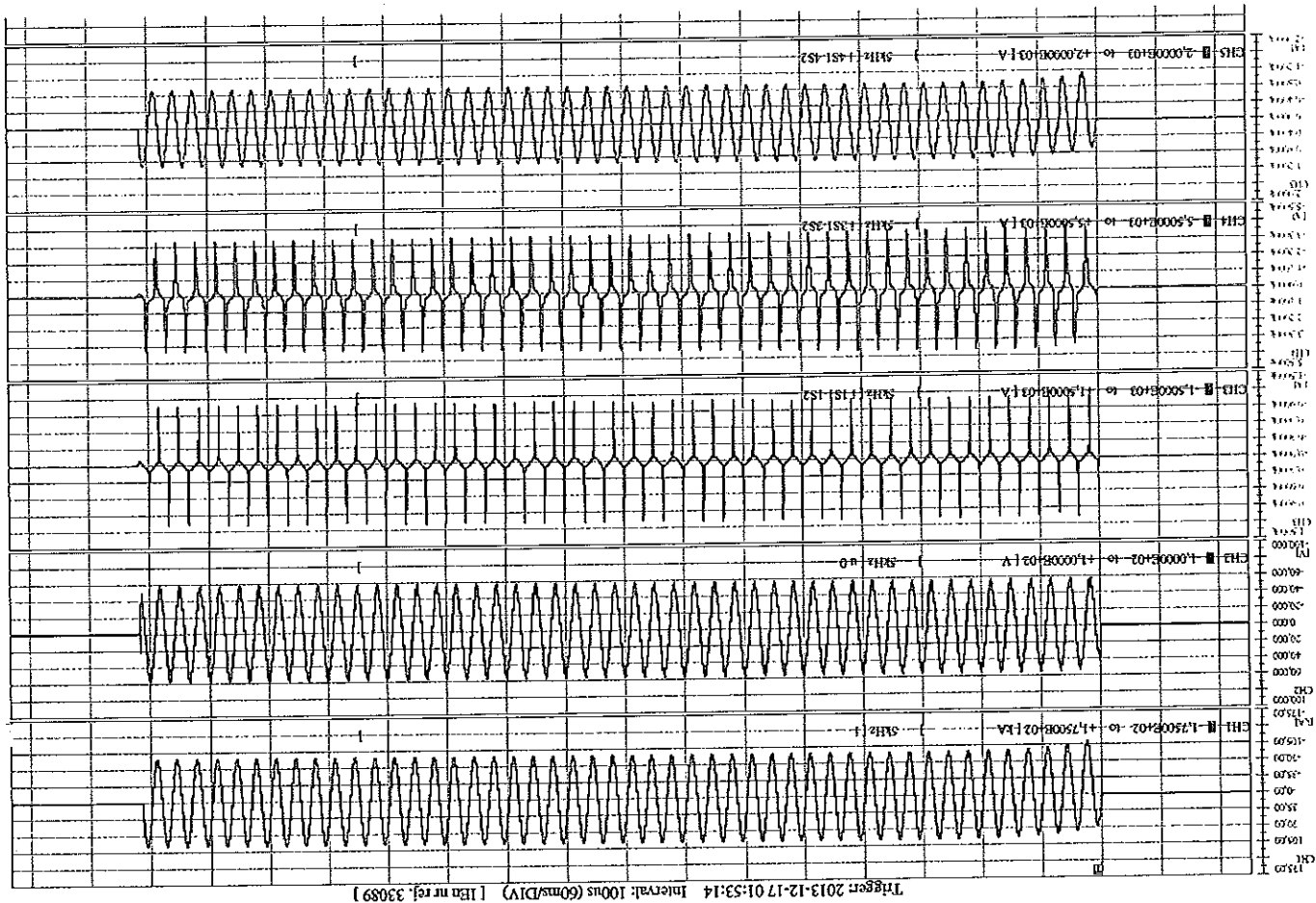
Test records

As not numbered pages the following copies of records are given:

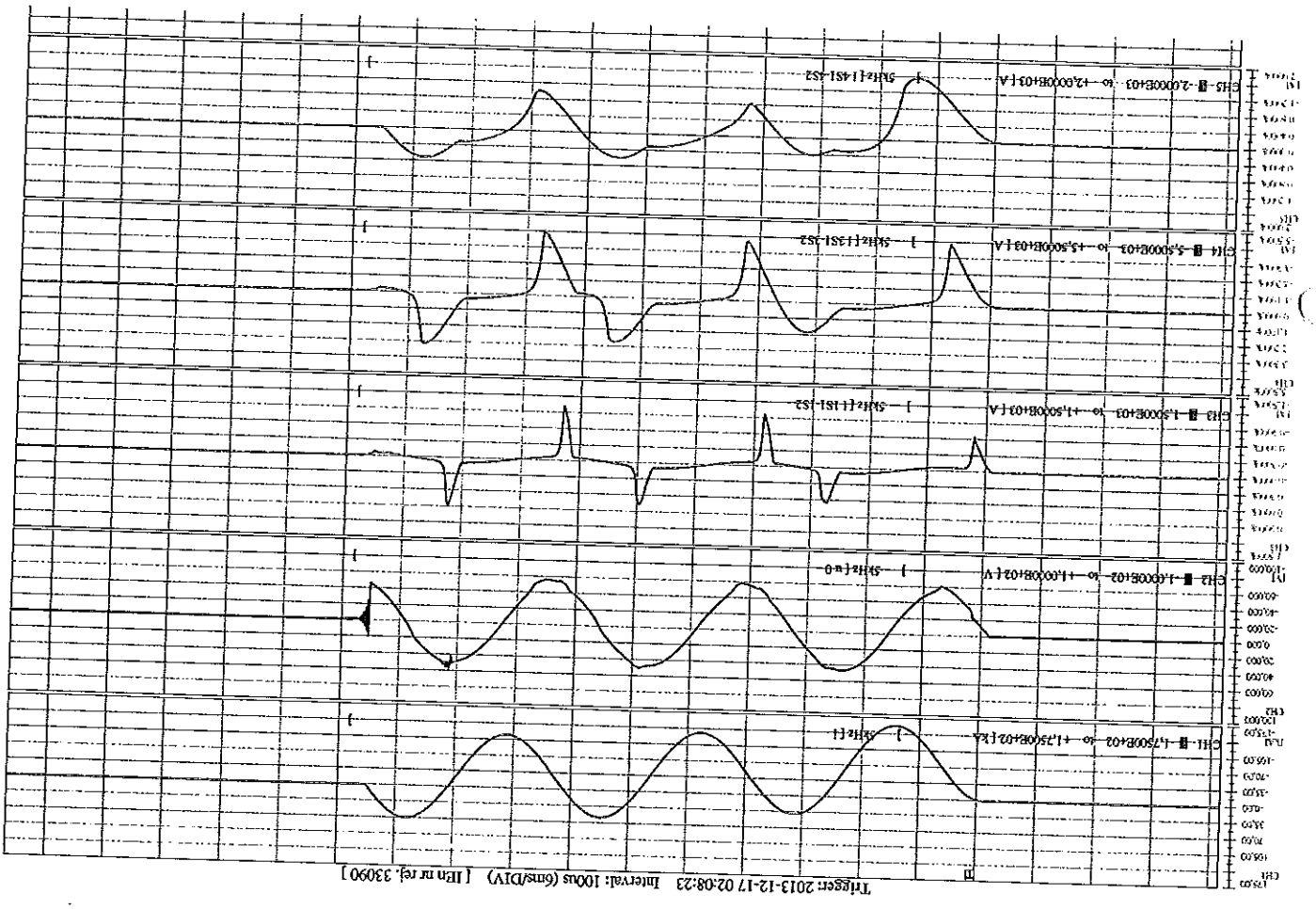
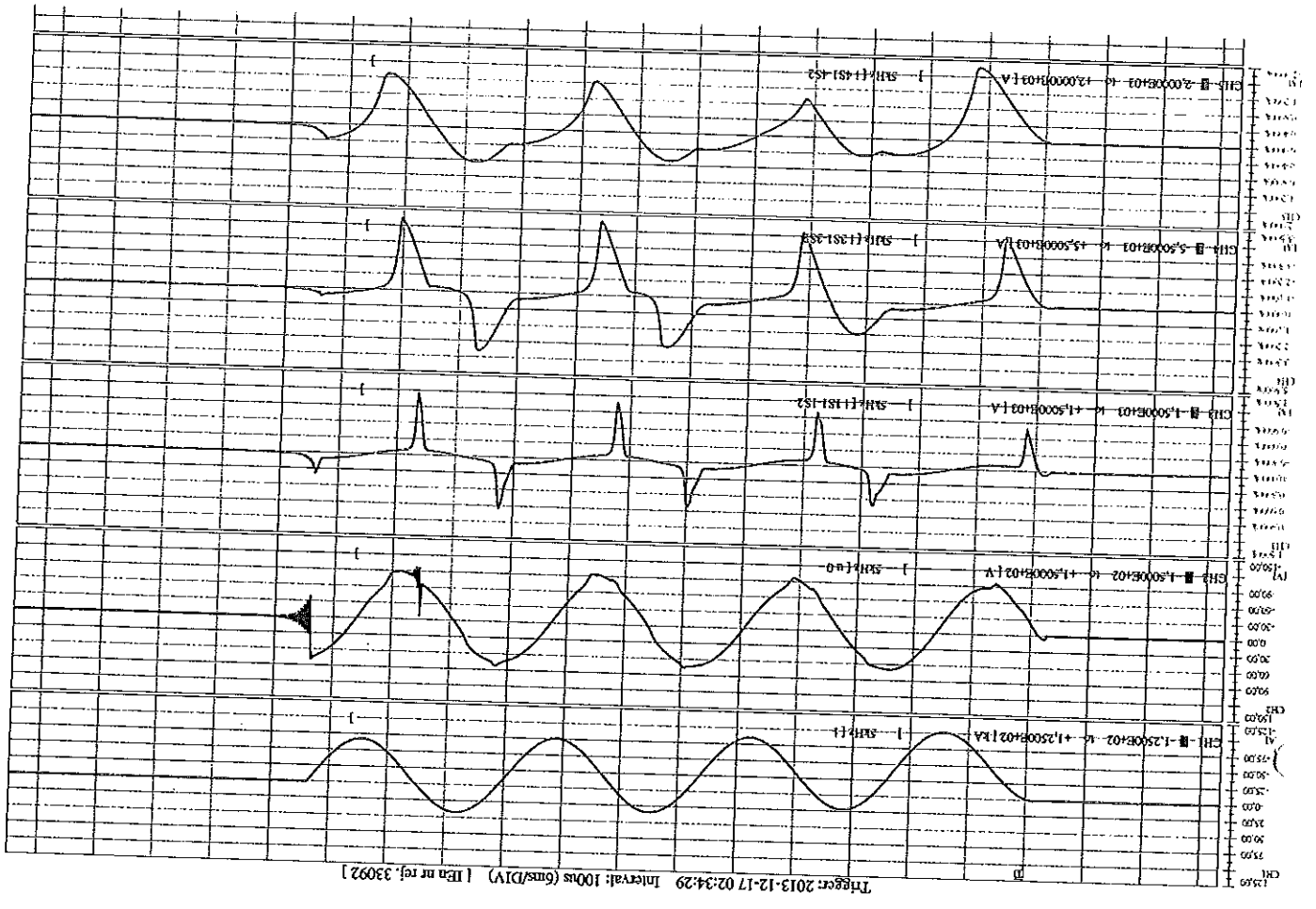
- 33089, 33090, 33092, 33093 – short-time current tests,
- 33095 – composite error test,
- 33096, 33097, 33098 – short circuit withstand capability test.

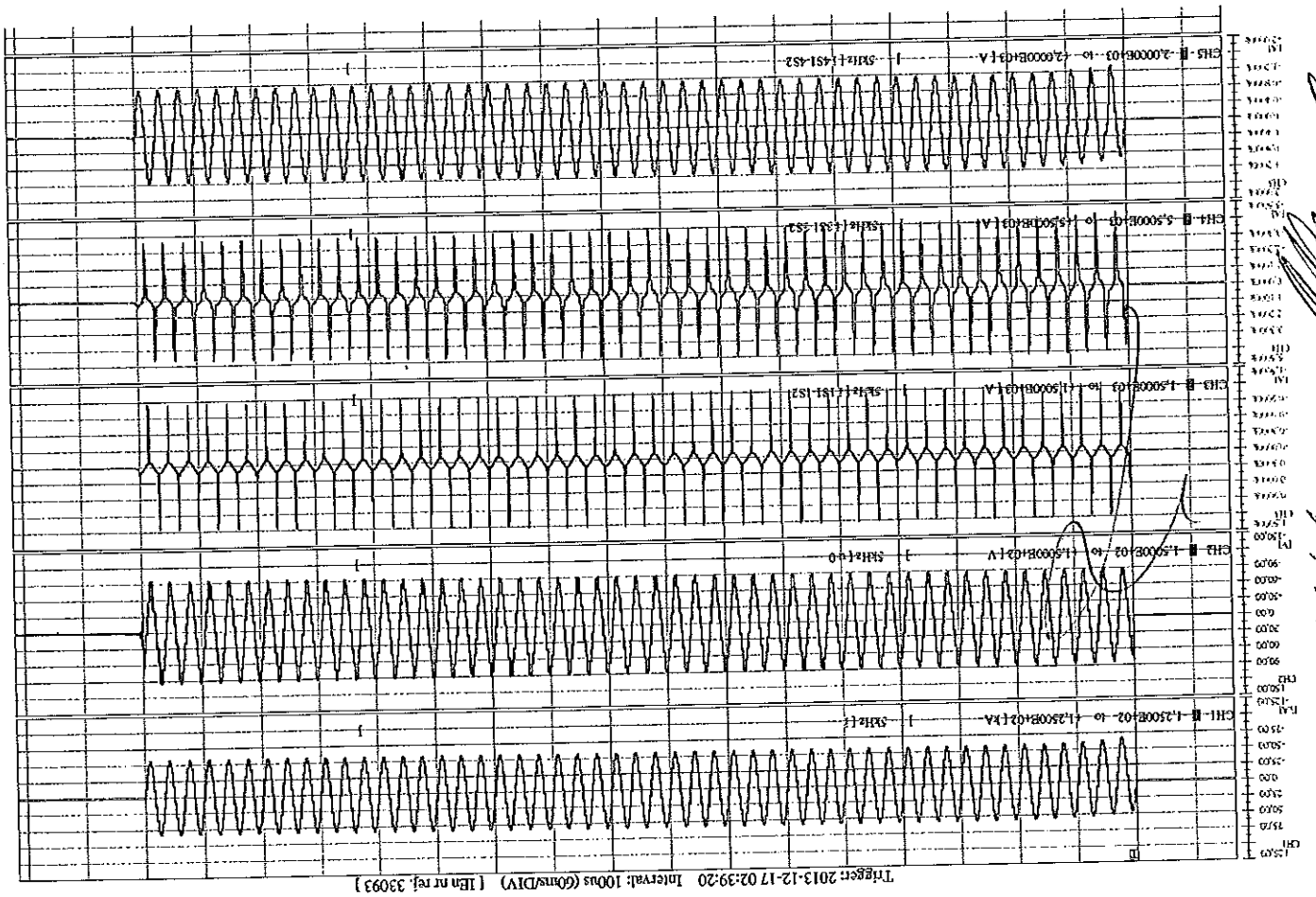
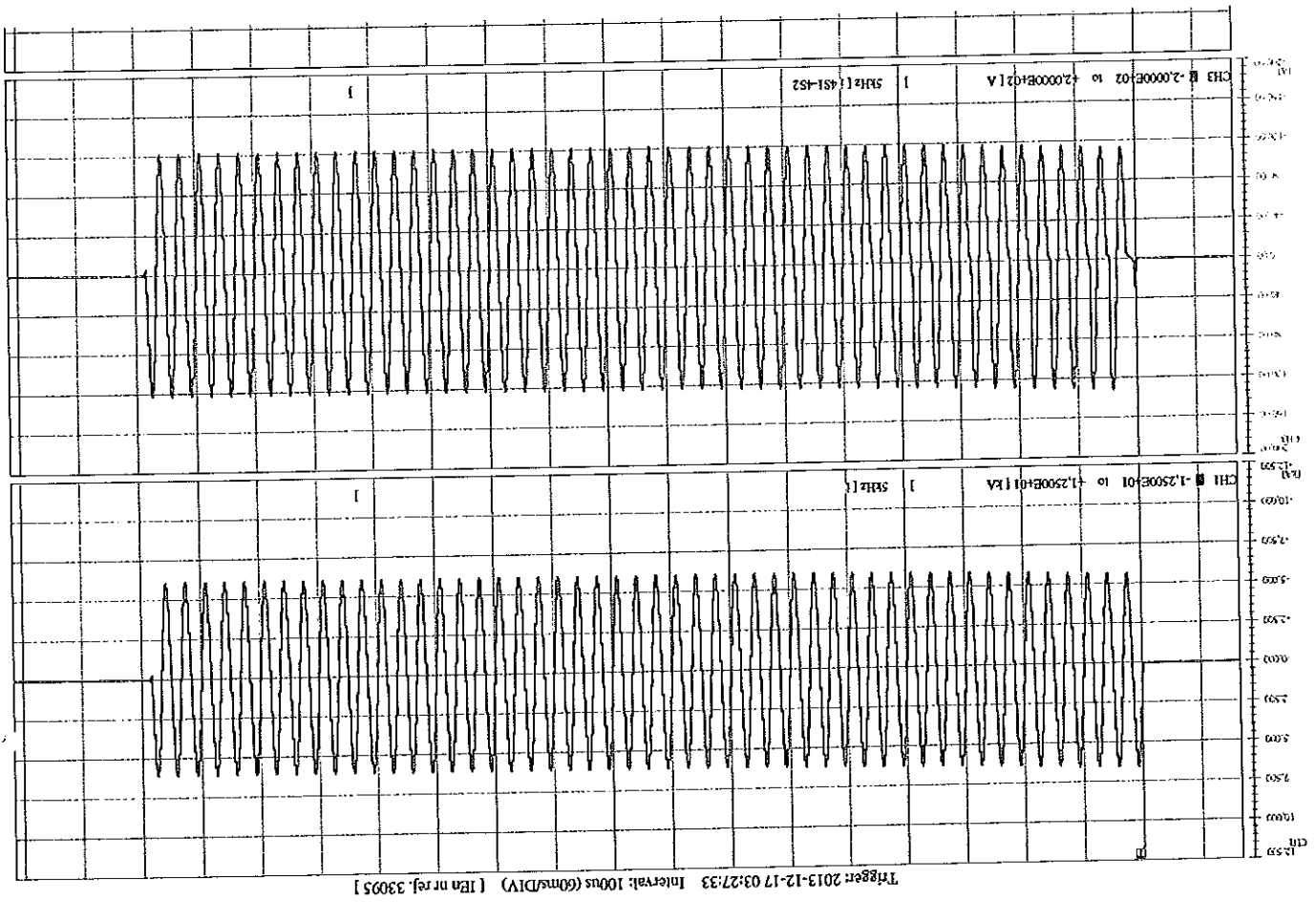
Denotations:

- i – test current,
- u_0 – voltage drop on test object,
- $i_{1S1-1S2}$ – 1S1-1S2 winding current,
- $i_{3S1-3S2}$ – 3S1-3S2 winding current,
- $i_{4S1-4S2}$ – 4S1-4S2 winding current.
- u_e – test voltage during voltage transformer tests,
- i_N – test current on primary side of VT,
- $i_{1a-1n}, i_{4a-4n}, i_{4a-4n}$ – test current on secondary side of VT.



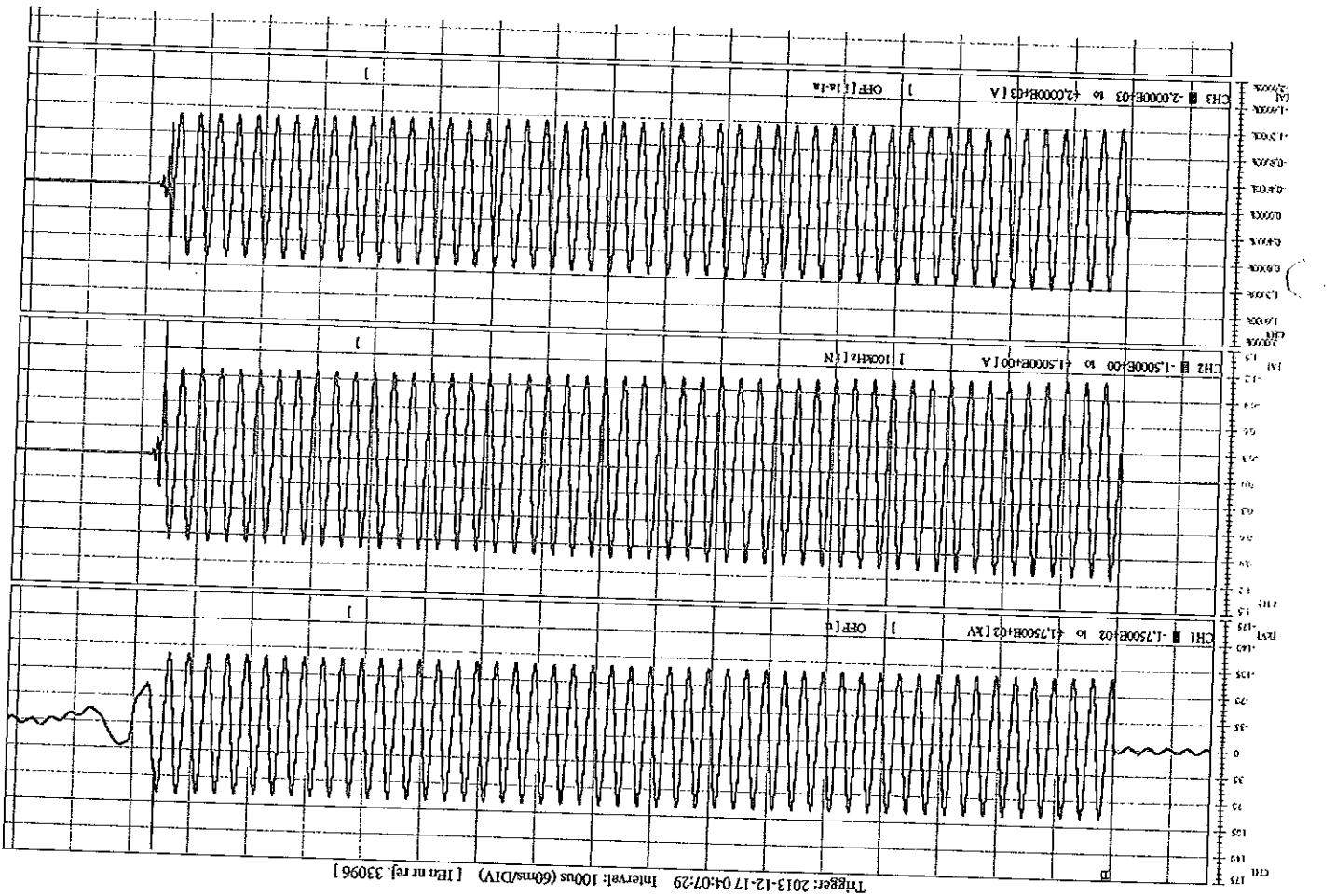
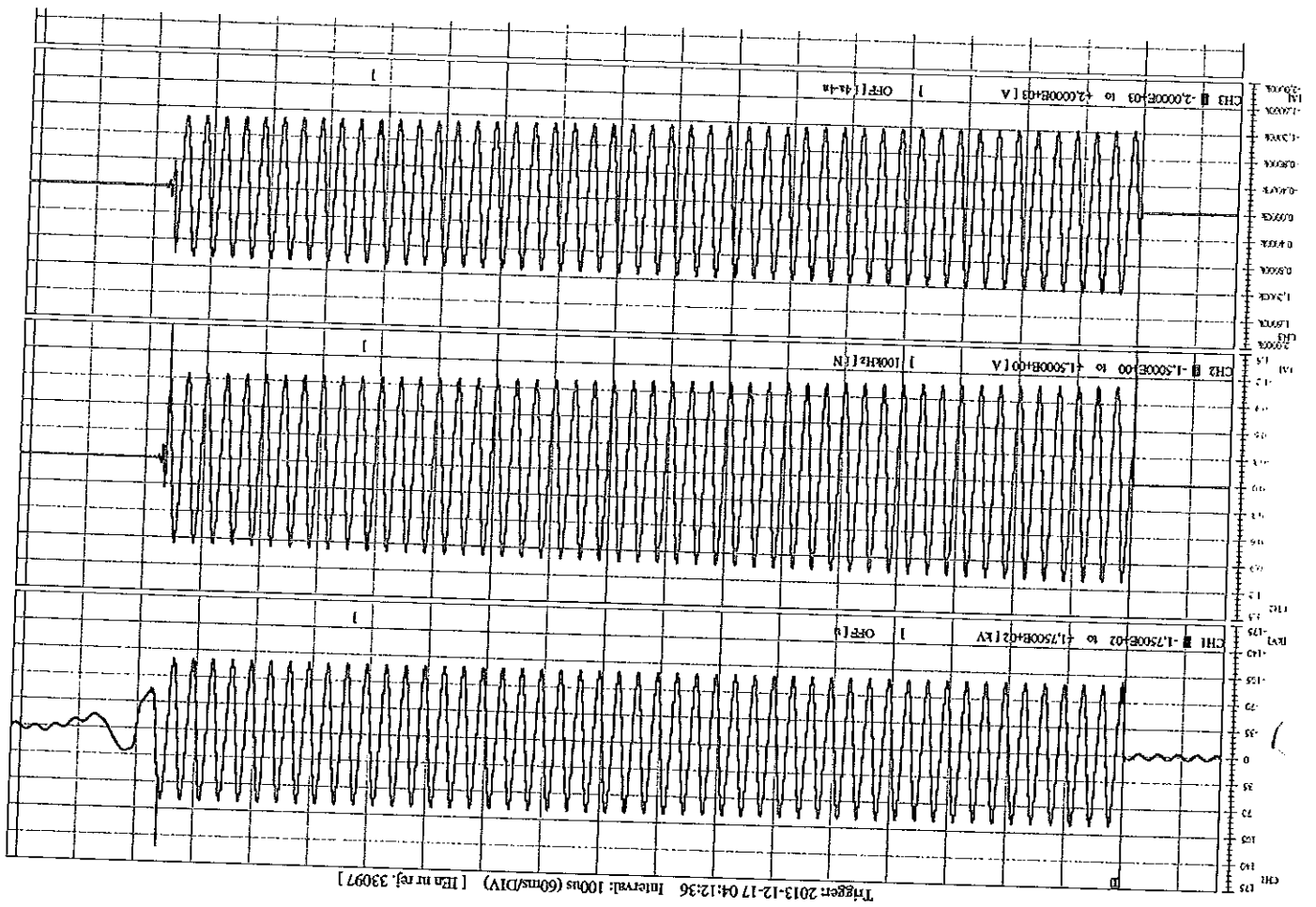
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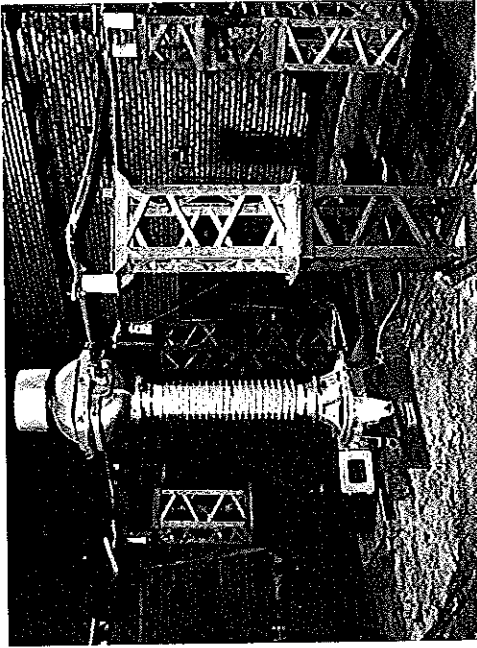
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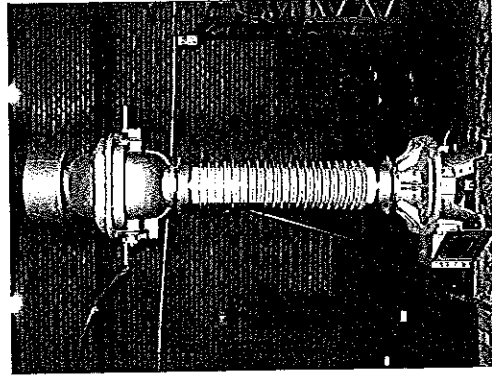


ANNEX 2

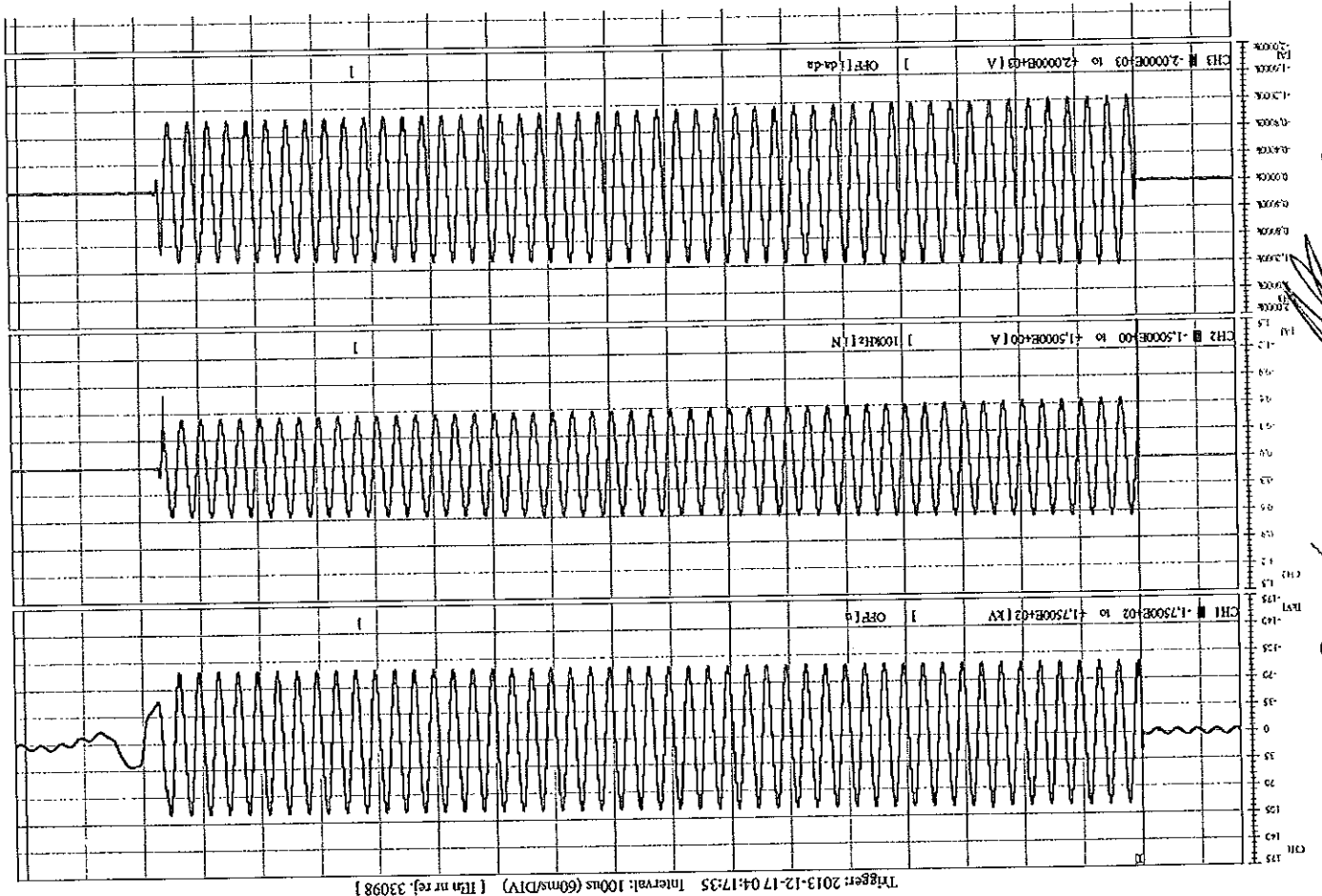
Photographs taken during the tests



Phot. 1. PVA 123a after short-time current tests



Phot. 2. PVA 123a after short circuit withstand capability test.



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ANNEX 3 Routine test report before and after short-time current tests

ABB Sp. z o.o. 06 - 300 Przemysław ul. Leszno 59		Routine tests report of combined instrument transformer		TYP: PVA123a Nr fabr. 2GKP019K1486138	
A - N 110-√3 kV	Insulation level: 12kV/230/550 kV	Voltage factor: 1.9 / 1.8	Ith 1 s [kA] 40-40-40	Ic [kA] 100-100-100	Iec [kA] 180-360-720
VOLTAGE PART		IEC 61869-4 50 Hz			
Winding	U _{1n} [kV]	S _n [VA]	class	S _n [VA]	
1a-1n	0.1-√3	25	0.1	1000	
2a-2n	0.1-√3	25	3.0	1000	
3a-3n	0.1-√3	25	0.1	1000	
3a-3n	0.1-√3	25	3.0	1000	
4a-4n	0.1-√3	500	3/3P	1000	
4a-4n	0.1-√3	25	0.1/3P	1000	
4a-4n	0.1-√3	25	3/3P	1000	
4a-4n	0.1-√3	100	3P	450	
4a-4n	0.1-√3	300	3P	450	
CURRENT PART		I _{1n} [A]	S _n [VA]	class	Przekładnia [A/A]
Winding	1	1-√3	0.6FS6	50-10-200/5	50-10-200/5
1S1-1S2	6	1-√3	0.6FS6	50-10-200/5	50-10-200/5
2S1-2S2	1	1-√3	0.6FS10	50-10-200/1	50-10-200/1
3S1-3S2	6	10	6P 10	50-10-200/5	50-10-200/5
4S1-4S2	1	2.5	6P20	50-10-200/1	50-10-200/1
	1		6P	50-10-200/1	50-10-200/1
			Eber190V I _n =0.1A, U _{1n} =5 V R _{1n} =0.3Ω R _{2n} =3.5Ω K _{1n} =50 K _{2n} =50 4-2-1/2/00	50-10-200/1	50-10-200/1
	1		TPX K _{1n} =13 K _{2n} =14.6 K _{3n} =14.6 c _{1n} =0.1s T _{1n} =0.05 R _{1n} =0.3Ω R _{2n} =1Ω	50-10-200/1	50-10-200/1
5S1-5S2	1	5	Ratio error <=0.5%	50-10-200/1	50-10-200/1

- List of performer tests**
- Oil dielectric parameters check before filling (oil after 196 wg IEC 60247, breakdown voltage acc. IEC 60156)
 - Verification of terminal
 - Pressure and tightness test, oil overpressure: 0.8 bar / 24h - no traces of oil
 - Power-frequency withstand on primary windings
- P1+P2A: Up=230 kV / 60 s, I=97 Hz; N; Up = 3 kV/60s, f=50 Hz
 - Partial discharge
- Up = 3 kV/60 s
 - Power-frequency withstand test on secondary
- P1+P2A: Up=230 kV / 60 s, I=97 Hz; N; Up = 3 kV/60s, f=50 Hz
 - Inter-turn overvoltage test for current transformers - lower value
(U szczyt. = 4.5 kV / lub U szczyt. Przy I_{ch}) / 80s
 - Determination of errors
 - Determination of the over current factors: FS, ALF
 - Measurement of capacitance and dielectric dissipation factor (tgδ)
 - Determination of core magnetization characteristics
 - Measurement of windings' resistance

Oil dielectric parameters check before filling (oil after treatment)

- Measurement of oil tgs according to IEC 60247
Tgs = 0.06%; electrical stress = 1 kV/mm, f=50 Hz, Oil temp. = 50°C±1°C

- Measurement of breakdown voltage according to IEC 60156
Mean breakdown voltage = 77.42 kV, Relative standard deviation = 5.84%; f=50 Hz, oil temp. = 26 °C, measurement with the stirrer, type of electrodes used: partially spherical.

Sample	Breakdown voltage [kV]
1	83.2
2	80.1
3	70.8
4	78.2
5	76.4
6	74.8

Partial discharge measurement

- Measurement according to procedure A (PD test voltages were reached while decreasing the voltage after the power-frequency withstand test on primary winding)
Stress voltage 230 kV / 60 s
Frequency 97 Hz

Test voltage	1.2 U _{1n} = 151 kV	1.2 U _{1n} / √3 = 87.5 kV
Level of partial discharge	2 pC	1.5 pC

Remarks: background noise level: 1 (measured after voltage switch off), measuring circuit was calibrated with 5 pC (calibrating charge).

Inter-turn overvoltage test for current transformers

	Peak voltage on secondary winding [kVpeak]	Current in primary winding [A]
1S1-1S2	0.086	400
2S1-2S2	0.307	400
3S1-3S2	0.205	400
4S1-4S2	1.41	400
5S1-5S2	0.736	400

Determination of current part errors (ϵ 1%), (Δp 1 min).

1S1-4S2 5 VA; $c_{exp} = 0,8$		1S1-4S2 1 VA; $c_{exp} = 0,8$	
ϵ 1	0,05%	0,2 h	2,0 h
Δp 1	-0,432	-0,235	-0,018
	19,5	7,5	-1,0
			15,8
			8,9
			4,9
			3,4
2S1-2S2 2,5 VA; $c_{exp} = 1$		2S1-2S2 1 VA; $c_{exp} = 1$	
ϵ 1	0,05%	0,2 h	2,0 h
Δp 1	0,024	-0,011	0,132
	33,2	23,1	7,4
			4,3
			19,3
			11,8
			5,5
			4,6
3S1-3S2		4S1-4S2	
ϵ 1	1,0 In	ϵ 1	1,0 In
Δp 1	0,896	Δp 1	-0,394
	8,3		14,4
5S1-5S2			
ϵ 1	1,0 In		
Δp 1	0,709		
	15,4		

1S1-4S2 5 VA; $c_{exp} = 0,8$		1S1-4S2 1 VA; $c_{exp} = 0,8$	
ϵ 1	0,05%	0,2 h	2,0 h
Δp 1	-0,383	-0,277	0,007
	17,7	9,3	-0,4
			-3,3
			13,3
			8,9
			4,9
			3,3
2S1-2S2 2,5 VA; $c_{exp} = 1$		2S1-2S2 1 VA; $c_{exp} = 1$	
ϵ 1	0,05%	0,2 h	2,0 h
Δp 1	0,025	0,013	0,135
	33,1	20,6	6,4
			5,2
			19,0
			12,4
			5,7
			4,1
3S1-3S2		4S1-4S2	
ϵ 1	1,0 In	ϵ 1	1,0 In
Δp 1	0,880	Δp 1	-0,402
	8,4		14,7
5S1-5S2			
ϵ 1	1,0 In		
Δp 1	0,711		
	15,1		

1S1-4S2 5 VA; $c_{exp} = 0,8$		1S1-4S2 1 VA; $c_{exp} = 0,8$	
ϵ 1	0,05%	0,2 h	2,0 h
Δp 1	-0,581	-0,280	0,010
	27,7	9,6	-0,7
			0,2
			25,8
			11,2
			5,2
			7,5
2S1-2S2 2,5 VA; $c_{exp} = 1$		2S1-2S2 1 VA; $c_{exp} = 1$	
ϵ 1	0,05%	0,2 h	2,0 h
Δp 1	0,002	-0,002	0,132
	36,4	22,8	6,8
			4,8
			20,7
			11,8
			5,6
			4,6
3S1-3S2		4S1-4S2	
ϵ 1	1,0 In	ϵ 1	1,0 In
Δp 1	0,880	Δp 1	-0,393
	8,9		14,4
5S1-5S2			
ϵ 1	1,0 In		
Δp 1	0,705		
	16,4		

Current part: Measurements uncertainty: ϵ 1 = $\pm 0,045$ %, Δp 1 = $\pm 2,3$ min
Voltage part: Measurements uncertainty: ϵ U = $\pm 0,044$ %, Δp U = $\pm 2,2$ min
Determination of the over current factors:
- Instrument security factor (FS) of measuring cores

Winding	I_e [A]	U [V]	E FS [M]	Condition	Assessment
1S1-1S2	2,5	4,32	8,22	U < E FS	☑
2S1-2S2	1	9,63	31,35	U < E FS	☑

- granicznego dokladności (ALF) – próba błędów złożonego ϵ_0 rdzeni zabezpieczeniowych

Winding	E_{ALF} [M]	I_e [A]	ϵ_0 [%]	Condition	Assessment
3S1-3S2	21,18	1,176	2,35	$\epsilon_0 < 5\%$	☑
4S1-4S2	220,64	0,124	0,16	$\epsilon_0 < 5\%$	☑
5S1-5S2	53,06	0,129	1,29	$\epsilon_0 < 5\%$	☑

Determination of parameters of class PX core 4S1-4S2:

Inn (A)	50	100	200
Factor Kx	53,85	54,87	54,87
Turns ratio error [%]	-0,009	-0,003	0,002

Determination of parameters of class TPX core 4S1-4S2:

Inn (A)	50	100	200
Factor Kacc	13,41	13,87	13,86
Factor Kdf	14,45	14,46	14,46
Current ratio error [%]	-0,232	-0,230	-0,235
Ta [s]	6,319	6,511	5,600
r-peak [%]	2,36	1,57	1,65

Measurement of capacitance and dielectric dissipation factor (tg δ)
Temperature: 22,3 °C, Frequency: 50 Hz

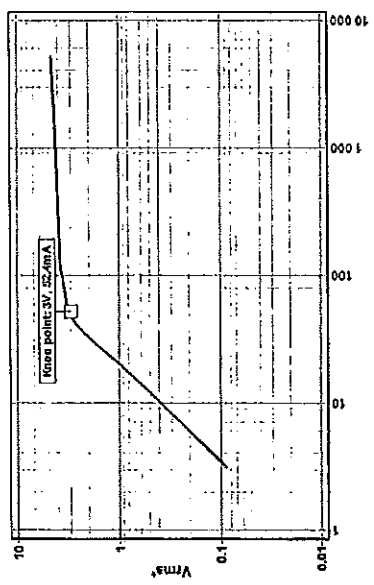
Primary voltage	Instrument transformer			Current part			Voltage part		
	Capacity [pF]	Leak current [mA]	Capacity [%]	Capacity [pF]	Leak current [mA]	Capacity [%]	Capacity [pF]	Leak current [mA]	Capacity [%]
10 kV	0,24	1383	4,36	0,25	1116	3,532	0,23	266	0,836
63 kV	0,24	1383	27,54	0,24	1116	22,21	0,22	266	5,297
71 kV	0,24	1383	30,9	0,24	1117	24,96	0,22	266	5,963



Core magnetization characteristics:

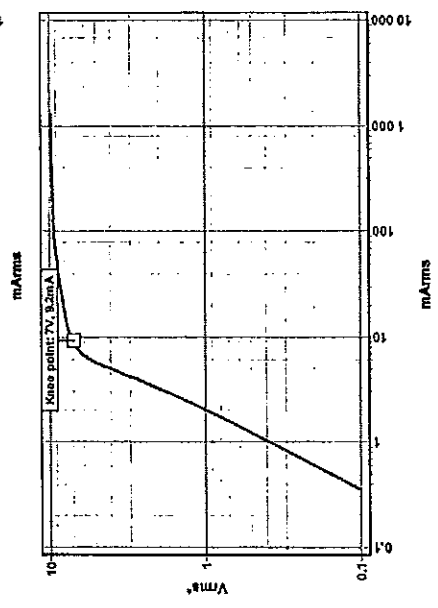
Winding 1S1-1S2

I _V	[mA]
4.5	5292
4.3	2108.3
3.8	135.6
3.2	55.41
2.7	42.37
2.2	35
1.6	28.78
1	20.73
0.5	12.12
0.1	3.25



Winding 2S1-2S2

I _V	[mA]
9.7	1224.3
9.5	413.8
8.9	53.1
8.4	26.71
7.8	14.58
7.2	9.49
6.7	7.87
6.1	6.99
5.5	6.79
5	5.66
3.8	4.75
2.8	3.93
1.7	2.85
0.5	1.23
0.1	0.32



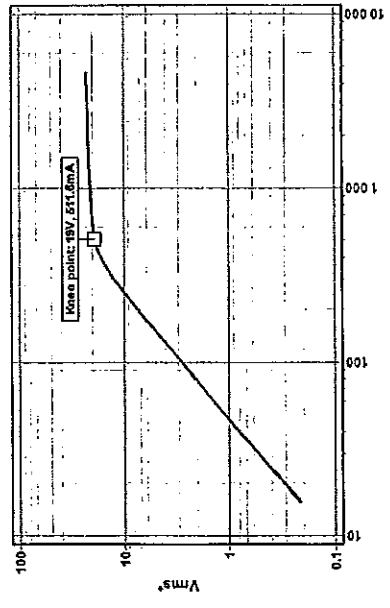
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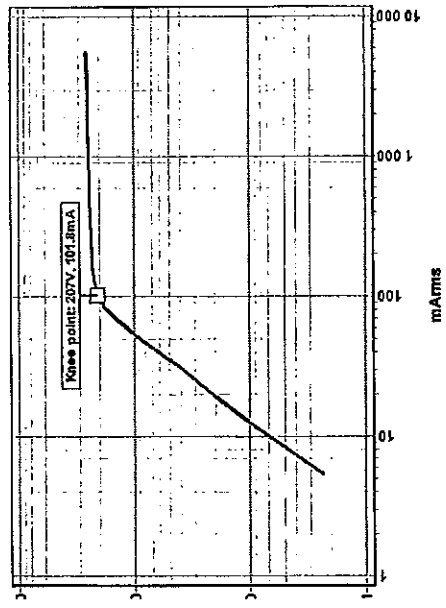
Winding 3S1-3S2

I _V	[mA]
22	2714.7
21.4	1328.1
20.6	814.8
19.2	555.1
17.8	444.8
16.5	388.7
15	358.4
13.8	329.9
12.3	297
10.9	268.9
9.6	243.4
6.7	186.1
4.1	130.9
1.2	51.58
0.2	13.46



Winding 4S1-4S2

I _V	[mA]
256.5	5777
251.1	1957.8
248.2	1141.9
241.4	449.8
234	217
228.3	168.1
220.8	123.9
207.3	100.74
194.2	90.53
178.1	81.78
152.6	72.53
109.8	58.59
67.7	43.23
25.2	23
1.8	4.79





Oil dielectric parameters check before filling (oil after treatment)

- Measurement of oil tgδ according to IEC 60247
Tgδ = 0,06%; electrical stress = 1 kV/mm, f=50 Hz, Oil temp. = 90°C±1°C
- Measurement of breakdown voltage according to IEC 60156
Mean breakdown voltage = 77,42 kV, Relative standard deviation = 5,64%, f=50 Hz,
oil temp. = 26 °C, measurement with the stirrer, type of electrodes used: partially spherical.

Problek	Napięcia przebicia [kV]
1	83.2
2	80.1
3	70.8
4	79.2
5	76.4
6	74.8

Partial discharge measurement

- Measurement according to procedure B
Stress voltage 230 kV / 60 s
Frequency 97 Hz

Test voltage	1,2 Um = 151 kV	1,2 Um / √3 = 87,5 kV
Level of partial discharge	1,2 pC	1,2 pC

Remarks: background noise level: 1 (measured after voltage switch off),
measuring circuit was calibrated with 5 pC (calibrating charge).

Inter-turn overvoltage test for current transformers

Winding	Peak voltage on secondary winding [kV/peak]	Current in primary winding [A]
1S1-1S2	0.09	400
2S1-2S2	0.3	400
3S1-3S2	0.192	400
4S1-4S2	1.31	400
5S1-5S2	0.704	400

[Handwritten signatures]



Determination of voltage part errors (ε U %), (Δp U min), comp = 0,8

Uzwojowisko	U _{1n} [kV]	S _n [VA]	k _{1class}	S _{1n} [VA]	cos φ = 0,8 ind.	1s-1n 25 VA	2s-2n 0 VA; 3s-3n 0 VA; 4s-4n 0 VA	cos φ = 0,8 ind.
1s-1n	0,1-0,3	25	0,1	1000	1,0 U _n	0,6 U _n	0,038	0,038
2s-2n	0,1-0,3	25	0,1	1000	ε U	ε U	0,038	0,038
3s-3n	0,1-0,3	25	0,10P	1000	ε U	ε U	0,038	0,038
4s-4n	0,1-0,3	25	3,0P	1000	ε U	ε U	0,038	0,038
Δp U	0,1-0,3	100	1	460	ε U	ε U	0,038	0,038
1s-1n 6,25 VA	0,1-0,3	25	0,1	1000	cos φ = 0,8 ind.	1s-1n 6,25 VA	cos φ = 0,8 ind.	
2s-2n 25 VA; 3s-3n 25 VA; 4s-4n 25 VA	0,1-0,3	25	0,1	1000	cos φ = 0,8 ind.	2s-2n 25 VA; 3s-3n 25 VA; 4s-4n 25 VA	cos φ = 0,8 ind.	
ε U	0,009	0,005	0,075	0,075	1,0 U _n	0,6 U _n	0,042	0,044
Δp U	2,0	2,1	3,5	3,5	ε U	ε U	0,081	0,083
1s-1n 25 VA; 2s-2n 25 VA; 3s-3n 25 VA; 4s-4n 25 VA	0,1-0,3	25	0,1	1000	cos φ = 0,8 ind.	1s-1n 25 VA; 2s-2n 25 VA; 3s-3n 25 VA; 4s-4n 25 VA	cos φ = 0,8 ind.	
ε U	-0,030	-0,028	-0,028	-0,028	1,0 U _n	0,6 U _n	0,042	0,044
Δp U	2,3	2,3	3,5	3,5	ε U	ε U	0,081	0,083
1s-1n 25 VA; 2s-2n 25 VA; 3s-3n 25 VA; 4s-4n 25 VA	0,1-0,3	25	0,1	1000	cos φ = 0,8 ind.	1s-1n 25 VA; 2s-2n 25 VA; 3s-3n 25 VA; 4s-4n 25 VA	cos φ = 0,8 ind.	
ε U	-0,030	-0,028	-0,028	-0,028	1,0 U _n	0,6 U _n	0,042	0,044
Δp U	2,3	2,3	3,5	3,5	ε U	ε U	0,081	0,083
1s-1n 25 VA; 2s-2n 25 VA; 3s-3n 25 VA; 4s-4n 25 VA	0,1-0,3	25	0,1	1000	cos φ = 0,8 ind.	1s-1n 25 VA; 2s-2n 25 VA; 3s-3n 25 VA; 4s-4n 25 VA	cos φ = 0,8 ind.	
ε U	-0,030	-0,028	-0,028	-0,028	1,0 U _n	0,6 U _n	0,042	0,044
Δp U	2,3	2,3	3,5	3,5	ε U	ε U	0,081	0,083
1s-1n 25 VA; 2s-2n 25 VA; 3s-3n 25 VA; 4s-4n 25 VA	0,1-0,3	25	0,1	1000	cos φ = 0,8 ind.	1s-1n 25 VA; 2s-2n 25 VA; 3s-3n 25 VA; 4s-4n 25 VA	cos φ = 0,8 ind.	
ε U	-0,030	-0,028	-0,028	-0,028	1,0 U _n	0,6 U _n	0,042	0,044
Δp U	2,3	2,3	3,5	3,5	ε U	ε U	0,081	0,083
1s-1n 25 VA; 2s-2n 25 VA; 3s-3n 25 VA; 4s-4n 25 VA	0,1-0,3	25	0,1	1000	cos φ = 0,8 ind.	1s-1n 25 VA; 2s-2n 25 VA; 3s-3n 25 VA; 4s-4n 25 VA	cos φ = 0,8 ind.	
ε U	-0,030	-0,028	-0,028	-0,028	1,0 U _n	0,6 U _n	0,042	0,044
Δp U	2,3	2,3	3,5	3,5	ε U	ε U	0,081	0,083
1s-1n 25 VA; 2s-2n 25 VA; 3s-3n 25 VA; 4s-4n 25 VA	0,1-0,3	25	0,1	1000	cos φ = 0,8 ind.	1s-1n 25 VA; 2s-2n 25 VA; 3s-3n 25 VA; 4s-4n 25 VA	cos φ = 0,8 ind.	
ε U	-0,030	-0,028	-0,028	-0,028	1,0 U _n	0,6 U _n	0,042	0,044
Δp U	2,3	2,3	3,5	3,5	ε U	ε U	0,081	0,083
1s-1n 25 VA; 2s-2n 25 VA; 3s-3n 25 VA; 4s-4n 25 VA	0,1-0,3	25	0,1	1000	cos φ = 0,8 ind.	1s-1n 25 VA; 2s-2n 25 VA; 3s-3n 25 VA; 4s-4n 25 VA	cos φ = 0,8 ind.	
ε U	-0,030	-0,028	-0,028	-0,028	1,0 U _n	0,6 U _n	0,042	0,044
Δp U	2,3	2,3	3,5	3,5	ε U	ε U	0,081	0,083
1s-1n 25 VA; 2s-2n 25 VA; 3s-3n 25 VA; 4s-4n 25 VA	0,1-0,3	25	0,1	1000	cos φ = 0,8 ind.	1s-1n 25 VA; 2s-2n 25 VA; 3s-3n 25 VA; 4s-4n 25 VA	cos φ = 0,8 ind.	
ε U	-0,030	-0,028	-0,028	-0,028	1,0 U _n	0,6 U _n	0,042	0,044
Δp U	2,3	2,3	3,5	3,5	ε U	ε U	0,081	0,083
1s-1n 25 VA; 2s-2n 25 VA; 3s-3n 25 VA; 4s-4n 25 VA	0,1-0,3	25	0,1	1000	cos φ = 0,8 ind.	1s-1n 25 VA; 2s-2n 25 VA; 3s-3n 25 VA; 4s-4n 25 VA	cos φ = 0,8 ind.	
ε U	-0,030	-0,028	-0,028	-0,028	1,0 U _n	0,6 U _n	0,042	0,044
Δp U	2,3	2,3	3,5	3,5	ε U	ε U	0,081	0,083
1s-1n 25 VA; 2s-2n 25 VA; 3s-3n 25 VA; 4s-4n 25 VA	0,1-0,3	25	0,1	1000	cos φ = 0,8 ind.	1s-1n 25 VA; 2s-2n 25 VA; 3s-3n 25 VA; 4s-4n 25 VA	cos φ = 0,8 ind.	
ε U	-0,030	-0,028	-0,028	-0,028	1,0 U _n	0,6 U _n	0,042	0,044
Δp U	2,3	2,3	3,5	3,5	ε U	ε U	0,081	0,083
1s-1n 25 VA; 2s-2n 25 VA; 3s-3n 25 VA; 4s-4n 25 VA	0,1-0,3	25	0,1	1000	cos φ = 0,8 ind.	1s-1n 25 VA; 2s-2n 25 VA; 3s-3n 25 VA; 4s-4n 25 VA	cos φ = 0,8 ind.	
ε U	-0,030	-0,028	-0,028	-0,028	1,0 U _n	0,6 U _n	0,042	0,044
Δp U	2,3	2,3	3,5	3,5	ε U	ε U	0,081	0,083
1s-1n 25 VA; 2s-2n 25 VA; 3s-3n 25 VA; 4s-4n 25 VA	0,1-0,3	25	0,1	1000	cos φ = 0,8 ind.	1s-1n 25 VA; 2s-2n 25 VA; 3s-3n 25 VA; 4s-4n 25 VA	cos φ = 0,8 ind.	
ε U	-0,030	-0,028	-0,028	-0,028	1,0 U _n	0,6 U _n	0,042	0,044
Δp U	2,3	2,3	3,5	3,5	ε U	ε U	0,081	0,083
1s-1n 25 VA; 2s-2n 25 VA; 3s-3n 25 VA; 4s-4n 25 VA	0,1-0,3	25	0,1	1000	cos φ = 0,8 ind.	1s-1n 25 VA; 2s-2n 25 VA; 3s-3n 25 VA; 4s-4n 25 VA	cos φ = 0,8 ind.	
ε U	-0,030	-0,028	-0,028	-0,028	1,0 U _n	0,6 U _n	0,042	0,044
Δp U	2,3	2,3	3,5	3,5	ε U	ε U	0,081	0,083
1s-1n 25 VA; 2s-2n 25 VA; 3s-3n 25 VA; 4s-4n 25 VA	0,1-0,3	25	0,1	1000	cos φ = 0,8 ind.	1s-1n 25 VA; 2s-2n 25 VA; 3s-3n 25 VA; 4s-4n 25 VA	cos φ = 0,8 ind.	
ε U	-0,030	-0,028	-0,028	-0,028	1,0 U _n	0,6 U _n	0,042	0,044
Δp U	2,3	2,3	3,5	3,5	ε U	ε U	0,081	0,083
1s-1n 25 VA; 2s-2n 25 VA; 3s-3n 25 VA; 4s-4n 25 VA	0,1-0,3	25	0,1	1000	cos φ = 0,8 ind.	1s-1n 25 VA; 2s-2n 25 VA; 3s-3n 25 VA; 4s-4n 25 VA	cos φ = 0,8 ind.	
ε U	-0,030	-0,028	-0,028	-0,028	1,0 U _n	0,6 U _n	0,042	0,044
Δp U	2,3	2,3	3,5	3,5	ε U	ε U	0,081	0,083
1s-1n 25 VA; 2s-2n 25 VA; 3s-3n 25 VA; 4s-4n 25 VA	0,1-0,3	25	0,1	1000	cos φ = 0,8 ind.	1s-1n 25 VA; 2s-2n 25 VA; 3s-3n 25 VA; 4s-4n 25 VA	cos φ = 0,8 ind.	
ε U	-0,030	-0,028	-0,028	-0,028	1,0 U _n	0,6 U _n	0,042	0,044
Δp U	2,3	2,3	3,5	3,5	ε U	ε U	0,081	0,083
1s-1n 25 VA; 2s-2n 25 VA; 3s-3n 25 VA; 4s-4n 25 VA	0,1-0,3	25	0,1	1000	cos φ = 0,8 ind.	1s-1n 25 VA; 2s-2n 25 VA; 3s-3n 25 VA; 4s-4n 25 VA	cos φ = 0,8 ind.	
ε U	-0,030	-0,028	-0,028	-0,028	1,0 U _n	0,6 U _n	0,042	0,044
Δp U	2,3	2,3	3,5	3,5	ε U	ε U	0,081	0,083
1s-1n 25 VA; 2s-2n 25 VA; 3s-3n 25 VA; 4s-4n 25 VA	0,1-0,3	25	0,1	1000	cos φ = 0,8 ind.	1s-1n 25 VA; 2s-2n 25 VA; 3s-3n 25 VA; 4s-4n 25 VA	cos φ = 0,8 ind.	
ε U	-0,030	-0,028	-0,028	-0,028	1,0 U _n	0,6 U _n	0,042	0,044
Δp U	2,3	2,3	3,5	3,5	ε U	ε U	0,081	0,083
1s-1n 25 VA; 2s-2n 25 VA; 3s-3n 25 VA; 4s-4n 25 VA	0,1-0,3	25	0,1	1000	cos φ = 0,8 ind.	1s-1n 25 VA; 2s-2n 25 VA; 3s-3n 25 VA; 4s-4n 25 VA	cos φ = 0,8 ind.	
ε U	-0,030	-0,028	-0,028	-0,028	1,0 U _n	0,6 U _n	0,042	0,044
Δp U	2,3	2,3	3,5	3,5	ε U	ε U	0,081	0,083
1s-1n 25 VA; 2s-2n 25 VA; 3s-3n 25 VA; 4s-4n 25 VA	0,1-0,3	25	0,1	1000	cos φ = 0,8 ind.	1s-1n 25 VA; 2s-2n 25 VA; 3s-3n 25 VA; 4s-4n 25 VA	cos φ = 0,8 ind.	
ε U	-0,030	-0,028	-0,028	-0,028	1,0 U _n	0,6 U _n	0,042	0,044
Δp U	2,3	2,3	3,5	3,5	ε U	ε U	0,081	0,083
1s-1n 25 VA; 2s-2n 25 VA; 3s-3n 25 VA; 4s-4n 25 VA	0,1-0,3	25	0,1	1000	cos φ = 0,8 ind.	1s-1n 25 VA; 2s-2n 25 VA; 3s-3n 25 VA; 4s-4n 25 VA	cos φ = 0,8 ind.	
ε U	-0,030	-0,028	-0,028	-0,028	1,0 U _n	0,6 U _n	0,042	0,044
Δp U	2,3	2,3	3,5	3,5	ε U	ε U	0,081	0,083
1s-1n 25 VA; 2s-2n 25 VA; 3s-3n 25 VA; 4s-4n 25 VA	0,1-0,3	25	0,1	1000	cos φ = 0,8 ind.	1s-1n 25 VA; 2s-2n 25 VA; 3s-3n 25 VA; 4s-4n 25 VA	cos φ = 0,8 ind.	
ε U	-0,030	-0,028	-0,028	-0,028	1,0 U _n	0,6 U _n	0,042	0,044
Δp U	2,3	2,3	3,5	3,5	ε U	ε U	0,081	0,083
1s-1n 25 VA; 2s-2n 25 VA; 3s-3n 25 VA; 4s-4n 25 VA	0,1-0,3	25	0,1	1000	cos φ = 0,8 ind.	1s-1n 25 VA; 2s-2n 25 VA; 3s-3n 25 VA; 4s-4n 25 VA	cos φ = 0,8 ind.	
ε U	-0,030	-0,028	-0,028	-0,028	1,0 U _n	0,6 U _n	0,042	0,044
Δp U	2,3	2,3	3,5	3,5	ε U	ε U	0,081	0,083
1s-1n 25 VA; 2s-2n 25 VA; 3s-3n 25 VA; 4s-4n 25 VA	0,1-0,3	25	0,1	1000	cos φ = 0,8 ind.	1s-1n 25 VA; 2s-2n 25 VA; 3s-3n 25 VA; 4s-4n 25 VA	cos φ = 0,8 ind.	
ε U	-0,030	-0,028	-0,028	-0,028	1,0 U _n	0,6 U _n	0,042	0,044
Δp U	2,3	2,3	3,5	3,5	ε U	ε U	0,081	0,083
1s-1n 25 VA; 2s-2n 25 VA; 3s-3n 25 VA; 4s-4n 25 VA	0,1-0,3	25	0,1	1000	cos φ = 0,8 ind.	1s-1n 25 VA; 2s-2n 25 VA; 3s-3n 25 VA; 4s-4n 25 VA	cos φ = 0,8 ind.	
ε U	-0,030	-0,028	-0,028	-0,028	1,0 U _n	0,6 U _n	0,042	0,044
Δp U	2,3	2,3	3,5	3,5	ε U	ε U	0,081	0,083
1s-1n 25 VA; 2s-2n 25 VA; 3s-3n 25 VA; 4s-4n 25 VA	0,1-0,3	25	0,1	1000	cos φ = 0,8 ind.	1s-1n 25 VA; 2s-2n 25 VA; 3s-3n 25 VA; 4s-4n 25 VA	cos φ = 0,8 ind.	
ε U	-0,030	-0,028	-0,028	-0,028	1,0 U _n	0,6 U _n	0,042	0,044
Δp U	2,3	2,3	3,					

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Determination of current part errors (e I %), ($\Delta\phi$ I min),

IpN (A): 50

1S1-1S2 5 VA; cosp = 0,8		1S1-1S2 1 VA; cosp = 0,8		2,0 In	
e I	0,05h	0,2 In	0,05h	0,2 In	1,0 In
$\Delta\phi$ I	-0,383	-0,232	-0,025	0,132	0,315
	17,3	7,5	-1,1	-3,3	8,8
					4,9
					3,1
2S1-2S2 2,5 VA; cosp = 1		2S1-2S2 1 VA; cosp = 1		2,0 In	
e I	0,05h	0,2 In	0,05h	0,2 In	1,0 In
$\Delta\phi$ I	0,035	0,008	0,138	0,254	0,276
	32,6	22,0	7,0	3,8	12,7
					5,8
					3,1
3S1-3S2		4S1-4S2		1,0 In	
e I	0,935		e I	-0,391	
$\Delta\phi$ I	7,4		$\Delta\phi$ I	14,5	
5S1-5S2		1,0 In		1,0 In	
e I	0,701		e I	-0,391	
$\Delta\phi$ I	15,5		$\Delta\phi$ I	14,5	

IpN (A): 100

1S1-1S2 5 VA; cosp = 0,8		1S1-1S2 1 VA; cosp = 0,8		2,0 In	
e I	0,05h	0,2 In	0,05h	0,2 In	1,0 In
$\Delta\phi$ I	-0,743	-0,243	0,021	0,132	0,317
	37,0	8,3	-0,8	-3,3	8,9
					4,9
					3,1
2S1-2S2 2,5 VA; cosp = 1		2S1-2S2 1 VA; cosp = 1		2,0 In	
e I	0,05h	0,2 In	0,05h	0,2 In	1,0 In
$\Delta\phi$ I	0,027	0,009	0,137	0,191	0,237
	32,6	22,5	7,1	4,0	13,6
					6,1
					3,0
3S1-3S2		4S1-4S2		1,0 In	
e I	0,912		e I	-0,391	
$\Delta\phi$ I	7,7		$\Delta\phi$ I	14,5	
5S1-5S2		1,0 In		1,0 In	
e I	0,707		e I	-0,391	
$\Delta\phi$ I	15,5		$\Delta\phi$ I	14,5	

IpN (A): 200

1S1-1S2 5 VA; cosp = 0,8		1S1-1S2 1 VA; cosp = 0,8		2,0 In	
e I	0,05h	0,2 In	0,05h	0,2 In	1,0 In
$\Delta\phi$ I	-0,493	-0,316	-0,083	0,088	0,280
	23,6	11,4	2,9	-1,4	12,4
					7,8
					6,3
2S1-2S2 2,5 VA; cosp = 1		2S1-2S2 1 VA; cosp = 1		2,0 In	
e I	0,05h	0,2 In	0,05h	0,2 In	1,0 In
$\Delta\phi$ I	0,023	0,039	0,143	0,194	0,251
	32,8	19,1	6,4	4,0	12,4
					5,7
					3,3
3S1-3S2		4S1-4S2		1,0 In	
e I	0,933		e I	-0,392	
$\Delta\phi$ I	7,1		$\Delta\phi$ I	14,5	
5S1-5S2		1,0 In		1,0 In	
e I	0,711		e I	-0,392	
$\Delta\phi$ I	15,2		$\Delta\phi$ I	14,5	

Current part: Measurements uncertainty: $e I = \pm 0,045\%$, $\Delta\phi I = \pm 2,3$ min
Voltage part: Measurements uncertainty: $e U = \pm 0,044\%$, $\Delta\phi U = \pm 2,2$ min

Determination of the over current factors:

- instrument security factor (FS) of measuring cores

Winding	I _b [A]	U [V]	E _{rs} [mV]	Condition	Assessment
1S1-1S2	2,5	4,29	6,22	U < E _{rs}	☑
2S1-2S2	1	9,64	31,28	U < E _{rs}	☑

- accuracy limit factor (ALF) - test for composite error e_c of protective cores

Winding	E _{ALF} [mV]	I _b [A]	e _c [%]	Warranty	Assessment
3S1-3S2	21,14	1,158	2,31	e _c < 5%	☑
4S1-4S2	220,32	0,127	0,16	e _c < 5%	☑
5S1-5S2	53,95	0,129	1,29	e _c < 5%	☑

Determination of parameters of class PX core 4S1-4S2:

IpN (A)	50	100	200
Factor K _x	54,93	54,94	54,94
Turns ratio error [%]	-0,007	-0,003	0,002

Determination of parameters of class TPX core 4S1-4S2:

IpN (A)	50	100	200
Factor K _{sec}	13,91	13,91	13,92
Factor K _{id}	14,46	14,46	14,46
Current ratio error [%]	-0,225	-0,230	-0,235
T _g [μ]	5,498	5,517	5,600
e-peak [%]	1,530	1,628	1,530

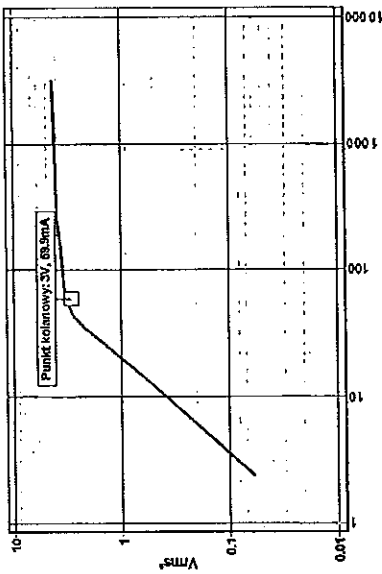
Measurement of capacitance and dielectric dissipation factor (tg δ)
Temperature: 22,3 °C, Frequency: 60 Hz

Primary voltage	Instrument transformer		Current part		Voltage part	
	Typ 6 [%]	Capacity [pF]	Typ 3 [%]	Capacity [pF]	Typ 6 [%]	Capacity [pF]
10 kV	0,23	1378	4,32	1111	3,459	288
63 kV	0,23	1378	27,22	1112	21,93	286
71 kV	0,23	1378	30,77	1112	24,82	286
						5,939

Core magnetization characteristics:

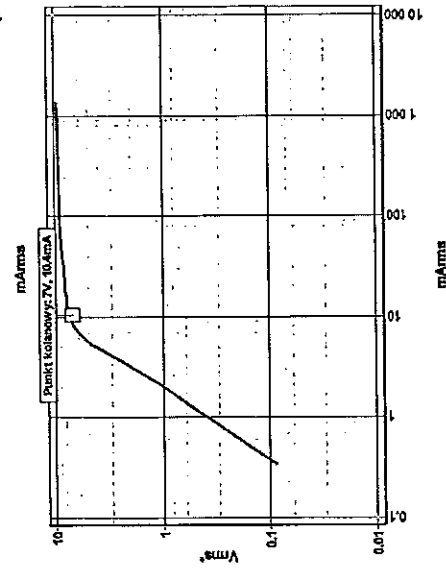
Winding 1S1-1S2

I _V [mA]	I _M [mA]
4.4	3146.5
4.0	261.1
3.4	61.75
2.8	43.85
2.3	35.91
1.7	28.93
1.1	20.93
0.5	12.27
0.1	2.41



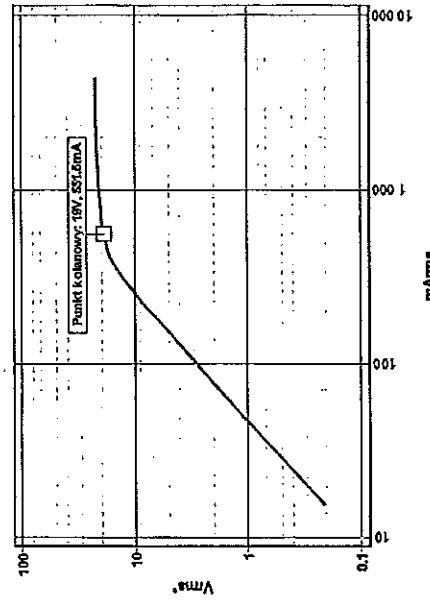
Winding 2S1-2S2

I _V [mA]	I _M [mA]
9.7	1371.9
9.5	396.7
9.0	57.91
8.4	27.12
8.1	18.63
7.5	11.18
6.9	8.3
6.3	7.18
5.8	6.44
5.1	5.79
4.0	4.92
2.8	3.98
1.7	2.9
0.6	1.28
0.1	0.34



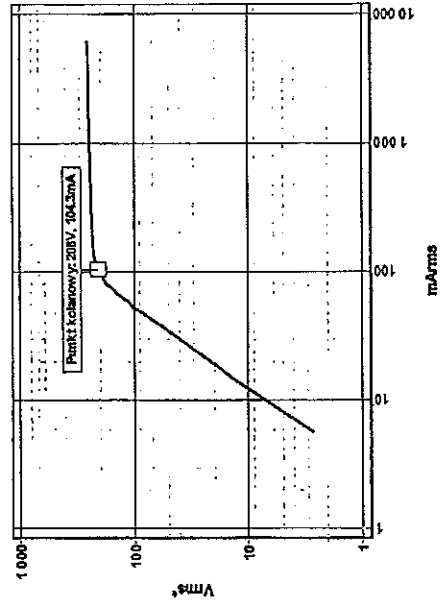
Winding 3S1-3S2

I _V [mA]	I _M [mA]
22.4	4318.6
21.9	2020.1
21.0	1039.6
19.8	607.5
18.2	472.7
16.9	411.5
15.3	366.6
14.0	333.9
12.7	305.3
11.3	276.6
9.7	245.5
7.0	192.1
4.0	128.2
1.3	55.24
0.2	15.55



Winding 4S1-4S2

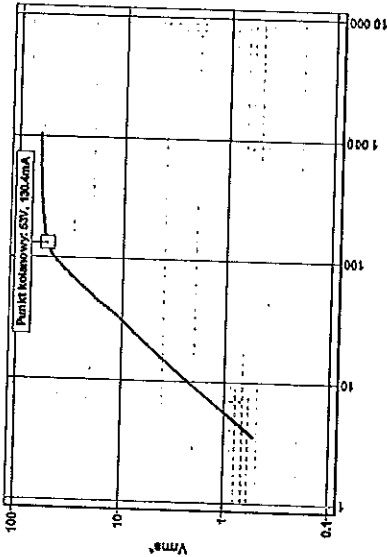
I _V [mA]	I _M [mA]
256.9	6035
252.7	2439.3
248.4	1129.5
243.5	554.3
228.8	165.1
223.8	137.5
215.6	113.2
202.1	97.48
185.6	85.34
171.9	78.69
158.4	73.91
114.0	58.23
70.8	42.85
26.9	23.1
2.7	5.8



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250

Winding	SS1-SS2	Im(A)
0V		
64.4	1044.4	
62.8	543.8	
60.1	257.6	
57.8	183.6	
56.5	169.8	
54.8	141.4	
51.9	121.5	
48.8	109.27	
45.9	101.74	
40.2	88.38	
31.7	72.16	
22.9	58.64	
14.2	39.95	
5.4	19.95	
0.5	3.95	



Measurement of windings' resistance

Windings' resistance of current part

	R (23°C)	R α (75°C)
P1-P2 range 50 A	278.0 mΩ	333.7 mΩ
P1-P2 range 100 A	119.0 mΩ	142.9 mΩ
P1-P2 range 200 A	68.0 μΩ	79.2 μΩ
1S1-1S2	0.048 Ω	0.057 Ω
2S1-2S2	0.528 Ω	0.628 Ω
3S1-3S2	0.023 Ω	0.028 Ω
4S1-4S2	0.212 Ω	0.254 Ω
5S1-5S2	0.313 Ω	0.376 Ω

Windings' resistance of voltage part

	R (23°C)	R α (75°C)
A-N	17.30 mΩ	20.767 mΩ
1R-1r	44.060 mΩ	52.891 mΩ
2R-2r	44.980 mΩ	53.971 mΩ
3R-3r	49.460 mΩ	59.772 mΩ
4R-4r	47.940 mΩ	57.549 mΩ
0R-0r	31.600 mΩ	37.934 mΩ

Checked by: ...
DGA
K1-08

Przasnysz, 24.01.2014 r.

ANNEX 4 Documentations delivered by orderer

ABB ABB Sp. z o.o.	Declaration of conformity	ABB Sp. z o.o. Dept. in Przasnysz POLAND
DECLARATION OF CONFORMITY No. 001/2014 (EN) (acc. to ISO/IEC 17050-1)		
Manufacturer: ABB Sp. z o.o. Dept. in Przasnysz		
Address: Str. Leszno 59 06-300 Przasnysz / POLAND		
Product: Combined Instrument Transformer PVA 123a		
Above mentioned product conforms with the following standard :		
Standard IEC 61869 - 4	Title Combined Instrument Transformers	Edition/Date 2013
Additional Information:		
Serial numbers: 2GKP013K1486138;		
Place and date of issue of declaration Przasnysz 13.01.2014		
ul. Zagajana 1, 04-713 Warszawa NIP: 525-200-0000, REGON: 1426200494 KRS: 000010001 O D B Z I A L E W P R Z A S N Y Z U ul. Leszno 59, 06-300 Przasnysz tel. (22) 223 8021, fax (22) 223 8058 (p)		
(Name) (Signature)		

TEST REPORT No. EUR/74/E/13 E

TEST OBJECT: Combined instrument transformer type PVA 145a with porcelain insulator
Serial No. 2GKF013K1486140

MANUFACTURER: ABB Sp. z o.o. Division in Przasnysz, ul. Leszno 59, 06-300 Przasnysz

TESTS ORDERED BY: Internal order No. EWN/145/E/13 dated 09.12.2013

TYPE OF TESTS: Short-time current tests
Test for composite error

TESTS PROCEDURE: According to IEC 61869-2:2012

DATE OF TESTS: 10/11.12.2013

TESTS RESULT: Positive for
 $I_{dyn} = 158 \text{ kA}$, $I_b = 63 \text{ kA}$, $t = 1 \text{ s}$ for 1000 A terminal
Tests result refers only to the test object

THE TESTS WERE WITNESSED BY: M. Tarnowski, Z. Wesolowski – ABB Sp. z o.o.

HEAD OF LABORATORY

Test engineer 
Tomasz Kaczmareczyk


Lidia Gruza

Warsaw, 30.12.2013

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1. Test object	3
1.1. Description	3
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Annexes: 1. Short-circuit test records	7
2. Photographs taken during the tests	8
3. Routine test report before and after short-time current tests	9
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tables	2
figures	2
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1. TEST OBJECT

1.1 Description

Combined instrument transformer type PVA 145a is used for supplying of measuring and protection circuits in the network of maximum operating voltage 132 kV and frequency 50 Hz. The transformer consists of current and voltage transformers mounted in common housing with porcelain insulator immersed with transformer oil.

1.2 Technical data

The Manufacturer attributed the following construction data to the test object.

Rated frequency	132 kV
Rated continuous thermal current	50 Hz
Rated short-time current for 1 s	1000 A, 2000 A
Rated dynamic current	63 kA
	158 kA

1.3 Technical documentation

- For the purpose of tests the order delivered the following technical documentation:
- dimensional drawing of combined instrument transformer PVA 123a-145a, No. 2GKK614121 (17.12.2013),
 - routine tests report of combined instrument transformer (12.11.2013),
 - routine tests report of combined instrument transformer after short-time current test (20.12.2013),
 - rating plate,
 - instrument transformer electrical diagram prepared by ABB Sp. z o.o (Annex 3 and 4).
- The laboratory proceeded the identification of test object on the base of above documentation and the rating plate. Conformity of manufacturing with constructional documentation is stated in manufacturer's declaration, copy of which presents Annex 4.

1.4 Preparation for tests

The test object was prepared for tests in the factory by the manufacturer.

2. SCOPE OF TESTS

Test program, agreed with orderer, comprised the following tests according to requirements of IEC 61869-2:2012:

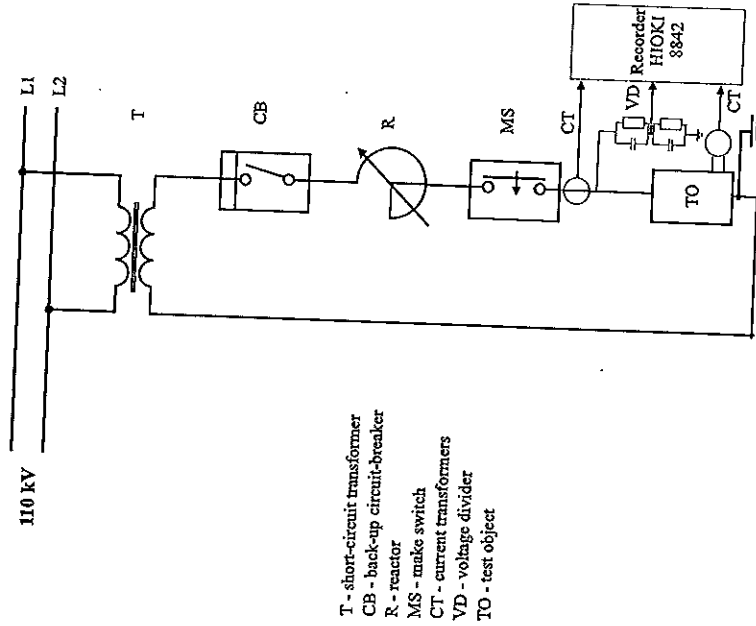
- short-time current tests of current transformer acc. to item 7.2.201 of above standard at parameters:
 $I_{0,9T} \geq 158 \text{ kA}$, $I_{th} = 63 \text{ kA}$, $t_{th} = 1 \text{ s}$, $I_{th}^2 \times t_{th} \geq 3969 \text{ kA}^2 \times \text{s}$ for 1000 A terminal.
- test for composite error acc. to item 7.2.6.203 of above standard with current's transformer burden of about 10Ω connected to 6S1-6S2 windings at parameters:
 $20 > I_{th} \geq 21 \text{ kA}$, $t_{th} = 1 \text{ s}$ for 1000 A terminal,
- routine test before and after short-time current test made in factory.



3. TEST AND MEASURING CIRCUITS

For the tests the transformer was fixed to the rigid construction of the test stand. Short-time current tests and test for composite error were made in one-phase circuit presented on fig. 1 at dimensions presented on fig.2.

- The following quantities were recorded during the tests using digital recorder type HIOKI 8842:
- primary current (with short-circuited all secondary terminals) during short-time current tests using laboratory current transformer type CdC class 0,5 with a ratio 50.000/2 A/A (uncertainty of measurement $\pm 0,018\%$ for $k = 2$),
 - secondary currents in 1S1-1S2, 4S1-4S2 windings by means of laboratory toroidal current transformers type IL20a class 0,5 with a ratio 2.000/5 A/A (uncertainty of measurement $\pm 0,012\%$ for $k = 2$) and secondary currents in 5S1-5S2, 6S1-6S2 by shunt 25 A/300 mV class 0,5 (uncertainty of measurement $\pm 0,33\%$ for $k = 2$),
 - voltage drop (U_0) on test object during short-time current tests by means of a resistance-capacitance voltage divider with a bandwidth from 0 to 100 KHz.



- T - short-circuit transformer
- CB - back-up circuit-breaker
- R - reactor
- MS - shunt
- CT - current transformer
- VD - voltage divider
- TO - test object

Fig.1. Test and measuring circuits during tests

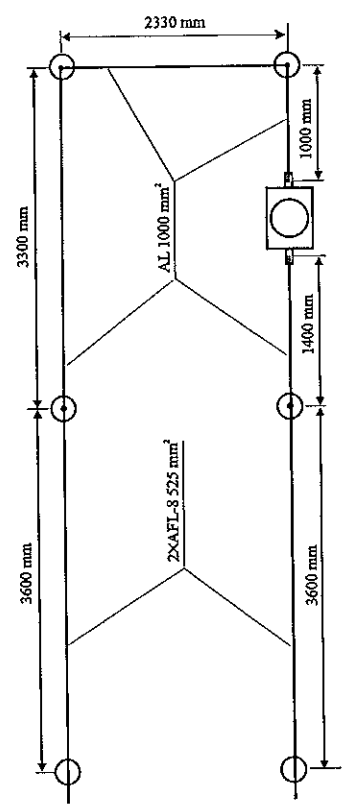


Fig. 2. Configuration of test circuit during tests

4. TESTS AND THEIRS DETAILED RESULTS

Tests results presents tables 1 and 2.
During the tests the following records were made:
- No. 33059 - calibration of measuring and test circuit,
- Nos. 33061, 33063 - short-time current tests,
- No. 33067 - composite error test,
(Annex 1 presents the copies of short-circuit test records - all records are stored in laboratory's archives),
- phot. 1 - current transformer on short-circuit tests stand
(Annex 2 presents the photograph).

Table 1. Results of short-time current tests

Test No.	i_{peak} kA	I_z kA	t_z s	$I_z^2 \times t_z$ (kA) ² s	$I_{1S1-1S2}$ A	$I_{1S1-4S2}$ A	$I_{1S1-5S2}$ A	U_0 V	Observations
33061	159,60 ¹⁾	64,22	0,06	-	-	*	-	-	Behaviour of transformer during the test was correct. After test no damage nor oil leak was stated.
33063	103,26	64,22	1,00	4124 ²⁾	329	*	64	33	Behaviour of transformer during the test was correct. After test no damage nor oil leak was stated.

Legend:
 i_{peak} - peak value of test current,
 I_z - r.m.s. value of test current (determined from test period without asymmetrical component),
 t_z - test duration,
 $I_{1S1-1S2}$ - r.m.s. value (determined from test period without asymmetrical component),
 $I_{1S1-4S2}$ - r.m.s. value (determined from test period without asymmetrical component),
 $I_{1S1-5S2}$ - r.m.s. value (determined from test period without asymmetrical component),
 U_0 - r.m.s. value (determined from test period without asymmetrical component).
 Required: ¹⁾ $i_{peak} \geq 158$ kA,
²⁾ $I_z^2 \times t_z \geq 3969$ (kA)²s,
 * - no record (short-circuiting wire was damaged during tests).

During the composite error test current's transformer burden connected to 6S1-6S2 was 10,3 Ω.
 Table 2. Results of composite error test for 6S1-6S2 winding

Test No.	I_p kA	\mathcal{E}_c %	t_z s	Observations
33067	20,34	1,81	1,00	Behaviour of transformer during the test was correct. After test no damage nor oil leak was stated.

Legend:
 I_p - r.m.s. value of the test current (determined from test period without asymmetrical component),
 t_z - test duration,
 $\mathcal{E}_c = \frac{\sqrt{\int_0^T (i_s - i_p)^2 dt}}{I_p} \cdot 100\%$
 i_s - rated transformation ratio (1000/1 A/A),
 i_p - instantaneous value of the primary current,
 i_s - instantaneous value of the secondary current,
 T - duration of one cycle.

5. TESTS RESULTS EVALUATION

According to criteria given in IEC 61869-2:2012 the results of tests is positive for:
 $I_{dyn} = 158$ kA, $I_{th} = 63$ kA, $t = 1$ s for 1000 A terminal of tested combined instrument transformer.



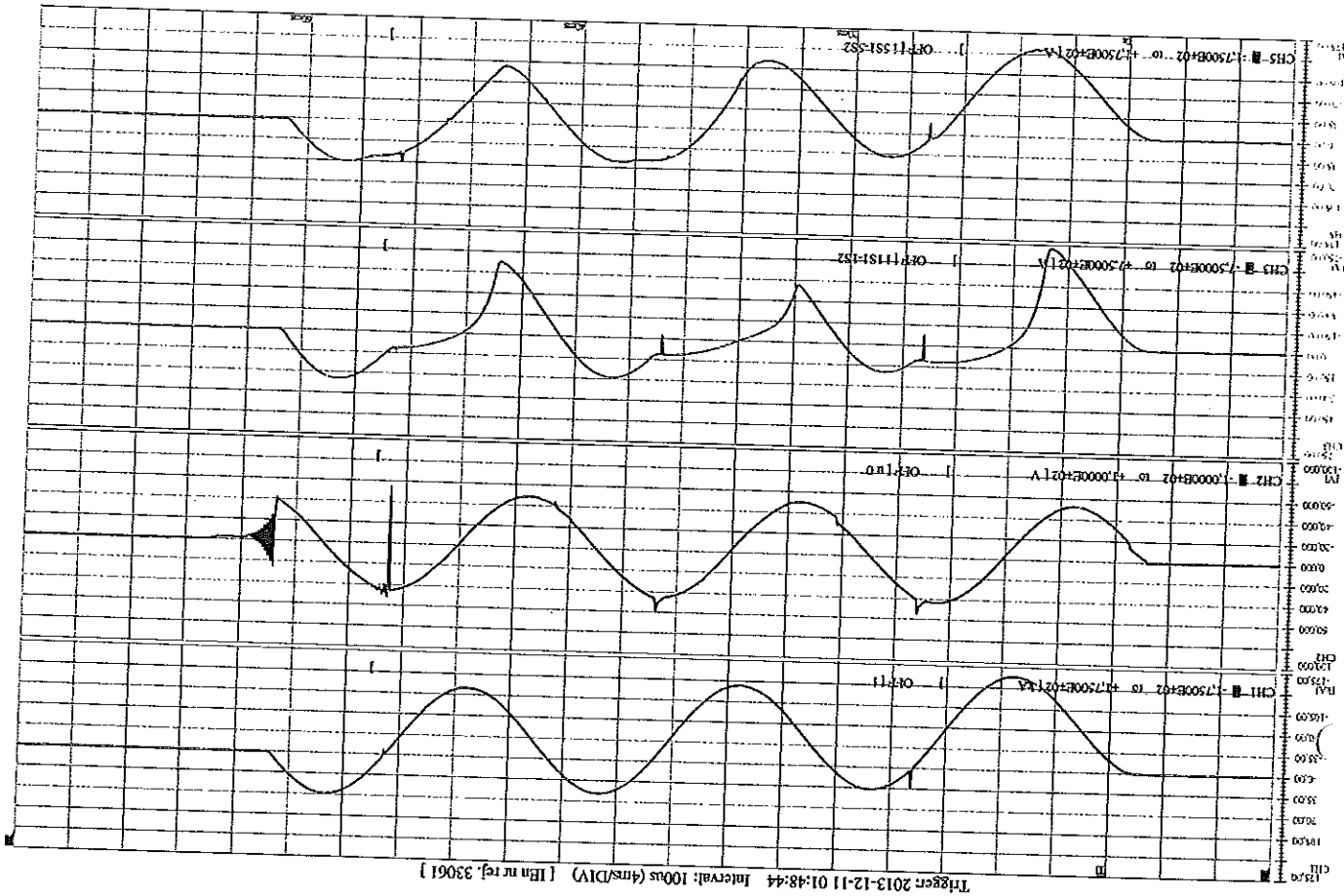
ANNEX I

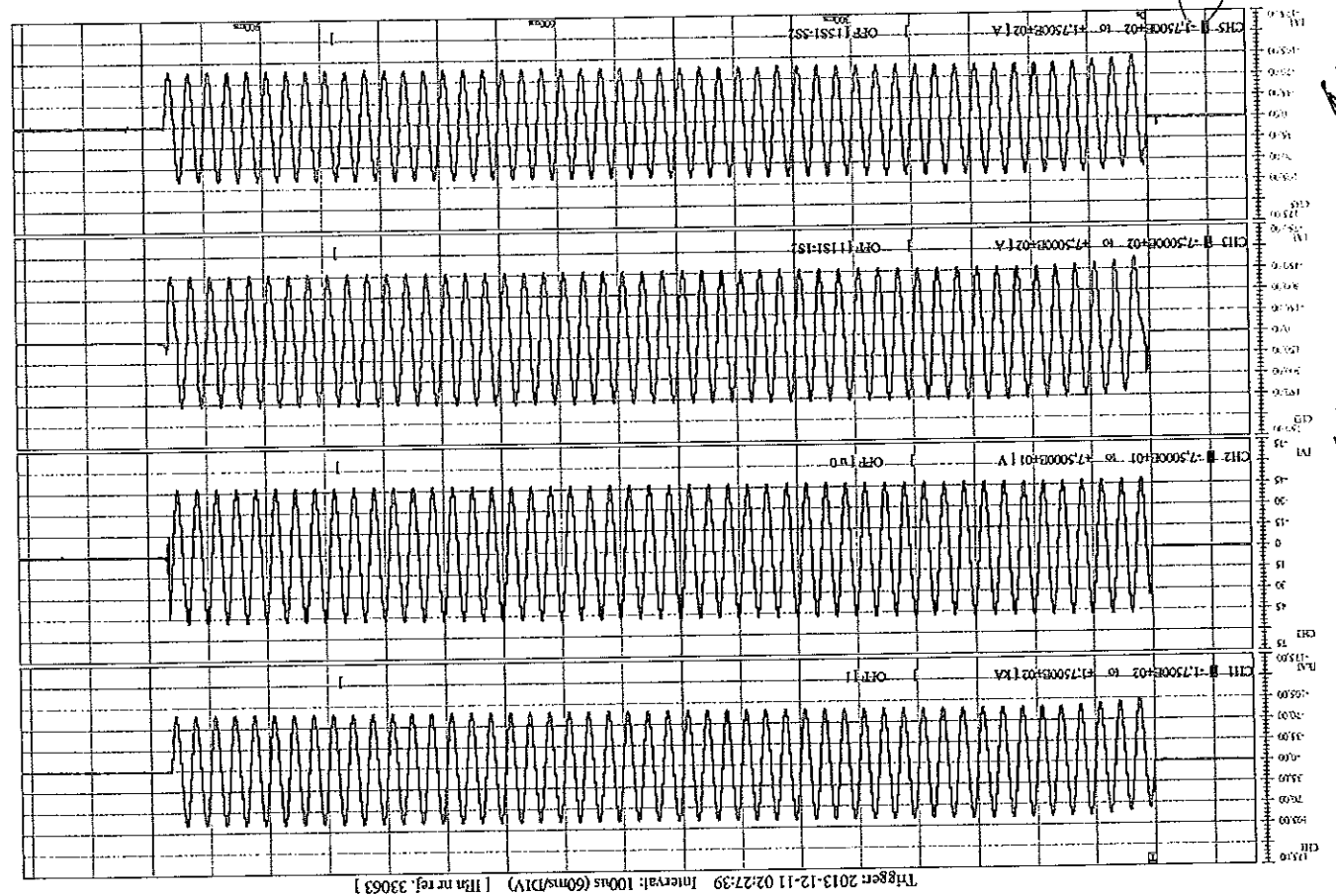
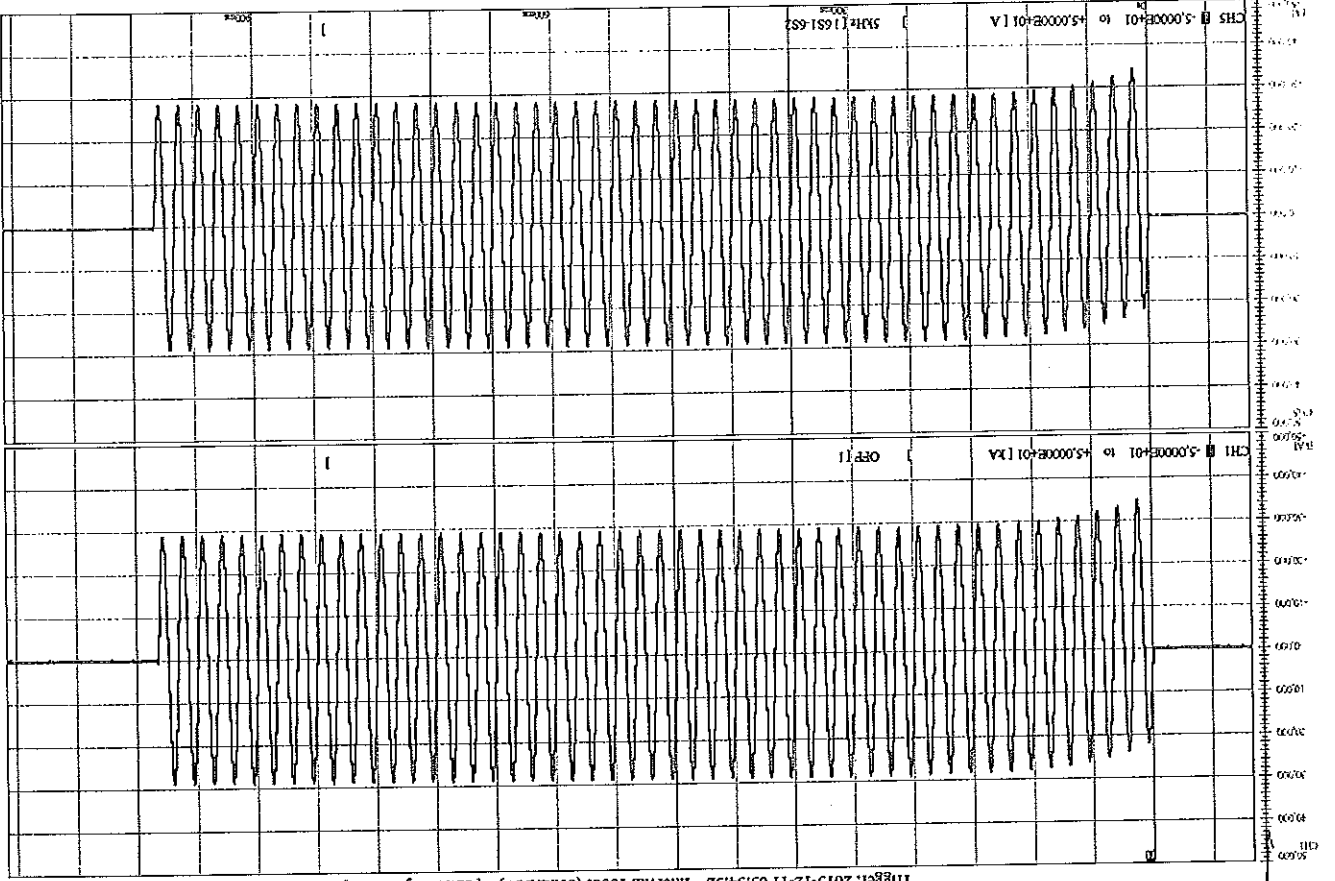
Test records

As not numbered pages the following copies of records are given:
 33061, 33063 – short-time current tests,
 33067 – composite error test.

Denotations:

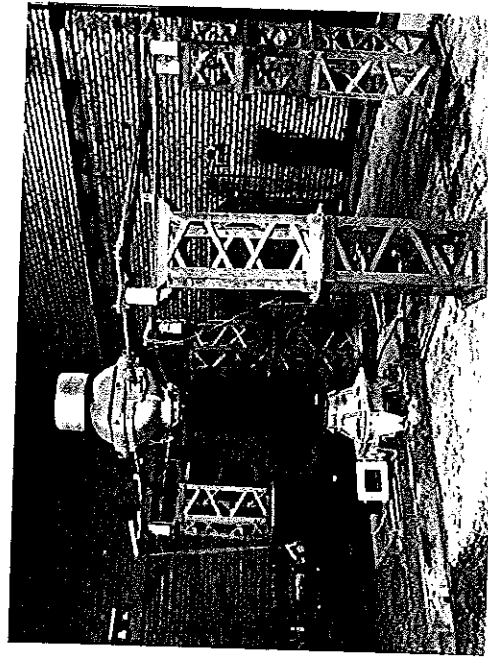
- i – test current,
- u_0 – voltage drop on test object,
- $i_{1S1-1S2}$ – 1S1-1S2 winding current,
- $i_{4S1-4S2}$ – 4S1-4S2 winding current,
- $i_{5S1-5S2}$ – 5S1-5S2 winding current,
- $i_{6S1-6S2}$ – 6S1-6S2 winding current.





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Phot. 1. PVA 145a after short-time current tests



ABB Sp. z o.o. 06-300 Przasnysz ul. Leszno 59		Routine tests report of combined instrument transformer				TYP: PVA145a Nr fabr. 2GKRP013K1488140	
A-N 132-√3 kV	Insulation level: 145/275/650 kV	Voltage factor: 1,9/7sh	Ith 1 s [kA] 63-63	Idyn [kA] 158-158	Ich [kA] 1200-2400	IEC 61869-4 50 Hz	
VOLTAGE PART							
Winding	1s-1n	Uen [kV]	Sn [VA]	class	Sth [VA]		
	2s-2n	0,11-0,3	25	0,2	1000		
	3s-3n	0,11-0,3	25	3,0	1000		
	4s-4n	0,11-0,3	25	3,0	1000		
	da-dn	0,11-0,3	25	0,23P	1000		
CURRENT PART							
Winding	1S1-1S2	Ien [A]	Sn [VA]	class	Ratio		
	2S1-2S2	5	100	0,2FS10	1000-2000/5		
	3S1-3S2	1	70	0,1FS5	1000-2000/1		
	4S1-4S2	5	35	5P 20	1000-2000/5		
	6S1-6S2	5	15	5P 60	1000-2000/5		
EK = 200V I ₀ ≤ 0,1A / 125 Rct ≤ 7Ω R ₀ = 1Ω TPV K _{asc} = 15 K _{td} = 13 C _{yd} = 0,4s T _p = 0,05 s R _p = 2Ω K _g = 10% 6P20 8P20 Rct=8Ω PRR 2-12000 K _{sc} =20 E _{sc} =500V I _{sc} =0,1A R _{ctsc} =5,0Ω F _{sc} =20Ω							

List of performer tests

- Oil dielectric parameters check before filling (oil after 195 wg IEC 60247, breakdown voltage acc. IEC 60156)
- Verification of terminal
- Pressure and tightness test: oil overpressure: 0,6 bar / 24h - no traces of oil
- Power-frequency withstand on primary windings - P14P2/A; U_p=275 kV / 60 s; I_p=87 Hz; N; U_p=3 kV/60s, f=50 Hz
- Partial discharge
- Power-frequency withstand test on secondary - U_p=3 kV/60 s



- 7. Inter-turn overvoltage test for current transformers - lower value (U szczyt. = 4,5 kV /ub U szczyt. Przy lcth) / 60s
- 8. Determination of errors
- 9. Determination of the over current factors: FS, ALF
- 10. Measurement of capacitance and dielectric dissipation factor (tgδ)
- 11. Determination of core magnetization characteristics
- 12. Measurement of windings' resistance

Determination of voltage part errors (ε U %), (Δp U min), cos φ = 0,8

Uzwojenie	Um [kV]	Sin [VA]	klas	Sin [VA]	1000
1a-1n	0,11-3,5	25	0,2	1000	1000
2a-2n	0,11-3,5	25	0,2	1000	1000
3a-3n	0,11-3,5	25	0,2	1000	1000
4a-4n	0,11-3,5	25	0,2	1000	1000
6a-6n	6,11	160	1	460	460

Oil dielectric parameters check before filling (oil after treatment)

- Measurement of oil tgδ according to IEC 60247
- Tgδ = 0,06%; electrical stress = 1 kV/mm, f=50 Hz, Oil temp. = 90°C±1°C
- Measurement of breakdown voltage according to IEC 60153
- Mean breakdown voltage = 77,42 kV, Relative standard deviation = 5,64%, f=50 Hz, oil temp. = 26 °C, measurement with the stirrer, type of electrodes used: partially spherical.

Sample	Breakdown voltage [kV]
1	83,2
2	80,1
3	70,8
4	79,2
5	76,4
6	74,8

Partial discharge measurement

- Measurement according to proceduro A (PD last voltages were reached while decreasing the voltage after the power-frequency withstand test on primary winding)
- Stress voltage: 275 kV / 60 s
- Frequency: 97 Hz

Test voltage	1,2 Um / √3 = 174 kV	1,2 Um / √3 = 100,5 kV
Level of partial discharge	1,8 pC	1,3 pC

Remarks: background noise level: 1 (measured after voltage switch off), measuring circuit was calibrated with 5 pC (calibrating charge).

Inter-turn overvoltage test for current transformers

Winding	Peak voltage on secondary winding [kV(peak)]	Current in primary winding [A]
1S1-1S2	4,5	2050
2S1-2S2	4,5	42,5
3S1-3S2	4,5	12
4S1-4S2	4,5	1100
5S1-5S2	1,47	2400
6S1-6S2	4,5	1900

1a-1n 25 VA;	2a-2n 25 VA;	3a-3n 25 VA;	4a-4n 25 VA;	6a-6n 25 VA;	1a-1n 0 VA;	2a-2n 0 VA;	3a-3n 0 VA;	4a-4n 0 VA;	6a-6n 0 VA;	cos φ = 0,8 ind.	1a-1n 25 VA;	2a-2n 25 VA;	3a-3n 25 VA;	4a-4n 25 VA;	6a-6n 25 VA;	1a-1n 0 VA;	2a-2n 0 VA;	3a-3n 0 VA;	4a-4n 0 VA;	6a-6n 0 VA;	cos φ = 0,8 ind.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																												
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_n	0,02 U _n	ε U	0,9 U _n	1,0 U _n	1,0 U _n	1,0 U _n	1,0 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	ε U	0,9 U _n	1,0 U _n	1,0 U _n	1,0 U _n	1,0 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	ε U	0,9 U _n	1,0 U _n	1,0 U _n	1,0 U _n	1,0 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	ε U	0,9 U _n	1,0 U _n	1,0 U _n	1,0 U _n	1,0 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	ε U	0,9 U _n	1,0 U _n	1,0 U _n	1,0 U _n	1,0 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	ε U	0,9 U _n	1,0 U _n	1,0 U _n	1,0 U _n	1,0 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	ε U	0,9 U _n	1,0 U _n	1,0 U _n	1,0 U _n	1,0 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	ε U	0,9 U _n	1,0 U _n	1,0 U _n	1,0 U _n	1,0 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	ε U	0,9 U _n	1,0 U _n	1,0 U _n	1,0 U _n	1,0 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	ε U	0,9 U _n	1,0 U _n	1,0 U _n	1,0 U _n	1,0 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	ε U	0,9 U _n	1,0 U _n	1,0 U _n	1,0 U _n	1,0 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	ε U	0,9 U _n	1,0 U _n	1,0 U _n	1,0 U _n	1,0 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	ε U	0,9 U _n	1,0 U _n	1,0 U _n	1,0 U _n	1,0 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	ε U	0,9 U _n	1,0 U _n	1,0 U _n	1,0 U _n	1,0 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	ε U	0,9 U _n	1,0 U _n	1,0 U _n	1,0 U _n	1,0 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	ε U	0,9 U _n	1,0 U _n	1,0 U _n	1,0 U _n	1,0 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	ε U	0,9 U _n	1,0 U _n	1,0 U _n	1,0 U _n	1,0 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	ε U	0,9 U _n	1,0 U _n	1,0 U _n	1,0 U _n	1,0 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	ε U	0,9 U _n	1,0 U _n	1,0 U _n	1,0 U _n	1,0 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	ε U	0,9 U _n	1,0 U _n	1,0 U _n	1,0 U _n	1,0 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	ε U	0,9 U _n	1,0 U _n	1,0 U _n	1,0 U _n	1,0 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	ε U	0,9 U _n	1,0 U _n	1,0 U _n	1,0 U _n	1,0 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	ε U	0,9 U _n	1,0 U _n	1,0 U _n	1,0 U _n	1,0 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	ε U	0,9 U _n	1,0 U _n	1,0 U _n	1,0 U _n	1,0 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	ε U	0,9 U _n	1,0 U _n	1,0 U _n	1,0 U _n	1,0 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	ε U	0,9 U _n	1,0 U _n	1,0 U _n	1,0 U _n	1,0 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	ε U	0,9 U _n	1,0 U _n	1,0 U _n	1,0 U _n	1,0 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	ε U	0,9 U _n	1,0 U _n	1,0 U _n	1,0 U _n	1,0 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	ε U	0,9 U _n	1,0 U _n	1,0 U _n	1,0 U _n	1,0 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	ε U	0,9 U _n	1,0 U _n	1,0 U _n	1,0 U _n	1,0 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	ε U	0,9 U _n	1,0 U _n	1,0 U _n	1,0 U _n	1,0 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	ε U	0,9 U _n	1,0 U _n	1,0 U _n	1,0 U _n	1,0 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	ε U	0,9 U _n	1,0 U _n	1,0 U _n	1,0 U _n	1,0 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	ε U	0,9 U _n	1,0 U _n	1,0 U _n	1,0 U _n	1,0 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	ε U	0,9 U _n	1,0 U _n	1,0 U _n	1,0 U _n	1,0 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	ε U	0,9 U _n	1,0 U _n	1,0 U _n	1,0 U _n	1,0 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	ε U	0,9 U _n	1,0 U _n	1,0 U _n	1,0 U _n	1,0 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	ε U	0,9 U _n	1,0 U _n	1,0 U _n	1,0 U _n	1,0 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	ε U	0,9 U _n	1,0 U _n	1,0 U _n	1,0 U _n	1,0 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	ε U	0,9 U _n	1,0 U _n	1,0 U _n	1,0 U _n	1,0 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	ε U	0,9 U _n	1,0 U _n	1,0 U _n	1,0 U _n	1,0 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	ε U	0,9 U _n	1,0 U _n	1,0 U _n	1,0 U _n	1,0 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	ε U	0,9 U _n	1,0 U _n	1,0 U _n	1,0 U _n	1,0 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	ε U	0,9 U _n	1,0 U _n	1,0 U _n	1,0 U _n	1,0 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	ε U	0,9 U _n	1,0 U _n	1,0 U _n	1,0 U _n	1,0 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	0,02 U _n	ε U	0,9 U _n	1,0 U _n	1,0 U _n	1,0 U _n	

- accuracy limit factor (ALF) – test for composite error ϵ_c of protective cores

Winding	E_{ALF} [V]	I_e [A]	ϵ_c [%]	Condition	Assessment
3S1-3S2	0.02	0.1	0.1	$\epsilon_c < 5\%$	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
4S1-4S2	393.35	0.123	0.04	$\epsilon_c < 5\%$	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
5S1-5S2	1.298	4.33	4.33	$\epsilon_c < 5\%$	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
6S1-6S2	877.45	0.227	1.14	$\epsilon_c < 5\%$	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

Determination of parameters of class PX: core 4S1-4S2

4S1-4S2			
I_{pn} [A]	1000	2000	
Factor Kx	38.39	37.18	

Determination of parameters of class TPY core 5S1-5S2:

I_{pn} [A]	1000	2000
Factor Kasc	15.78	15.41
Factor Ktd	12.78	12.75
Factor Kr [%]	0	0
Current ratio error [%]	-0.164	-0.167
Ts [s]	0.4446	0.4369
r-peak [%]	9.44	9.67

Determination of parameters of class PXR core 6S1-6S2:

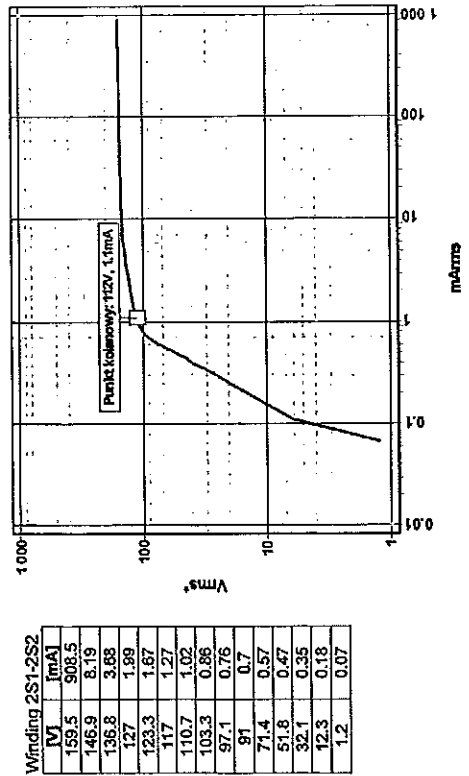
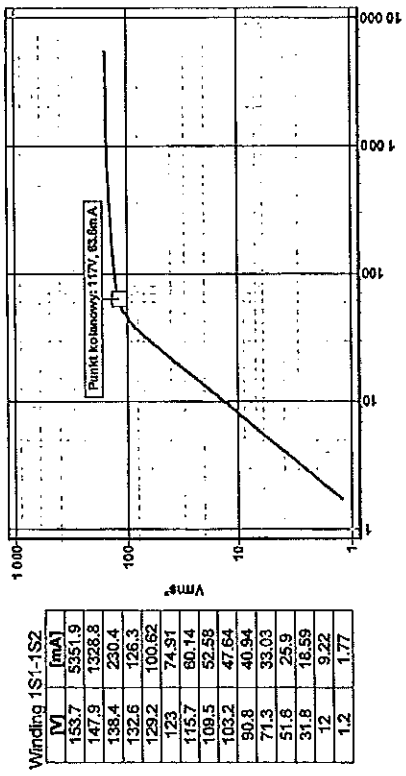
I_{pn} [A]	1000	2000
Factor Kx	26.69	26.68
Factor Kr [%]	3	3

Measurement of capacitance and dielectric dissipation factor (tg δ)

Temperature: 22,3 °C, Frequency: 50 Hz

Primary voltage	Instrument transformer			Current part			Voltage part		
	Tg δ [%]	Capacity [pF]	Leak current [mA]	Tg δ [%]	Capacity [pF]	Leak current [mA]	Tg δ [%]	Capacity [pF]	Leak current [mA]
10 kV	0.24	1418	4.484	0.25	1141	3.587	0.22	276	0.87
63 kV	0.24	1418	27.97	0.24	1141	22.51	0.22	276	5.452
71 kV	0.24	1418	31.67	0.24	1142	25.51	0.22	276	6.173

Core magnetization characteristics:



[Handwritten signatures]



- Partial discharge
- Power-frequency withstand test on secondary
- Inter-turn overvoltage test for current transformers - power value
(U szczyt. = 4,5 kV lub U szczyt. Przy Ichn) / 60s
- Determination of errors
- Determination of the over current factors: FS,
- Measurement of capacitance and dielectric dissipation factor (tgδ)
- Determination of core magnetization characteristics
- Measurement of windings' resistance

Oil dielectric parameters check before filling (oil after treatment)

- Measurement of oil Ig5 according to IEC 60247
Tgδ = 0,06%; electrical stress = 1 kV/mm, f=50 Hz, Oil temp. = 90°C±1°C
- Measurement of breakdown voltage according to IEC 60158
Mean breakdown voltage = 77,42 kV, Relative standard deviation = 5,64%, f=50 Hz,
oil temp. = 26 °C, measurement with the stirrer, type of electrodes used; partially spherical.

Sample	Breakdown voltage [kV]
1	83,2
2	90,1
3	70,8
4	78,2
5	76,4
6	74,8

Partial discharge measurement

- Measurement according to procedure B
- Stress voltage 247,5 kV / 60 s
- Frequency 97 Hz

Test voltage	1,2 Um = 174 kV	1,2 Um / √3 = 100,5 kV
Level of partial discharge	1,8 pC	1,2 pC

Remarks: background noise level: 1 (measured after voltage switch off), measuring circuit was calibrated with 5 pC (calibrating charge).

Inter-turn overvoltage test for current transformers

Winding	Peak voltage on secondary winding [kV/peak]	Current in primary winding [A]
1S1-1S2	4,5	2050
2S1-2S2	4,5	400
3S1-3S2	4,5	135
4S1-4S2	4,5	1100
5S1-5S2	1,47	2400
6S1-6S2	4,5	1750



ABB Sp. z o.o. 06 - 300 Przaanysz ul. Leszno 59	Routine tests report of combined instrument transformer after short time current test		TYP: PVA145a	
	Nr fabr. 2GKP013K1486140		IEC 61889-4 50 Hz	
A - N 132-√3 kV	Insulation level: 145/275/650 kV	Voltage factor: 1,9 / 8h	Ith 1 s [kA] 83-63	Ichn [kA] 1200-2400

Winding	U _{th} [kV]	S _{th} [VA]	class	S _{th} [VA]
1a-1n	0,11-√3	25	0,2	1000
	0,11-√3	25	3,0	1000
2a-2n	0,11-√3	25	0,2	1000
	0,11-√3	25	3,0	1000
3a-3n	0,11-√3	25	0,2/3P	1000
	0,11-√3	500	3/3P	1000
4a-4n	0,11-√3	25	3/3P	1000
	0,11-√3	25	3/3P	1000
da-dn	0,11	150	1	450
	0,11	400	3P	450

Winding	I _{th} [A]	S _{th} [VA]	class	Ratio [A/A]
1S1-1S2	5	100	0,2FS10	1000-2000/5
2S1-2S2	1	70	0,1FS5	1000-2000/1
3S1-3S2	1	35	BP 20	1000-2000/1
4S1-4S2	5	16	GP 60	1000-2000/5
			PX	
			EK = 250V	
			I _{th} <= 0,1A / 125 V	
			Rct <= 0,5 Ω	
			R ₀ = 1 Ω	
6S1-6S2	1		TPY	1000-2000/1
			Kesc = 15	
			Ktd = 13	
			Cytl = 0,4s	
			Tp = 0,05 s	
			R ₀ = 2 Ω	
			K ₀ <= 10%	
			6P30	
			6P20	
			6P10	
			2-1/20000	
			Pt = 20	
			E ₀ = 500V	
			I _{th} <= 0,1A / 250 V	
			Rct <= 5 Ω	
			R ₀ = 20 Ω	

- List of performer tests**
- Oil dielectric parameters check before filling (oil after Ig5 wg IEC 60247, breakdown voltage acc. IEC 60158)
 - Verification of terminal
 - Pressure and tightness test: oil overpressure: 0,8 bar / 24h - no traces of oil
 - Power-frequency withstand on primary windings
- PTF2A; U_p=247,5 kV / 60 s, f=97 Hz; N; U_p = 3 kV / 60s, f=50 Hz

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Determination of current part errors (ϵ I %), (Δp I mln),

Ipn (A): 1000		1S1-1S2 100 VA; $c_{exp} = 0,8$		1S1-1S2 25 VA; $c_{exp} = 0,8$	
ϵ I	0,05h, 0,2h, 1,0h, 1,2h	0,05h, 0,2h, 1,0h, 1,2h	0,05h, 0,2h, 1,0h, 1,2h	0,05h, 0,2h, 1,0h, 1,2h	0,05h, 0,2h, 1,0h, 1,2h
Δp I	8,6, 4,9	-0,014, -0,003	-0,011, 0,088	0,148, 0,152	1,5, 1,5
2S1-2S2 70 VA; $c_{exp} = 0,8$		2S1-2S2 17,50 VA; $c_{exp} = 0,8$			
ϵ I	0,05h, 0,2h, 1,0h, 1,2h	0,05h, 0,2h, 1,0h, 1,2h	0,05h, 0,2h, 1,0h, 1,2h	0,05h, 0,2h, 1,0h, 1,2h	0,05h, 0,2h, 1,0h, 1,2h
Δp I	-0,072, -0,053	-0,008, -0,013	0,019, 0,010	0,023, 0,027	0,0, 0,0
3S1-3S2: 35 VA; $c_{exp} = 0,8$		4S1-4S2: 15 VA; $c_{exp} = 0,8$			
ϵ I	1,0 ln	1,0 ln	1,0 ln	1,0 ln	1,0 ln
Δp I	-0,138	-0,034	0,8	0,8	0,8
6S1-6S2: 30 VA; $c_{exp} = 0,8$		6S1-6S2: 15 VA; $c_{exp} = 0,8$			
ϵ I	1,0 ln	1,0 ln	1,0 ln	1,0 ln	1,0 ln
Δp I	-2,510	-0,815	14,3	14,3	14,3

Ipn (A): 2000		1S1-1S2 100 VA; $c_{exp} = 0,8$		1S1-1S2 25 VA; $c_{exp} = 0,8$	
ϵ I	0,05h, 0,2h, 1,0h, 1,2h	0,05h, 0,2h, 1,0h, 1,2h	0,05h, 0,2h, 1,0h, 1,2h	0,05h, 0,2h, 1,0h, 1,2h	0,05h, 0,2h, 1,0h, 1,2h
Δp I	8,8, 4,9	-0,016, -0,005	-0,003, 0,098	0,147, 0,151	1,5, 1,5
2S1-2S2 70 VA; $c_{exp} = 0,8$		2S1-2S2 17,50 VA; $c_{exp} = 0,8$			
ϵ I	0,05h, 0,2h, 1,0h, 1,2h	0,05h, 0,2h, 1,0h, 1,2h	0,05h, 0,2h, 1,0h, 1,2h	0,05h, 0,2h, 1,0h, 1,2h	0,05h, 0,2h, 1,0h, 1,2h
Δp I	-0,072, -0,053	-0,008, -0,004	0,021, 0,012	0,024, 0,027	-0,1, -0,1
3S1-3S2: 35 VA; $c_{exp} = 0,8$		4S1-4S2: 15 VA; $c_{exp} = 0,8$			
ϵ I	1,0 ln	1,0 ln	1,0 ln	1,0 ln	1,0 ln
Δp I	-0,138	-0,035	0,8	0,8	0,8
6S1-6S2: 30 VA; $c_{exp} = 0,8$		6S1-6S2: 15 VA; $c_{exp} = 0,8$			
ϵ I	1,0 ln	1,0 ln	1,0 ln	1,0 ln	1,0 ln
Δp I	-2,510	-0,820	14,3	14,3	14,3

Current part: Measurements uncertainty: ϵ I = $\pm 0,045$ %, Δp I = $\pm 2,3$ mln
Voltage part: Measurements uncertainty: ϵ U = $\pm 0,044$ %, Δp U = $\pm 2,2$ mln

Determination of the over current factors:

- Instrument security factor (FS) of measuring cores

Winding	I ₀ [A]	U [M]	E _{ps} [M]	Condition	Assessment
1S1-1S2	5	153,48	422,08	U < E _{ps}	☑
2S1-2S2	0,5	157,29	530,14	U < E _{ps}	☑

- accuracy limit factor (ALF) – test for composite error ϵ_c of protective cores

Uzwojenie	E _{ALF} [M]	I ₀ [A]	ϵ_c [%]	Condition	Assessment
3S1-3S2	363,63	0,02	0,1	$\epsilon_c < 5\%$	☑
4S1-4S2	876,63	0,123	0,04	$\epsilon_c < 5\%$	☑
5S1-5S2	1,296	1,296	4,32	$\epsilon_c < 5\%$	☑
6S1-6S2	876,63	0,087	0,48	$\epsilon_c < 5\%$	☑

Determination of parameters of class PX core 4S1-4S2:

4S1-4S2	1000	2000
Ipn (A)	1000	2000
factor Kx	38,57	38,54

Determination of parameters of class TPY core 5S1-5S2:

Ipn (A)	1000	2000
factor K _{sec}	15,81	15,81
factor K _{id}	12,78	12,78
factor K _r [%]	0	0
B _{lad} [mT]	-0,124	-0,127
B _{lad} [mT]	0,4452	0,4453
ϵ -peak [%]	9,423	9,421

Determination of parameters of class PXR core 6S1-6S2:

Ipn (A)	1000	2000
factor Kx	26,64	26,64
factor K _r [%]	3	3

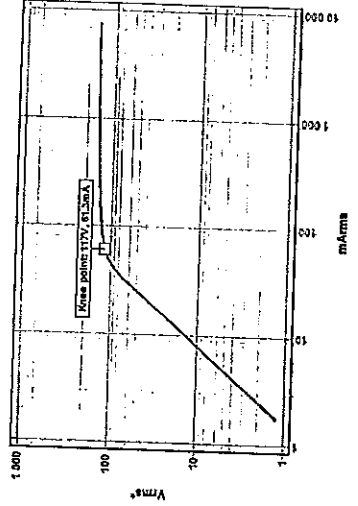
Measurement of capacitance and dielectric dissipation factor (tg δ)
Temperature: 22,3 °C, Frequency: 50 Hz

Primary voltage	Instrument transformer			Current part			Voltage part		
	Tg δ [%]	Capacity [pF]	Leak current [mA]	Tg δ [%]	Capacity [pF]	Leak current [mA]	Tg δ [%]	Capacity [pF]	Leak current [mA]
10 kV	0,23	1417	4,448	0,24	1140	3,585	0,22	276	0,868
63 kV	0,23	1417	28,01	0,24	1141	22,57	0,22	276	5,468
71 kV	0,23	1417	31,75	0,24	1141	25,54	0,22	276	6,195

Core magnetization characteristics:

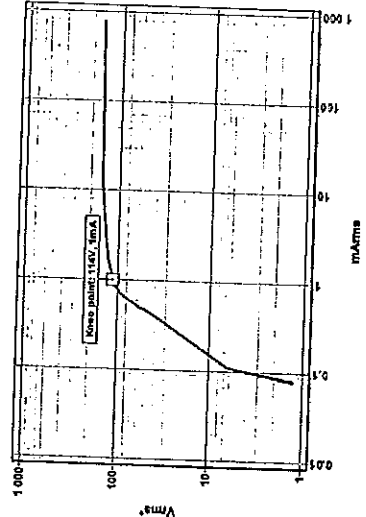
Winding 1S1-1S2

[V]	[mA]
154.8	7322.0
147.9	1271.5
139.4	221.3
128.4	89.4
124.6	77.93
118.5	63.90
111.3	53.96
104.5	48.16
98.3	44.30
92.1	41.06
72.1	33.06
52.1	26.98
32.2	18.69
12.2	9.32
1.2	1.79



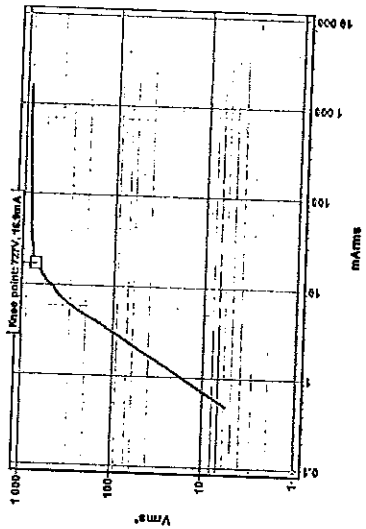
Winding 2S1-2S2

[V]	[mA]
188.7	762.3
149.2	10.39
139.8	4.24
129.2	2.06
125.4	1.64
119.2	1.21
111.6	0.96
105.4	0.82
99.0	0.75
92.8	0.7
72.8	0.69
52.7	0.47
32.6	0.35
12.5	0.18
1.3	0.08



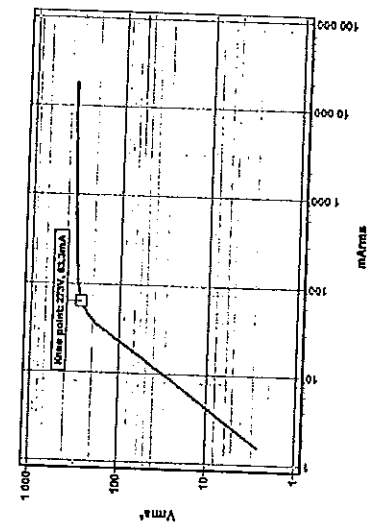
Winding 3S1-3S2

[V]	[mA]
800.2	1567.4
800.2	277.88
789.4	20.32
789.0	19.38
741.3	17.54
725.8	16.96
711.9	16.64
682.3	15.75
655.2	14.63
599.0	10.97
423.5	8.48
310.9	6.22
198.3	4.63
84.1	2.73
5.8	0.48



Winding 4S1-4S2

[V]	[mA]
345.1	17873
328.8	525.6
305.0	169.9
300.7	100.89
282.6	83.50
284.2	72.44
271.3	61.54
257.7	54.20
241.0	47.48
189.9	38.64
157.3	31.17
112.8	24.22
69.8	17.44
28.0	8.64
2.6	1.85





Measurement of windings' resistance

Windings' resistance of current part

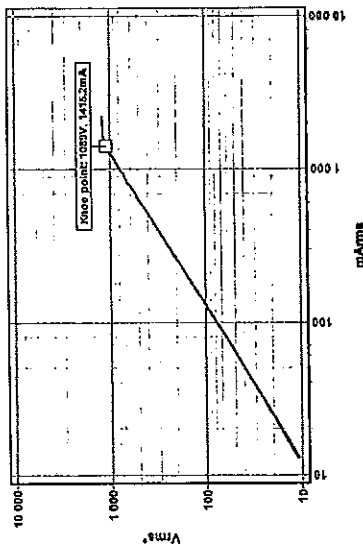
	R _c (23°C)	R _c at (75°C)
P1-P2 zakres 1000 A	145.0 μΩ	173.5 μΩ
P1-P2 zakres 2000 A	77.0 μΩ	92.1 μΩ
1S1-1S2	0.455 Ω	0.544 Ω
2S1-2S2	6.200 Ω	7.418 Ω
3S1-3S2	3.952 Ω	4.011 Ω
4S1-4S2	0.395 Ω	0.473 Ω
5S1-5S2	3.710 Ω	4.439 Ω
6S1-6S2	3.908 Ω	4.677 Ω

Windings' resistance of voltage part

	R _c at (24.9°C)	R _c at (75°C)
A-N	21.60 kΩ	25.844 kΩ
1a-1n	46.940 mΩ	56.164 mΩ
2a-2n	48.610 mΩ	58.162 mΩ
3a-3n	49.930 mΩ	59.741 mΩ
4a-4n	51.500 mΩ	61.620 mΩ
Da-dn	113.700 mΩ	136.042 mΩ

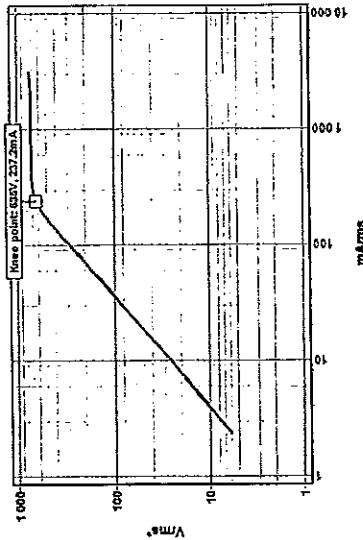
Przeznaczysz. 20.12.2013 r.

Checked by: *[Signature]*
OGA
KJ-06



Winding 5S1-5S2

I [mA]	U [mV]
1192.8	2177.8
1187.4	1946.3
1146.9	1535.8
1119.4	1465.7
1095.9	1425.8
1066.0	1386.4
1035.9	1334.2
1015.6	1305.8
995.2	1197.2
768.6	980.6
605.3	772.0
442.4	564.4
275.3	351.7
106.4	136.8
10.8	13.12



Winding 6S1-6S2

I [mA]	U [mV]
733.8	3054.8
670.3	2711.9
659.0	257.7
643.5	243.5
627.0	231.6
614.9	224.1
600.2	216.0
567.3	200.2
485.6	167.1
399.5	136.7
313.1	107.81
226.7	78.97
140.0	49.67
53.7	19.82
5.9	2.37

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INSTITUTE OF POWER ENGINEERING
DISTRIBUTION EQUIPMENT LABORATORY

Test report No.
EUR/74/E/13 E
Page 30/30

ABB

Combined Instrument Transformer

Insulation level 145/275/650 kV Standard IEC 61869-4 Type PVA 145a
 Oil type Nyro Libra Weight/Oil weight 620 / 150 kg Temp. range -50°C --- +40°C
 S/N 2GKFP013K1486140 Voltage factor 1,9Un/8th U₀ 0,2 mV/rkA

CURRENT PART

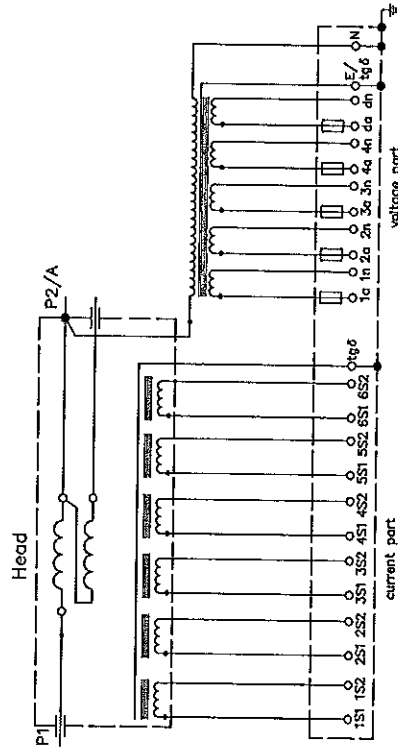
K_n 1000-2000 / 5-1-1-5-1-1 A/A A-N 132-NS KV
 I_{th}/I_S 63-63 kA I_{dyn} 158-158 kA

A	VA	Kclass	FS/ALF	Ext. %
1S1-1S2	5	100	0,2	10
2S1-2S2	1	70	0,1	5
3S1-3S2	1	35	5P	20
4S1-4S2	5	15	5P	60
5S1-5S2	1	Rb=10, Kclass PX, Eke=200V, I _{ext} =0,1 A, Ret. =70		
6S1-6S2	1	Lxk1 100 ms, T _{pe} =50 ms		
		10 VA, Kclass 5PR20, Ret=8 Ω		
		Rb=200, Kclass PXR, 2-1/2000, Eke=500 V,		
		I _{ext} =0,1 A / 250 V, Ret=5 Ω, Kex20		

VOLTAGE PART

V	1a-1a	2a-2a	3a-3a	4a-4a	6a-6a
110-NS	110-NS	110-NS	110-NS	110-NS	110
VA	25	25	25	25	150
Kclass	0,2	0,2	0,2	0,2	3/3P
VA	(25)	(25)	(25)	(25)	(400)
Kclass	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3P)
VA _{lim}	1000	1000	1000	1000	450

Transportation Vertical/Horizontal



Instrument transformer electrical diagram

- ATTENTION!**
- HIGH VOLTAGE AT OPEN CURRENT SECONDARY TERMINALS XS1 - XS2
 - DURING INSTRUMENT TRANSFORMER OPERATION TERMINALS N, E/10g, 10g MUST BE EARTHED
 - AFTER THREE WINDINGS 6a-6b ARE CONNECTED THROUGH DELTA THE CIRCUIT SHOULD BE EARTHED IN ONE POINT ONLY

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1. Test object	3
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1.2. Technical data	3
1.3. Technical documentation	3
1.4. Preparation for tests	3
2. Scope of tests	3
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Annexes: 1. Short-circuit test records	7
2. Photographs taken during the tests	8
3. Routine test before and after short-time current tests	9
4. Documentations delivered by orderer	29

TEST REPORT No. EUR/71/E/13-1 E

TEST OBJECT: Combined instrument transformer type PVA 145a with porcelain insulator
Serial No. 2GKP013K1486141

MANUFACTURER: ABB Sp. z o.o. Division in Przasnysz, ul. Leszno 59, 06-300 Przasnysz

TESTS ORDERED BY: Internal order No. EWN/145/E/13 dated 12.12.2013

TYPE OF TESTS: Short-time current tests

TESTS PROCEDURE: According to IEC 61869-2:2012 and client instructions

DATE OF TESTS: 12/13.12.2013

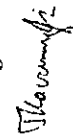
TESTS RESULT: Positive for:
 $I_{dyn} = 158 \text{ kA}$, $I_{th} = 63 \text{ kA}$, $t = 1 \text{ s}$
and
 $I_{dyn} = 100 \text{ kA}$ (no. of tests = 3), $I_{th} = 40 \text{ kA}$, $t = 3 \text{ s}$

Tests result refers only to the test object

THE TESTS WERE WITNESSED BY: M. Tamowski, Z. Wesolowski – ABB Sp. z o.o.

HEAD OF LABORATORY

Test engineer

Lidia Gruza

Tomasz Kaczmareczyk

Warsaw, 15.01.2014



Report contents:

numbered pages	31
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tables	1
figures	2
photographs	1

1. TEST OBJECT

1.1 Description

Combined instrument transformer type PVA 145a is used for supplying of measuring and protection circuits in the network of maximum operating voltage 145 kV and frequency 50 Hz. The transformer consists of current and voltage transformers mounted in common housing with porcelain insulator immersed with transformer oil.

1.2 Technical data

The Manufacturer attributed the following construction data to the test object.

Maximum operating voltage	145 kV
Rated frequency	50 Hz
Rated continuous thermal current	3000 A
Rated short-time current for 1 s	63 kA
Rated dynamic current	158 kA

1.3 Technical documentation

For the purpose of tests the orderer delivered the following technical documentation:

- dimensional drawing combined transformer PVA 123a-145a, No. 2GKK614120 (17.12.2013),
 - routine tests report of combined instrument transformer (10.12.2013),
 - routine tests report of combined instrument transformer after short-time current test (03.01.2014),
 - rating plate,
 - instrument transformer electrical diagram prepared by ABB Sp. z o.o (Annex 3 and 4).
- The laboratory proceeded the identification of test object on the base of above documentation and the rating plate. Conformity of manufacturing with constructional documentation is stated in manufacturer's declaration, copy of which presents Annex 4.

1.4 Preparation for tests

The test object was prepared for tests in the factory by the manufacturer.

2. SCOPE OF TESTS

Test program, agreed with orderer, comprised the following tests according to requirements of IEC 61869-2:2012 and client instructions:

- short-time current tests of current transformer acc. to item 7.2.201 of above standard at parameters:

$$I_{95} \geq 158 \text{ kA for 3000 A terminal,}$$

$$I_{95} \geq 100 \text{ kA for 3000 A terminal,}$$

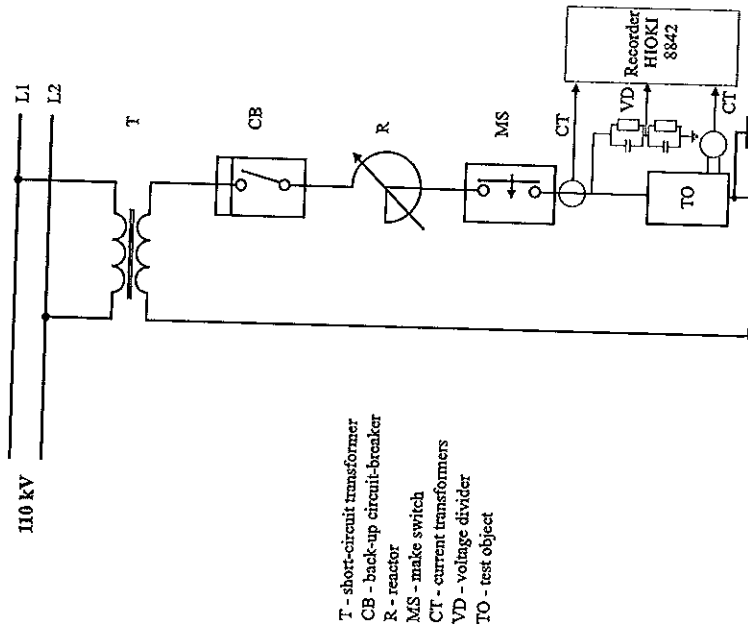
$$I_{95} \geq 100 \text{ kA for 3000 A terminal,}$$

- routine test before and after short-time current test made in factory.

3. TEST AND MEASURING CIRCUITS

For the tests the transformer was fixed to the rigid construction of the test stand. Short-time current tests was made in one-phase circuit presented on fig. 1 at dimensions presented on fig.2. The following quantities were recorded during the tests using digital recorder type HIOKI 8842:

- primary current (with short-circuited all secondary terminals) during short-time current tests using laboratory current transformer type CdC class 0,5 with a ratio 50.000/2 A/A (uncertainty of measurement $\pm 0,018\%$ for $k=2$),
- secondary currents in 1S1-1S2 winding by means of laboratory toroidal current transformers type IL20a class 0,5 with a ratio 1.000/5 A/A (uncertainty of measurement $\pm 0,012\%$ for $k=2$) and secondary currents in 3S1-3S2, 6S1-6S2 by means of current transformer type GE 4461 class 0,2 with a ratio 50/5 A/A (uncertainty of measurement $\pm 0,013\%$ for $k=2$),
- voltage drop (U_0) on test object during short-time current tests by means of a resistance-capacitance voltage divider with a bandwidth from 0 to 100 kHz.



- T - short-circuit transformer
- CB - back-up circuit-breaker
- R - reactor
- MS - make switch
- CT - current transformers
- VD - voltage divider
- TO - test object

Fig.1. Test and measuring circuits during tests

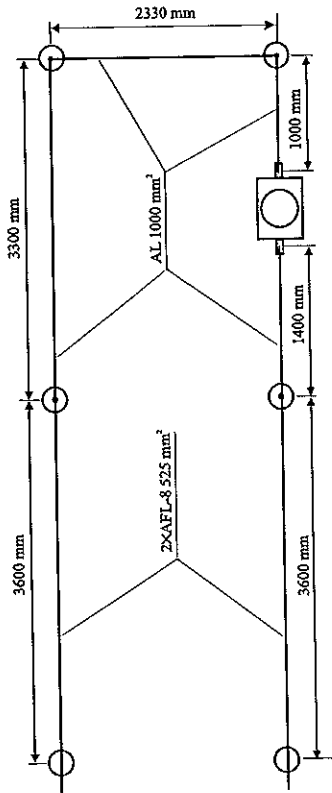


Fig. 2. Configuration of test circuit during tests

4. TESTS AND THEIRS DETAILED RESULTS

Tests results presents tables 1 and 2.

During the tests the following records were made:

- Nos. 33070, 33072, 33086 – calibration of measuring and test circuit,
- Nos. 33071, 33073, 33074, 33087 – short-time current tests,

(Annex 1 presents the copies of short-circuit test records - all records are stored in laboratory's archives),

- phot. 1 – current transformer on short-circuit tests stand

(Annex 2 presents the photograph).

Table 1. Results of short-time current tests

Test No.	i_{peak} kA	I_z kA	t_c s	$I_z^2 \times t_c$ (kA) ² ×s	$I_{151-152}$ A	$I_{151-352}$ A	$I_{651-652}$ A	U_0 V	Observations
33071	160,18 ¹⁾	64,31	0,06	-	-	-	-	-	Behaviour of transformer during the test was correct. After test no damage nor oil leak was stated.
33073	103,06 ²⁾	40,30	0,06	-	-	-	-	-	Behaviour of transformer during the test was correct. After test no damage nor oil leak was stated.
33074	101,51 ²⁾	40,29	0,06	-	-	-	-	-	Behaviour of transformer during the test was correct. After test no damage nor oil leak was stated.
33087	96,07	64,86	1,15	4838 ³⁾	109	21	21	21	Behaviour of transformer during the test was correct. After test no damage nor oil leak was stated.

Legend:
 i_{peak} – peak value of test current,
 I_z – r.m.s. value of test current (determined from test period without asymmetrical component),
 t_c – test duration,
 $I_{151-152}$ – r.m.s. value (determined from test period without asymmetrical component),
 $I_{151-352}$ – r.m.s. value (determined from test period without asymmetrical component),
 $I_{651-652}$ – r.m.s. value (determined from test period without asymmetrical component),
 U_0 – r.m.s. value (determined from test period without asymmetrical component).
Required: 1) $i_{peak} \geq 158$ kA,
 2) $i_{peak} \geq 100$ kA,
 3) $I_z^2 \times t_c \geq 4800$ (kA)²×s.

5. TESTS RESULTS EVALUATION

According to criteria given in IEC 61869-2:2012 the results of tests is positive for:

$$I_{dyn} = 158 \text{ kA}, I_{th} = 63 \text{ kA}, t = 1 \text{ s}$$

and

$$I_{dyn} = 100 \text{ kA (no. of tests = 3)}, I_{th} = 40 \text{ kA}, t = 3 \text{ s for 3000 A terminal of tested combined instrument transformer.}$$

Thermal ability to withstand short circuit during tests was $I_z^2 \times t_c > 4800$ (kA)²×s (the same value is required for $I_{th} = 40$ kA and $t = 3$ s).



ANNEX 1

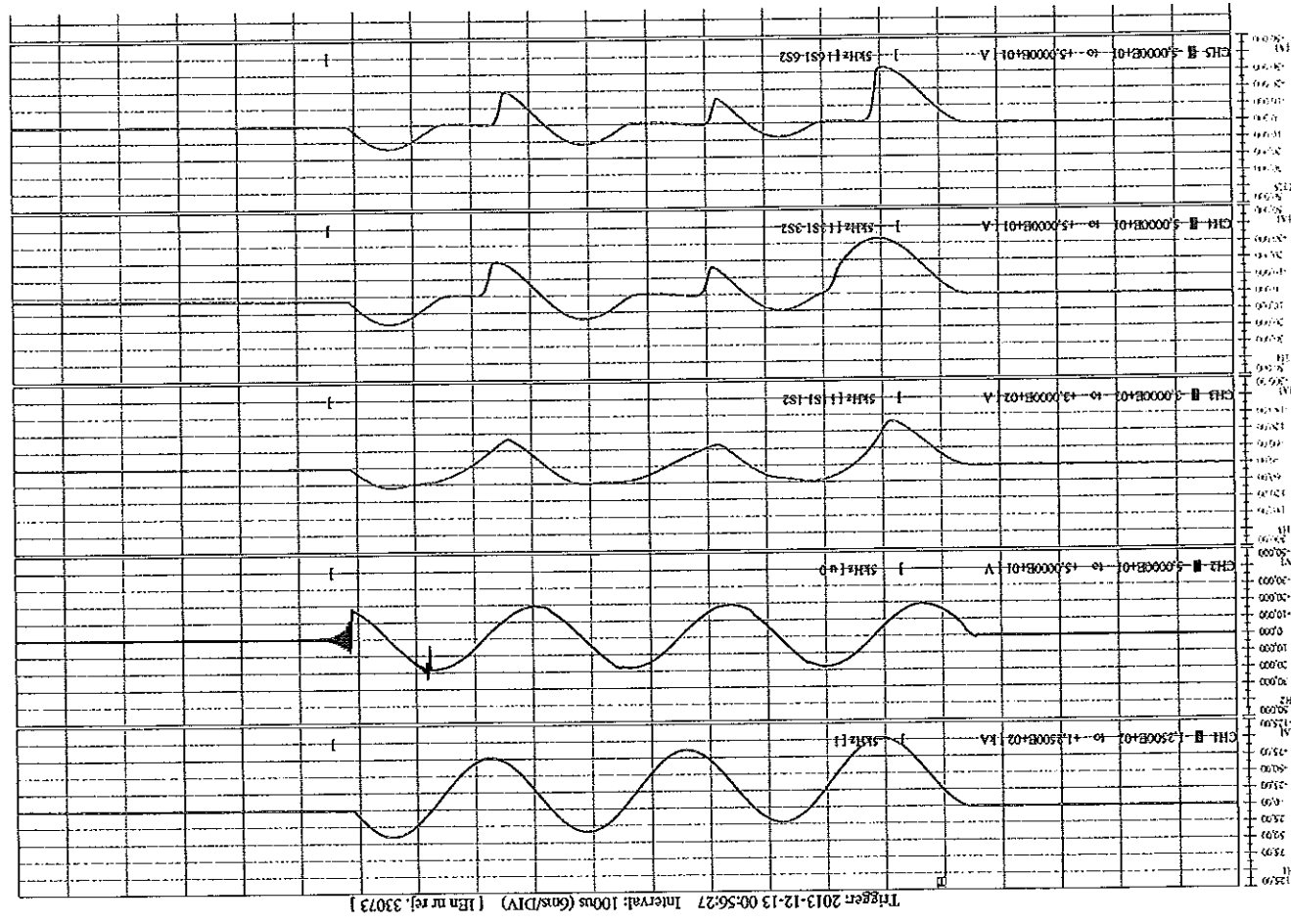
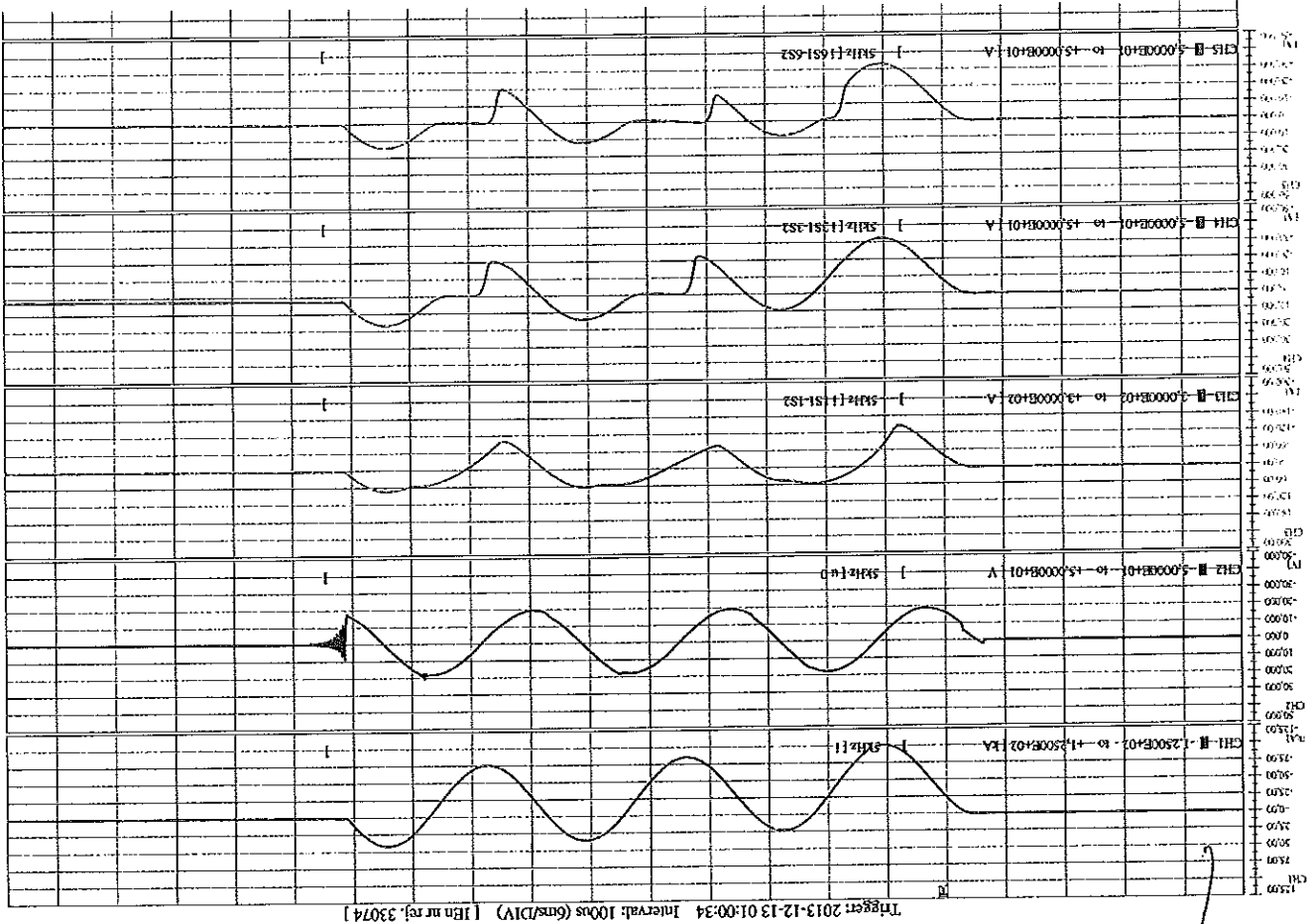
Test records

As not numbered pages the following copies of records are given:
33071, 33073, 33074, 33087 – short-time current tests,

Denotations:

- i* – test current,
- u_0 – voltage drop on test object,
- i*_{IS1-1S2} – IS1-1S2 winding current,
- i*_{IS1-3S2} – 3S1-3S2 winding current,
- i*_{IS1-6S2} – 6S1-6S2 winding current.

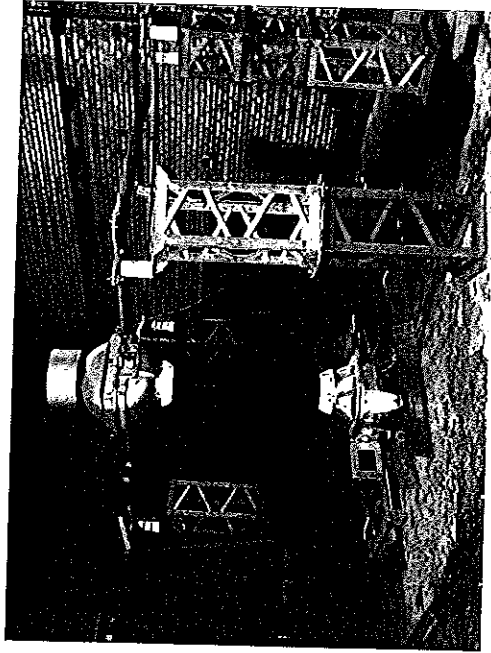




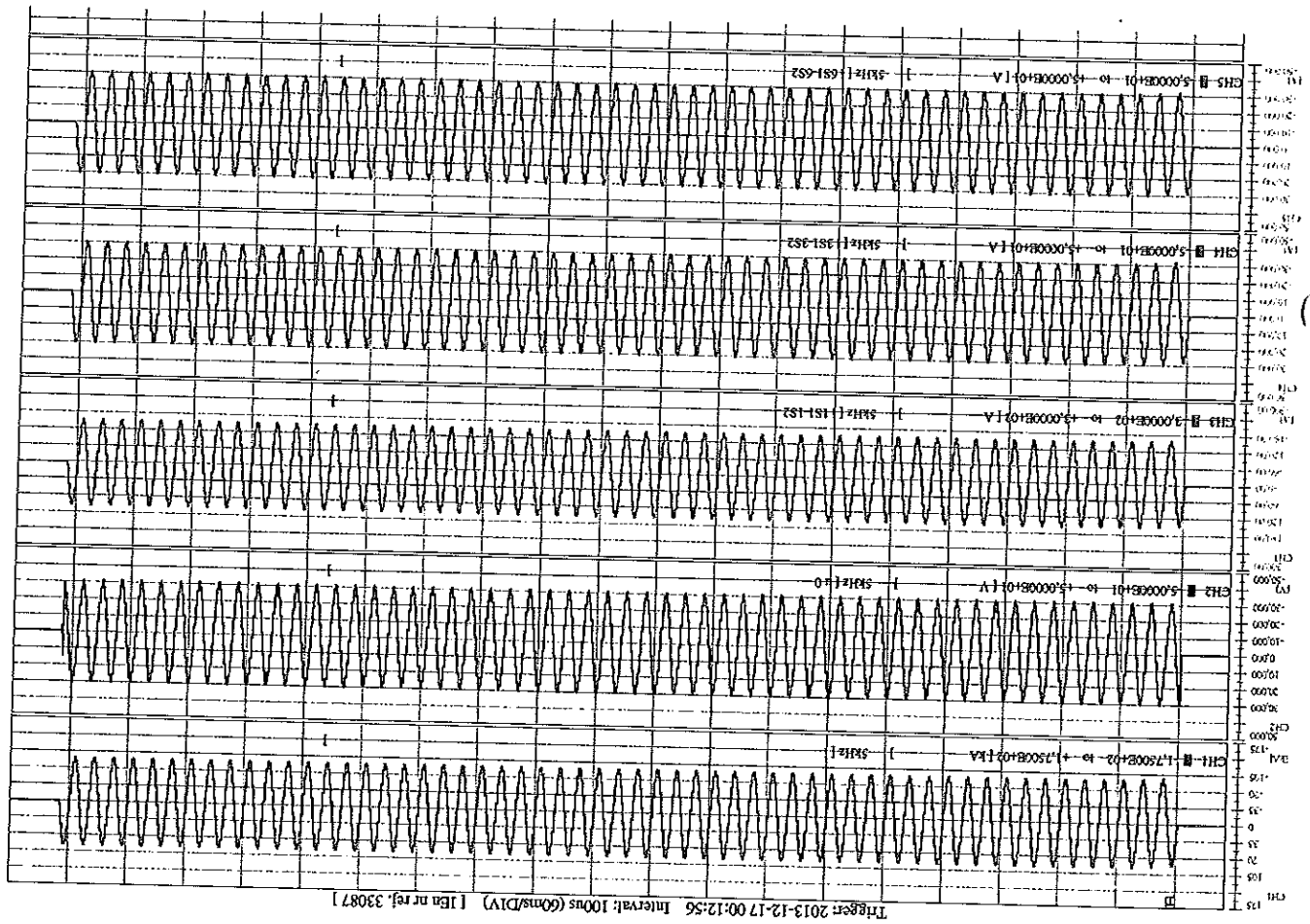


ANNEX 2

Photographs taken during the tests



Phot. 1. PVA 145a after short-time current tests



972

7. Inter-turn overvoltage test for current transformers— lower value
(U szczyt. = 4,5 kV lub U szczyt. Przy lcth) / 6be
8. Determination of errors
9. Determination of the over current factors: FS.
10. Measurement of capacitance and dielectric dissipation factor (tgδ)
11. Determination of core magnetization characteristics
Measurement of windings' resistance

Oil dielectric parameters check before filling (oil after treatment)

- Measurement of oil tgδ according to IEC 60247
Tgδ = 0,06%; electrical stress = 1 kV/mm, f=50 Hz, Oil temp. = 90°C±1°C
- Measurement of breakdown voltage according to IEC 60156
Mean breakdown voltage = 78,15 kV, Relative standard deviation = 5,59%; f=50 Hz,
oil temp. = 25 °C, measurement with the silmar, type of electrodes used: partially spherical.

Sample	Breakdown voltage [kV]
1	73,7
2	84,3
3	82,8
4	78,4
5	78,9
6	72,8

Partial discharge measurement

- Measurement according to procedure A (PD test voltages were reached while decreasing the voltage after the power-frequency withstand test on primary winding)
- Stress voltage 275 kV / 60 s
- Frequency 97 Hz

Test voltage	1,2 Um = 174 kV	1,2 Um / √3 = 100,5 kV
Level of partial discharge	1,6 pC	1,2pC

Remarks: background noise level: 1 (measured after voltage switch off), measuring circuit was calibrated with 5 pC (calibrating charge).

Inter-turn overvoltage test for current transformers

Winding	Peak voltage on secondary winding [kV/peak]	Current in primary winding [A]
1S1-1S2	4,5	1400
2S1-2S2	4,5	320
3S1-3S2	0,448	3600
4S1-4S2	4,5	1000
5S1-5S2	3,2	3900
6S1-6S2	4,5	2100

ANNEX 3 Routine test report before and after short-time current tests

ABB Sp. z o.o. 06 – 300 Przasnysz Ul. Leszno 59		Routine tests report of combined instrument transformer		TYP: PVA145a Nr fabr. 2GKP013K1486141	
A – N 132-√3 kV	Insulation level 145/275/650 kV	Voltage factor 1,9 / 8h	Ith 1 a [kA] 83	Icth [kA] 158	Iec [kA] 3800
VOLTAGE PART					
Winding		Um [kV]	Sn [VA]	Icth [kA]	Sth [VA]
1a-1b		0,11:√3	25	0,2	1000
2a-2b		0,11:√3	25	3,0	1000
3a-3b		0,11:√3	25	0,2	1000
3a-3n		0,11:√3	25	3,0	1000
4a-4n		0,11:√3	25	0,2/3P	1000
4a-4n		0,11:√3	25	3/3P	1000
4a-4n		0,11:√3	25	3/3P	1000
4a-4n		0,11:√3	25	3/3P	1000
4a-4n		0,11:√3	160	1	450
4a-4n		0,11:√3	400	3P	450

CURRENT PART		Ien [A]	Sn [VA]	Icth [kA]	Iec [kA]
Winding		Ien [A] <td>Sn [VA] <td>Icth [kA] <td>Iec [kA] </td></td></td>	Sn [VA] <td>Icth [kA] <td>Iec [kA] </td></td>	Icth [kA] <td>Iec [kA] </td>	Iec [kA]
1S1-1S2		6	200	0,2FS/10	3000/5
2S1-2S2		1	100	0,1FS5	3000/1
3S1-3S2		1		TP2	3000/1
				Rb = 7 Ω	
				Ksec = 15	
				Ktd = 7,4	
				Rct = 6 Ω	
				Tp = 60 ms	
				Cykl = 100 ms	
4S1-4S2		6	20	6P60	3000/5
5S1-5S2		1		TPY	3000/1
				Rb = 5 Ω	
				Ksec = 10	
				Ktd = 43	
				Rct = 7 Ω	
				Ts = 500 ms	
				Tp = 60 ms	
				Cykl = 100 ms	
6S1-6S2		1	35	6P20	3000/1
				PXR	3000/1
				Rb = 27 Ω	
				I/3000	
				EK = 700 V	
				Ie <= 0,4A / 350 V	
				Rct = 8 Ω	
				Kc = 20	

List of performer tests

- Oil dielectric parameters check before filling (oil after tgδ wg IEC 60247, breakdown voltage acc. IEC 60156)
- Verification of terminal
- Pressure and tightness test: oil overpressure: 0,3 bar / 24h – no traces of oil
- Power-frequency withstand on primary windings
– P1+P2(A)Up=275 kV / 60 s f = 97 Hz; N; Up = 3 kV/ 60s, f=50 Hz
- Partial discharge
- Power-frequency withstand test on secondary
– Up = 3 kV/60 s

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Determination of voltage part errors (e U %), (Δp U min), cos φ = 0,8

Uzweipolig	U _{1N} (V)	S _N (VA)	Klassen	Sh (VA)
1a-1n	0,11-3	25	0,2	1000
2a-2n	0,11-3	25	0,2	1000
3a-3n	0,11-3	25	0,2/3P	1000
4a-4n	0,11-3	25	3/3P	1000
da-dn	0,11	150	1	450

1a-1n 25 VA;	cos φ = 0,8 ind.	1a-1n 25 VA;	cos φ = 0,8 ind.
2a-2n 25 VA; 3a-3n 25 VA; 4a-4n 25 VA;	cos φ = 0,8 ind.	2a-2n 0 VA; 3a-3n 0 VA; 4a-4n 0 VA;	cos φ = 0,8 ind.
e U	1,0 U _n	e U	0,8 U _n
Δp U	-0,77	Δp U	-0,006
1a-1n 6,25 VA;	cos φ = 0,8 ind.	1a-1n 6,25 VA;	cos φ = 0,8 ind.
2a-2n 25 VA; 3a-3n 25 VA; 4a-4n 25 VA;	cos φ = 0,8 ind.	2a-2n 0 VA; 3a-3n 0 VA; 4a-4n 0 VA;	cos φ = 0,8 ind.
e U	1,0 U _n	e U	0,8 U _n
Δp U	-0,40	Δp U	0,091
2a-2n 25 VA;	cos φ = 0,8 ind.	2a-2n 25 VA;	cos φ = 0,8 ind.
1a-1n 25 VA; 3a-3n 25 VA; 4a-4n 25 VA;	cos φ = 0,8 ind.	1a-1n 0 VA; 3a-3n 0 VA; 4a-4n 0 VA;	cos φ = 0,8 ind.
e U	0,8 U _n	e U	0,8 U _n
Δp U	-0,71	Δp U	0,051
2a-2n 6,25 VA;	cos φ = 0,8 ind.	2a-2n 6,25 VA;	cos φ = 0,8 ind.
1a-1n 25 VA; 3a-3n 25 VA; 4a-4n 25 VA;	cos φ = 0,8 ind.	1a-1n 0 VA; 3a-3n 0 VA; 4a-4n 0 VA;	cos φ = 0,8 ind.
e U	0,8 U _n	e U	0,8 U _n
Δp U	-0,34	Δp U	0,038
3a-3n 25 VA;	cos φ = 0,8 ind.	3a-3n 25 VA;	cos φ = 0,8 ind.
1a-1n 25 VA; 2a-2n 25 VA; 4a-4n 25 VA;	cos φ = 0,8 ind.	1a-1n 0 VA; 2a-2n 0 VA; 4a-4n 0 VA;	cos φ = 0,8 ind.
e U	0,05 U _n	e U	0,05 U _n
Δp U	-0,132	Δp U	-0,060
3a-3n 6,25 VA;	cos φ = 0,8 ind.	3a-3n 6,25 VA;	cos φ = 0,8 ind.
1a-1n 25 VA; 2a-2n 25 VA; 4a-4n 25 VA;	cos φ = 0,8 ind.	1a-1n 0 VA; 2a-2n 0 VA; 4a-4n 0 VA;	cos φ = 0,8 ind.
e U	0,05 U _n	e U	0,05 U _n
Δp U	-0,075	Δp U	-0,023
4a-4n 25 VA;	cos φ = 0,8 ind.	4a-4n 25 VA;	cos φ = 0,8 ind.
1a-1n 25 VA; 2a-2n 25 VA; 3a-3n 25 VA;	cos φ = 0,8 ind.	1a-1n 0 VA; 2a-2n 0 VA; 3a-3n 0 VA;	cos φ = 0,8 ind.
e U	0,05 U _n	e U	0,05 U _n
Δp U	-0,124	Δp U	-0,072
4a-4n 6,25 VA;	cos φ = 0,8 ind.	4a-4n 6,25 VA;	cos φ = 0,8 ind.
1a-1n 25 VA; 2a-2n 25 VA; 3a-3n 25 VA;	cos φ = 0,8 ind.	1a-1n 0 VA; 2a-2n 0 VA; 3a-3n 0 VA;	cos φ = 0,8 ind.
e U	0,05 U _n	e U	0,05 U _n
Δp U	-0,097	Δp U	-0,025
da-dn 100 VA; cos φ = 0,8 ind.		da-dn 100 VA; cos φ = 0,8 ind.	
1a-1n 25 VA; 2a-2n 25 VA; 3a-3n 500 VA; 4a-4n 25 VA;	cos φ = 0,8 ind.	1a-1n 0 VA; 2a-2n 0 VA; 3a-3n 0 VA; 4a-4n 0 VA;	cos φ = 0,8 ind.
e U	0,8 U _n	e U	0,8 U _n
Δp U	-0,937	Δp U	-0,864

*) at 1,9 Un winding da-dn is loaded with Sn, cos φ = 0,8 ind.

Determination of voltage part errors (e U %), (Δp U min), cos φ = 0,8

Uzweipolig	U _{1N} (V)	S _N (VA)	Klassen	Sh (VA)
1a-1n	0,11-3	25	0,2	1000
2a-2n	0,11-3	25	0,2	1000
3a-3n	0,11-3	500	3/3P	1000
4a-4n	0,11-3	25	3/3P	1000
da-dn	0,11	400	3P	450

1a-1n 25 VA;	cos φ = 0,8 ind.	1a-1n 25 VA;	cos φ = 0,8 ind.
2a-2n 25 VA; 3a-3n 500 VA; 4a-4n 25 VA;	cos φ = 0,8 ind.	2a-2n 0 VA; 3a-3n 0 VA; 4a-4n 0 VA;	cos φ = 0,8 ind.
e U	1,0 U _n	e U	0,8 U _n
Δp U	-0,520	Δp U	-0,008
1a-1n 6,25 VA;	cos φ = 0,8 ind.	1a-1n 6,25 VA;	cos φ = 0,8 ind.
2a-2n 25 VA; 3a-3n 500 VA; 4a-4n 25 VA;	cos φ = 0,8 ind.	2a-2n 0 VA; 3a-3n 0 VA; 4a-4n 0 VA;	cos φ = 0,8 ind.
e U	1,0 U _n	e U	0,8 U _n
Δp U	-0,483	Δp U	0,051
2a-2n 25 VA;	cos φ = 0,8 ind.	2a-2n 25 VA;	cos φ = 0,8 ind.
1a-1n 25 VA; 3a-3n 500 VA; 4a-4n 25 VA;	cos φ = 0,8 ind.	1a-1n 0 VA; 3a-3n 0 VA; 4a-4n 0 VA;	cos φ = 0,8 ind.
e U	1,0 U _n	e U	0,8 U _n
Δp U	-0,577	Δp U	-0,004
2a-2n 6,25 VA;	cos φ = 0,8 ind.	2a-2n 6,25 VA;	cos φ = 0,8 ind.
1a-1n 25 VA; 3a-3n 500 VA; 4a-4n 25 VA;	cos φ = 0,8 ind.	1a-1n 0 VA; 3a-3n 0 VA; 4a-4n 0 VA;	cos φ = 0,8 ind.
e U	1,0 U _n	e U	0,8 U _n
Δp U	-0,481	Δp U	0,084
3a-3n 500 VA;	cos φ = 0,8 ind.	3a-3n 500 VA;	cos φ = 0,8 ind.
1a-1n 25 VA; 2a-2n 25 VA; 4a-4n 25 VA;	cos φ = 0,8 ind.	1a-1n 0 VA; 2a-2n 0 VA; 4a-4n 0 VA;	cos φ = 0,8 ind.
e U	0,05 U _n	e U	0,05 U _n
Δp U	-1,035	Δp U	-0,978
3a-3n 125 VA;	cos φ = 0,8 ind.	3a-3n 125 VA;	cos φ = 0,8 ind.
1a-1n 25 VA; 2a-2n 25 VA; 4a-4n 25 VA;	cos φ = 0,8 ind.	1a-1n 0 VA; 2a-2n 0 VA; 4a-4n 0 VA;	cos φ = 0,8 ind.
e U	0,05 U _n	e U	0,05 U _n
Δp U	2,9	Δp U	4,1
4a-4n 25 VA;	cos φ = 0,8 ind.	4a-4n 25 VA;	cos φ = 0,8 ind.
1a-1n 25 VA; 2a-2n 25 VA; 3a-3n 500 VA;	cos φ = 0,8 ind.	1a-1n 0 VA; 2a-2n 0 VA; 3a-3n 0 VA;	cos φ = 0,8 ind.
e U	0,05 U _n	e U	0,05 U _n
Δp U	-0,544	Δp U	-0,480
4a-4n 6,25 VA;	cos φ = 0,8 ind.	4a-4n 6,25 VA;	cos φ = 0,8 ind.
1a-1n 25 VA; 2a-2n 25 VA; 3a-3n 500 VA;	cos φ = 0,8 ind.	1a-1n 0 VA; 2a-2n 0 VA; 3a-3n 0 VA;	cos φ = 0,8 ind.
e U	0,05 U _n	e U	0,05 U _n
Δp U	-0,617	Δp U	-0,552
da-dn 100 VA; cos φ = 0,8 ind.		da-dn 100 VA; cos φ = 0,8 ind.	
1a-1n 25 VA; 2a-2n 25 VA; 3a-3n 500 VA; 4a-4n 25 VA;	cos φ = 0,8 ind.	1a-1n 0 VA; 2a-2n 0 VA; 3a-3n 0 VA; 4a-4n 0 VA;	cos φ = 0,8 ind.
e U	0,05 U _n	e U	0,05 U _n
Δp U	-1,73	Δp U	-1,803

*) at 1,9 Un winding da-dn is loaded with Sn, cos φ = 0,8 ind.



Determination of current part errors (e I %), ($\Delta\phi$ I min),

1S1-4S2 200 VA; cosp = 0,8		1S1-1S2 50 VA; cosp = 0,8	
Rb [C]	0,2 I _n	2,0 I _n	0,05 I _n
Współczynnik Ksc	-0,039	-0,030	0,092
Współczynnik Kfd	3,3	1,0	1,9
Ta [S]	0,6	0,8	0,9
e-peak [%]	1,0	0,8	1,0
2S1-2S2 100 VA; cosp = 1		2S1-2S2 2S VA; cosp = 1	
Rb [C]	0,2 I _n	2,0 I _n	0,05 I _n
Współczynnik Ksc	-0,030	0,002	0,023
Współczynnik Kfd	0,1	-0,6	-0,1
Ta [S]	0,6	0,1	-0,1
e-peak [%]	0,1	-0,6	-0,1
3S1-3S2 TPZ Rb=7Ω cosp = 1,0		4S1-4S2 20 VA cosp = 0,8	
Rb [C]	1,0 I _n	1,0 I _n	1,0 I _n
Współczynnik Ksc	-0,828	ε I	-0,017
Współczynnik Kfd	179,5	Δφ I	0,3
Ta [S]	0,6	6S1-6S2 3S VA cosp = 0,8	
e-peak [%]	0,6	ε I	-0,924
Kt [%]	22,3	Δφ I	31

Current part: Measurements uncertainty: ε I = ±0,045 %, Δφ I = ±2,3 min
Voltage part: Measurements uncertainty: ε U = ±0,044 %, Δφ U = ±5,2 min

Determination of the over current factors:

- instrument security factor (FS) of measuring cores

Winding	I ₀ [A]	U [V]	E _{FS} [V]	Condition	Assessment
1S1-1S2	5	233,59	422,28	U < E _{FS}	Q
2S1-2S2	0,5	226,56	527,8	U < E _{FS}	Q

- accuracy limit factor (ALF) - test for composite error ε_o of protective cores

Winding	E _{wp} [V]	I ₀ [A]	ε _o [%]	Condition	Assessment
4S1-4S2	424,19	0,045	0,02	ε _o < 5%	Q
6S1-6S2	821,4	0,222	1,11	ε _o < 5%	Q

Determination of parameters of class TPZ core 3S1-3S2:

I _{0n} (A)	3000
Rb (C)	7
Współczynnik Ksc	16,72 ± 15
Współczynnik Kfd	7,52 ± 7,4
Ta (S)	0,0587 ± (±10% x 0,5)
e-peak [%]	≤ 10%
Kt [%]	≤ 10%

Determination of parameters of class TPY core 5S1-5S2:

I _{0n} (A)	3000
Rb (C)	5
Współczynnik Ksc	13,33 ± 10
Współczynnik Kfd	13,11 ± 13
Ta (S)	0,5502 ± (±30% x 0,58)
e-peak [%]	7,915 ± 10 %

Determination of parameters of class PR core 6S1-6S2:

I _{0n} (A)	3000
Sn (VA)	35
ALF	28,06 ≥ 20
Ta [S]	0,3468 ± (±30% x 0,58)
e-1 [%]	1,07

Determination of parameters of class PXR core 6S1-6S2:

I _{0n} (A)	3000
Rb (C)	27
E _K (V)	936,51 > 700
I ₀ (mA)	259,83
E ₁ (V)	360
I ₀₁ (mA)	92,83 < 400
K _z	28,36 ≥ 20
Ta [S]	0,3573 ± (±30% x 0,58)
e-1 [%]	-0,277% ≤ ±1%
K _t [%]	2 ± 10%

Measurement of capacitance and dielectric dissipation factor (tg δ)

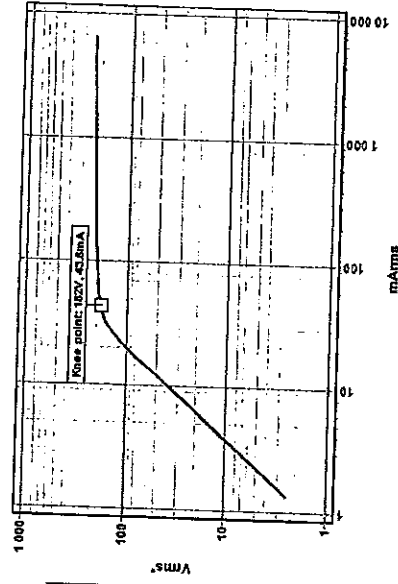
Temperature: 22,3 °C; Frequency: 50 Hz

Primary voltage	Instrument transformer			Current part			Voltage part		
	Tg δ [%]	Capacity [pF]	Leak current [mA]	Tg δ [%]	Capacity [pF]	Leak current [mA]	Tg δ [%]	Capacity [pF]	Leak current [mA]
10 kV	0,23	1417	4,462	0,25	1133	3,571	0,23	284	0,894
63 kV	0,24	1418	28,07	0,24	1134	22,44	0,23	284	5,61
71 kV	0,24	1418	31,48	0,24	1134	25,18	0,23	284	5,302

Core magnetization characteristics:

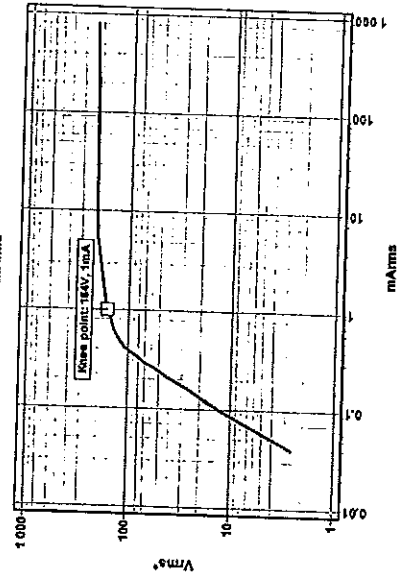
Winding 1S1-1S2

V	ImA
234.6	6239
232.7	3935.7
229.8	2056.8
226.7	1250.8
213.7	226.2
203.8	133.9
200.4	77.08
192.6	53.55
179.6	40.64
166.9	33.82
152.9	29.57
111	21.61
68.8	15.18
26	7.96
2.4	1.36



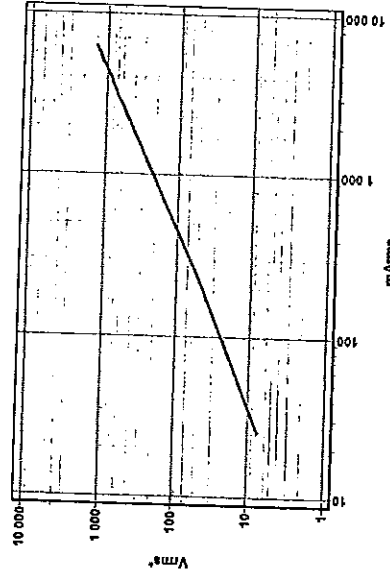
Winding 2S1-2S2

V	ImA
230	799.6
223.6	235.6
219	16.07
203.5	4.14
196.9	3.43
180.8	1.77
167.3	1.09
153.6	0.84
140.2	0.6
124	0.49
97.5	0.38
66.6	0.29
41.1	0.21
13.2	0.1
2.6	0.04



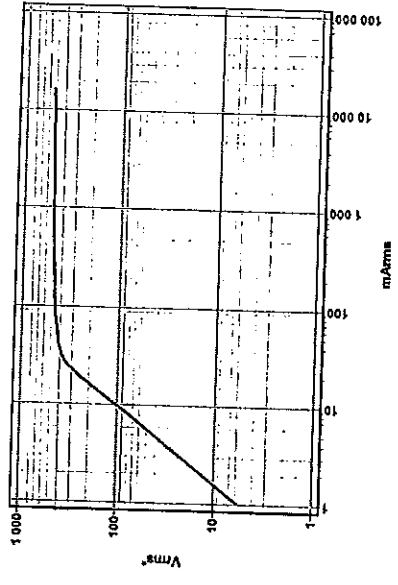
Winding 3S1-3S2

V	ImA
1371.8	6278
1316	6078
1283.9	5710
1141.5	5207
1033	4692.7
928	4210.9
838	3798.1
692.2	3135.4
592.1	2502.7
498.1	1947.7
258.3	1169.4
99.8	451.8
50.3	226.2
7.5	25.49



Winding 4S1-4S2

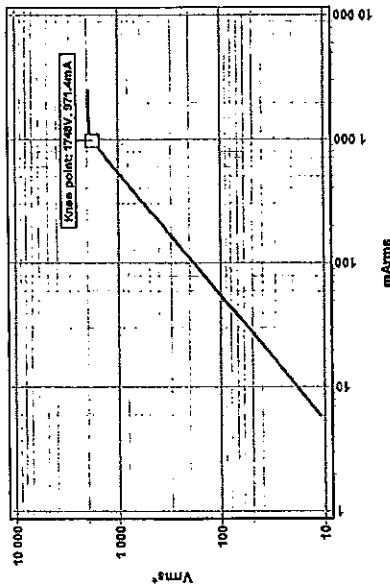
V	ImA
532	16133
529.8	14038
526.3	10542
523.4	7280
522.4	6277
514.6	2065
499.4	431.9
456.8	76.94
384.8	31.31
304.5	22.77
221	17.32
196.9	12.05
52	5.84
26.3	3.45
5.7	1.02





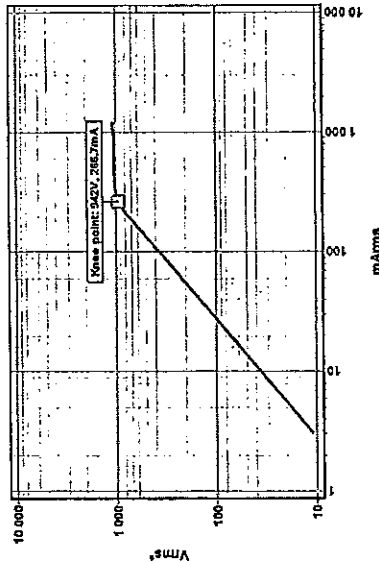
Winding 5S1-5S2

IV	ImA
1935.1	2480.9
1822.5	1037.7
1795.7	1009
1769.4	987.4
1732.8	859.4
1695.8	836.1
1665.3	977.3
1456.6	796.8
1255.6	685.7
1039.5	567.5
822	447.4
596.5	324.7
377.9	206.3
196.2	87.27
10.9	5.98



Winding 6S1-6S2

IV	ImA
1058	1202.9
1036.3	528.2
1015.9	364.3
995.3	314.1
966.1	280.7
936	263.2
915.7	254.2
885.3	242.9
833.2	226.8
777.5	209.3
610.1	162.8
443.2	118.8
274.2	74.15
105.4	29.08
10.8	3.08



Measurement of windings' resistance

Windings' resistance of current part:

P1-P2 zakres 3000 A	R (22°C)	R ct (75°C)
1S1-1S2	28.0 μΩ	33.8 μΩ
2S1-2S2	0.454 Ω	0.549 Ω
3S1-3S2	5.670 Ω	6.851 Ω
4S1-4S2	4.997 Ω	5.313 Ω
5S1-5S2	0.871 Ω	0.690 Ω
5S1-5S2	5.830 Ω	7.044 Ω
5S1-5S2	6.040 Ω	7.298 Ω

Windings' resistance of voltage part:

	R (24.9°C)	R ct (75°C)
A-N	21.50 kΩ	25.978 kΩ
1a-1n	47.940 mΩ	57.200 mΩ
2a-2n	48.320 mΩ	58.365 mΩ
3a-3n	49.900 mΩ	60.294 mΩ
4a-4n	51.300 mΩ	61.965 mΩ
Da-dn	113.900 mΩ	137.503 mΩ



Checked by: *[Signature]* Przasnysz, 10.12.2013 r.

[Handwritten signatures]

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ABB Sp. z o.o.

06 - 300 Przasnysz
ul. Leszno 59

Routine tests report
of combined instrument transformer
after short time current test

TYP: PVA145a

Nr fabr. 2GKFP013K1498141

A-N	Insulation level: 145/275/650 kV	U _{1n} [kV]	I _{1n} [kA]	I _{1n} [kV]	I _{1n} [A]	IEC 61869-4
132-√3 kV		1,9 / 6h	63	158	3600	50 Hz

Winding	U _{1n} [kV]	S _n [VA]	I _{1n} [kV]	S _n [VA]
1a-1n	0,11-0,5	25	0,11-0,5	1000
	0,11-0,5	25	0,11-0,5	1000
2a-2n	0,11-0,5	25	0,11-0,5	1000
	0,11-0,5	25	0,11-0,5	1000
3a-3n	0,11-0,5	25	0,11-0,5	1000
	0,11-0,5	25	0,11-0,5	1000
4a-4n	0,11-0,5	25	0,11-0,5	1000
	0,11-0,5	25	0,11-0,5	1000
da-4n	0,11-0,5	25	0,11-0,5	1000
	0,11-0,5	25	0,11-0,5	1000
	0,11-0,5	150	0,11-0,5	450
	0,11-0,5	400	0,11-0,5	450

Winding	I _{1n} [A]	S _n [VA]	I _{1n} [kV]	Ratio [A/A]
1S1-1S2	5	200	0,2FS10	3000/5
2S1-2S2	1	100	0,1FS6	3000/1
3S1-3S2	1	100	1FS2	3000/1
			R _b = 7 Ω	
			K _{max} = 16	
			K _{min} = 7,4	
			R _{ct} <- 6 Ω	
			T _p = 60 ms	
			C _{yd} 100 ms	
4S1-4S2	5	20	0,2FS10	3000/5
5S1-5S2	1	10	1FS2	3000/1
			R _b = 5 Ω	
			K _{max} = 10	
			K _{min} = 13	
			R _{ct} <- 7 Ω	
			T _p = 600 ms	
			T _p = 50 ms	
			C _{yd} 1 = 100 ms	
			0,2FS10	
6S1-6S2	1	35	0,2FS10	3000/1
			R _b = 27 Ω	
			I _{1n} = 10000	
			E _k = 700 V	
			I ₀ <- 0,4A / 350 V	
			R _{ct} <- 8 Ω	
			I ₀ <- 20	

List of performer tests

- Oil dielectric parameters check before filling (oil after I₉₈ wg IEC 60247, breakdown voltage acc. IEC 60156)
- Verification of terminal
- Pressure and tightness test oil overpressure: 0,8 bar / 24h - no traces of oil
- Power-frequency withstand on primary winding
 - P1+P2/A; U_p=247,5 kV / 60 s, I = 97 Hz; N; U_p = 3 kV / 60s, f=50 Hz
- Partial discharge
- Power-frequency withstand test on secondary
 - U_p = 3 kV / 60 s



7. Inter-turn overvoltage test for current transformers - lower value

- (U_{sc} = 4,5 kV lub U_{sc} u szczyt. Przy lctn) / 60s
- Determination of errors
 - Determination of the over current factors: FS, ALF
 - Measurement of capacitance and dielectric dissipation factor (tgδ)
 - Determination of core magnetization characteristics
 - Measurement of windings' resistance

Oil dielectric parameters check before filling (oil after treatment)

- Measurement of oil tgδ according to IEC 60247
 - Tgδ = 0,05%, electrical stress = 1 kV/mm, f=50 Hz, Oil temp. = 90°C±1°C
- Measurement of breakdown voltage according to IEC 60156
 - Mean breakdown voltage = 78,15 kV, Relative standard deviation = 5,89%; f=50 Hz, oil temp. = 25 °C, measurement with the stirrer, type of electrodes used: partially spherical.

Sample	Breakdown voltage [kV]
1	73,7
2	64,3
3	82,8
4	78,4
5	76,9
6	72,8

Partial discharge measurement

- Measurement according to procedure B
- Stress voltage 247,5 kV / 60 s
- Frequency 87 Hz

Test voltage	1,2 Um = 174 kV	1,2 Um / √3 = 100,5 kV
Level of partial discharge	1,8 pC	1,2pC

Remarks: background noise level: 1 (measured after voltage switch off), measuring circuit was calibrated with 5 pC (calibrating charge).

Inter-turn overvoltage test for current transformers

Winding	Peak voltage on secondary winding [kV/peak]	Current in primary winding [A]
1S1-1S2	4,5	1400
2S1-2S2	4,5	320
3S1-3S2	0,448	3600
4S1-4S2	4,5	1000
5S1-5S2	3,2	3600
6S1-6S2	4,5	2100

Determination of voltage part errors (ε U %), (Δp U min), cosp = 0,8

Uzvojenje	U _{un} (kV)	S _n (VA)	k _{max}	S _n (VA)
1x-1n	0,11-0,8	25	0,2	1000
2x-2n	0,11-0,8	25	0,2	1000
3x-3n	0,11-0,8	25	0,2	1000
4x-4n	0,11-0,8	25	0,2	1000
6x-6n	0,11-0,8	25	0,2	1000
da-dn	0,11	400	3P	450

Determination of voltage park errors (ε U %), (Δp U mV), cos φ = 0,8

Uzvojenje	U _{un} (kV)	S _n (VA)	k _{max}	S _n (VA)
1x-1n	0,11-0,8	25	0,2	1000
2x-2n	0,11-0,8	25	0,2	1000
3x-3n	0,11-0,8	25	0,2	1000
4x-4n	0,11-0,8	25	0,2	1000
6x-6n	0,11	400	3P	450

Uzvojenje	U _{un} (kV)	S _n (VA)	k _{max}	S _n (VA)
1x-1n	0,11-0,8	25	0,2	1000
2x-2n	0,11-0,8	25	0,2	1000
3x-3n	0,11-0,8	25	0,2	1000
4x-4n	0,11-0,8	25	0,2	1000
6x-6n	0,11	150	1	450

1x-1n	2x-2n	3x-3n	4x-4n	25 VA	1x-1n	25 VA	cos φ = 0,8 ind.	1x-1n	25 VA	cos φ = 0,8 ind.
ε U	0,8 U _n	0,8 U _n	0,8 U _n	0,8 U _n	0,8 U _n	0,8 U _n	0,8 U _n	0,8 U _n	0,8 U _n	0,8 U _n
Δp U	3,7	3,7	3,7	3,7	3,7	3,7	3,7	3,7	3,7	3,7
1x-1n	2x-2n	3x-3n	4x-4n	25 VA	1x-1n	25 VA	cos φ = 0,8 ind.	1x-1n	25 VA	cos φ = 0,8 ind.
ε U	0,8 U _n	0,8 U _n	0,8 U _n	0,8 U _n	0,8 U _n	0,8 U _n	0,8 U _n	0,8 U _n	0,8 U _n	0,8 U _n
Δp U	3,7	3,7	3,7	3,7	3,7	3,7	3,7	3,7	3,7	3,7

*) at 1,9 Un winding da-dn is loaded with Sn, cos φ = 0,8 ind.

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Determination of current part errors (ϵ %), (Δp l min),

1S1-1S2 200 VA; $c_{comp} = 0,8$		1S1-1S2 50 VA; $c_{comp} = 0,8$	
ϵ l	0,05 l	2,0 l	0,05 l
Δp l	-0,283	-0,134	-0,039
ϵ %	6,5	3,9	1,9
2S1-2S2 100 VA; $c_{comp} = 1$		2S1-2S2 25 VA; $c_{comp} = 1$	
ϵ l	0,05 l	2,0 l	0,05 l
Δp l	-0,039	0,000	0,023
ϵ %	0,8	0,1	0,15
3S1-3S2 TPZ Rp=70; $c_{comp} = 1,0$		4S1-4S2 20 VA; $c_{comp} = 0,8$	
ϵ l	1,0 l	1,0 l	1,0 l
Δp l	-0,828	-0,017	-0,017
5S1-5S2 TPV Rp=50; $c_{comp} = 1,0$		6S1-6S2 35 VA; $c_{comp} = 0,8$	
ϵ l	-0,112	-0,924	-0,924
Δp l	22,3	31	31

Current part: Measurements uncertainty: ϵ l = $\pm 0,045$ %, Δp l = $\pm 2,3$ min
 Voltage part: Measurements uncertainty: ϵ U = $\pm 0,044$ %, Δp U = $\pm 2,2$ min

Determination of the over current factors:

- Instrument security factor (FS) of measuring cores

Winding	I_b [A]	U [V]	E_{rs} [V]	Condition	Assessment
1S1-1S2	5	233,63	422,08	$U < E_{rs}$	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
2S1-2S2	0,5	226,64	528,72	$U < E_{rs}$	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

- accuracy limit factor (ALF) - test for composite error ϵ_c of protective cores

Winding	E_{rs} [V]	I_b [A]	ϵ_c [%]	Condition	Assessment
4S1-4S2	429,27	0,047	0,02	$\epsilon_c < 5\%$	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
6S1-6S2	920,12	0,255	1,28	$\epsilon_c < 5\%$	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

Determination of parameters of class TPZ core 3S1-3S2:

Ion (A)	3000
Rb (Q)	7
Wspolczynnik Kasc	16,67 \geq 15
Wspolczynnik Ktd	7,5 \geq 7,4
Ta [e]	0,0579 \leq ($\pm 10\% \times 0,5$)
ϵ -peak [%]	\leq 10%
ϵ_s [%]	\leq 10%

Determination of parameters of class TPV core 6S1-6S2:

Ion (A)	3000
Rb (Q)	5
Wspolczynnik Kasc	13,35 \geq 10
Wspolczynnik Ktd	13,11 \geq 13
Ta [e]	0,5512 \leq ($\pm 30\% \times 0,5$)
ϵ -peak [%]	7,894 \leq 10 %

Determination of parameters of class PR core 6S1-6S2:

Ion (A)	3000
Sn (VA)	35
ALF	28,06 \geq 20
Ta [e]	0,3481 \leq ($\pm 30\% \times 0,5$)
ϵ -l [%]	1,06

Determination of parameters of class PXR core 6S1-6S2:

Ion (A)	3000
Rb (Q)	27
Ek (V)	936,69 $>$ 700
Is [mA]	258,89
Es [V]	350
Is1 [mA]	92,56 $<$ 400
Kc	28,38 \geq 20
Ta [e]	0,3598 \leq ($\pm 30\% \times 0,5$)
ϵ -l [%]	\leq 3,71%
ϵ_s [%]	\leq 10%

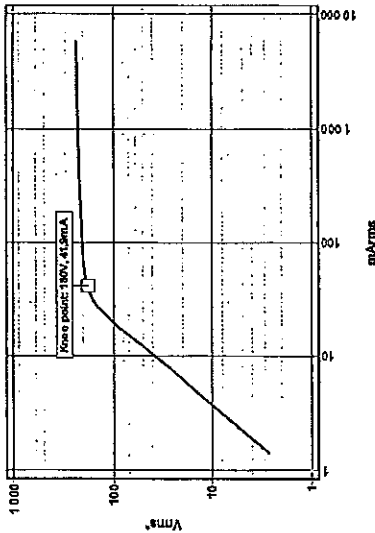
Measurement of capacitance and dielectric dissipation factor (tg δ)
 Temperature: 22,3 °C, Frequency: 50 Hz

Primary voltage	Instrument transformer			Current part			Voltage part		
	Tg δ [%]	Capacity [pF]	Leak current [mA]	Tg δ [%]	Capacity [pF]	Leak current [mA]	Tg δ [%]	Capacity [pF]	Leak current [mA]
10 kV	0,23	1415	4,409	0,24	1132	3,522	0,22	283	0,887
63 kV	0,24	1416	27,74	0,24	1132	22,21	0,22	284	5,56
71 kV	0,24	1416	31,38	0,24	1132	25,07	0,22	284	6,281

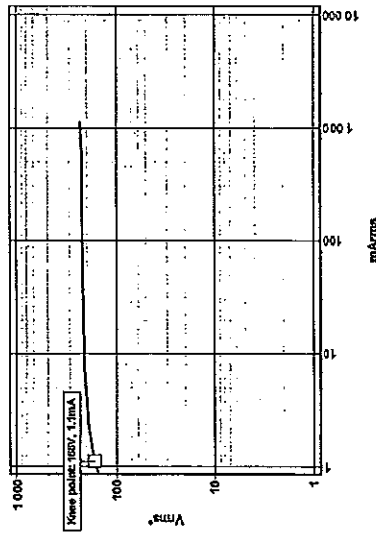


Core magnetization characteristics:

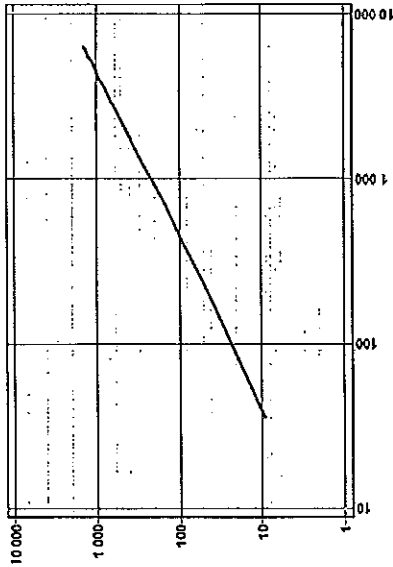
Winding	[V]	[mA]
1S1-1S2	234.3	567.3
	230.8	2004.8
	218.5	423.6
	205.9	105.39
	198.0	68.51
	184.4	44.93
	171	35.7
	156.9	30.69
	141.4	26.94
	127.6	24.31
	97.8	19.56
	70.6	15.45
	40.6	10.46
	13.5	4.66
	2.7	1.44



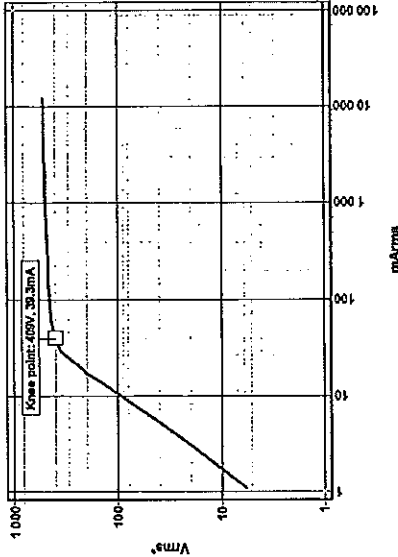
Winding	[V]	[mA]
2S1-2S2	233.2	1124.2
	228.5	485.0
	214.7	8.01
	200.8	3.88
	192.8	2.62
	184.7	1.95
	171.3	1.21
	157.5	0.94
	144.0	0.64
	127.7	0.49
	100.5	0.38
	70.5	0.3
	42.5	0.21
	13.5	0.1
	2.7	0.0



Winding	[V]	[mA]
3S1-3S2	1392.3	6364
	1324.7	6056
	1270.1	5788
	1152.9	5257.1
	1044.8	4742.8
	985.5	4515.7
	944	4280
	841.8	3896.1
	696.5	3814.8
	553.3	3148.6
	413.9	2504.3
	284.4	1186
	102.1	480.9
	51.4	230.5
	9.5	36.5



Winding	[V]	[mA]
4S1-4S2	528.1	12462
	521.6	5696
	514	2018.5
	489.6	335.1
	449.5	65.75
	434.8	50.67
	423.8	44.1
	396.5	35.39
	364.7	29.55
	339.2	28.94
	311.2	25.02
	225.1	18.61
	139	12.86
	52.8	6.36
	5.8	1.1

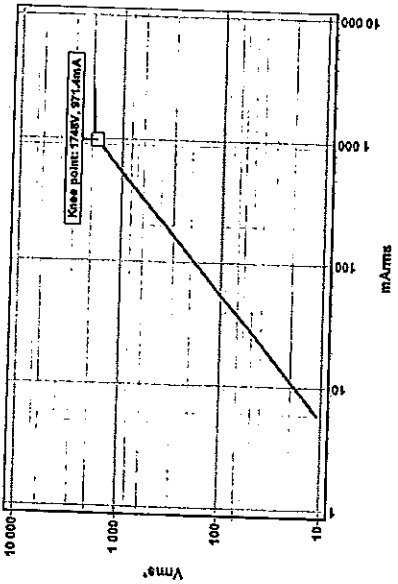


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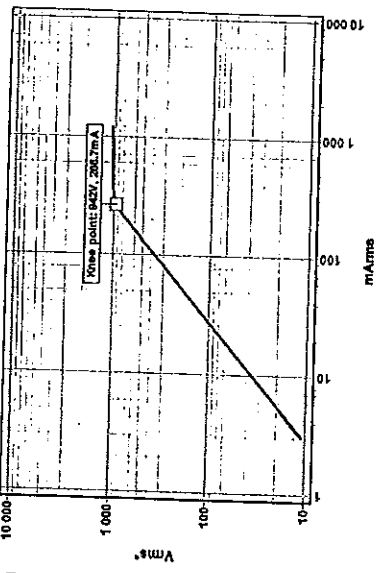
Winding 5S1-5S2

M	[mA]
1936.5	2390.7
1816.3	1029
1791.2	1004.3
1761.4	979.5
1702.2	938.9
1673.2	922.2
1487.3	814.5
1285.1	702.7
1065.8	576.6
837.9	466.2
616.6	396.1
394.3	215.3
165.9	91.62
10.8	5.88



Winding 6S1-6S2

M	[mA]
1061.7	1486
1044.5	696.9
1005.4	332.3
996.3	298.6
957.2	272.8
926.3	257.8
903.6	248
873.7	237.7
842.0	227.6
786.2	211.5
618.1	164.2
449.2	119.6
277.5	74.72
106.8	29.35
10.9	3.15



Measurement of windings' resistance

Windings' resistance of current part

P1-P2 zakres 3000 A	R (22°C)	R at (75°C)
	44.0 µΩ	53.0 µΩ
1S1-1S2	0.482 Ω	0.544 Ω
2S1-2S2	5.470 Ω	6.686 Ω
3S1-3S2	4.383 Ω	5.279 Ω
4S1-4S2	0.588 Ω	0.709 Ω
5S1-5S2	5.730 Ω	6.901 Ω
5S1-5S2	8.020 Ω	7.250 Ω

Windings' resistance of voltage part

	R (24.9°C)	R at (75°C)
A-N	21.40 kΩ	25.773 kΩ
1b-1n	47.190 mΩ	56.834 mΩ
2a-2n	48.280 mΩ	58.147 mΩ
3a-3n	50.000 mΩ	60.218 mΩ
4a-4n	51.700 mΩ	62.265 mΩ
da-dn	113.800 mΩ	136.695 mΩ



Checked by: ...

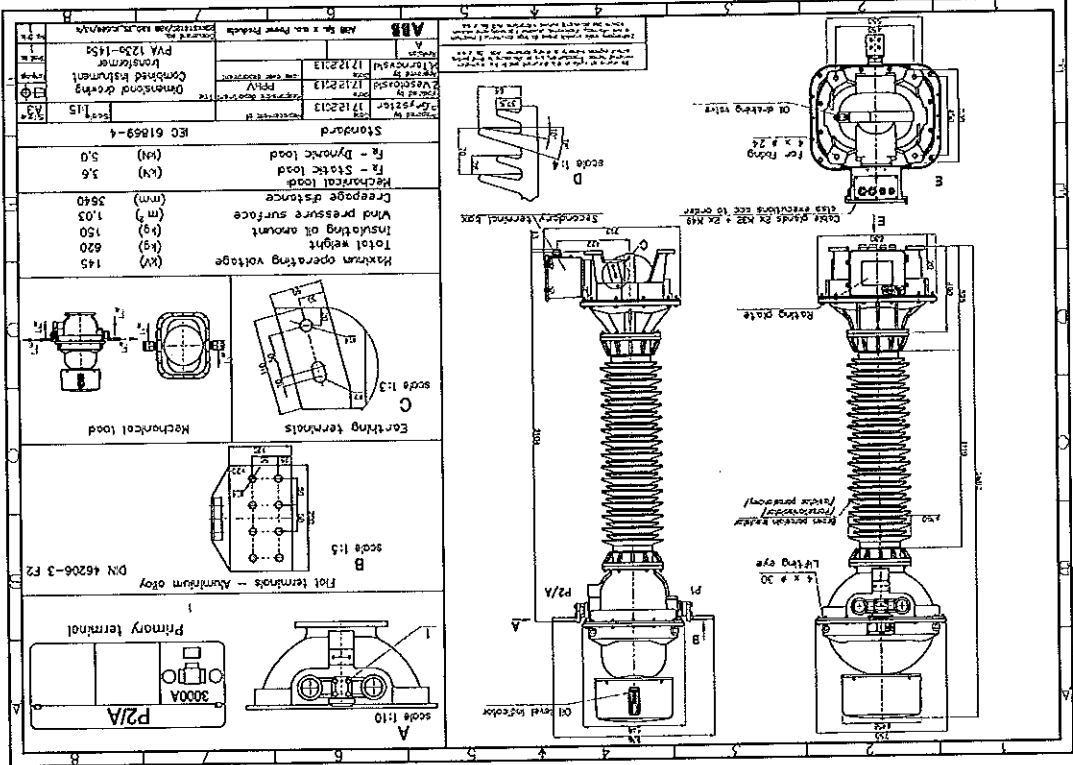
Przeznaczysz: 03.01.2014 r.

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ANNEX 4 Documentations delivered by orderer

 ABB Sp. z o.o.	Declaration of conformity	ABB Sp. z o.o. Dept. in Przasnysz POLAND
<p>DECLARATION OF CONFORMITY No. 090/2013 (EN) (acc. to ISO/IEC 17050-1)</p> <p>Manufacturer: ABB Sp. z o.o. Dept. in Przasnysz</p> <p>Address: Str. Leszno 59 06-300 Przasnysz / POLAND</p> <p>Product: Combined Instrument Transformer PVA 145a</p>		
<p>Above mentioned product conforms with the following standard :</p> <p>Standard Title Edition/Date IEC 61869 - 4 Combined Instrument Transformers 2013</p> <p>Additional information: Serial numbers: 2GKP013K1456141;</p>		
<p>Place and date of issue of declaration Przasnysz 13.01.2014</p> <p> Andrzej Zamulski AGP Sp. z o.o. Oddział w Przasnyszu ul. Leszno 59, 06-300 Przasnysz tel. (22) 223 8624, fax (22) 223 8656 </p>		
<p> Krzysztof Lubowski (Signature) </p>		



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ABB

Combined Instrument Transformer

Insulation level **145/275/660 kV** Standard **IEC61869-4** Type **PVA 145a**
 Oil type **Nytrio Libra** Weight/Oil weight **620 / 150 kg** f_n **50 Hz**
 S/N **2GKP013K1486141** Voltage factor **1.9Un/8h** Temp. range **-50°C → +40°C**
 U_e **0.2 mV/kA**

CURRENT PART

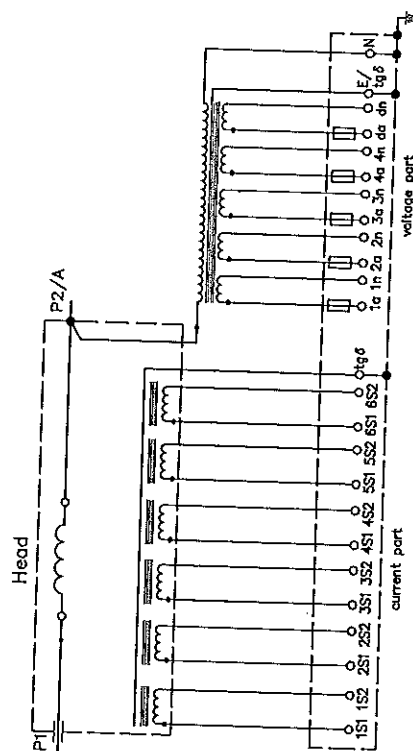
K_n	3000 / 5-1-1-S-1-1			A/A	
$I_{th}/1S$	63	kA	I_{dyn}	158	kA
I_{cth}	3000 A				
	A	VA	class	FS/ALF	Ext. %
1S1-1S2	5	200	0.2	10	-
2S1-2S2	1	100	0.1	5	-
3S1-3S2	1	Rp=7Ω, class TP2 16x7.4, Rct=6Ω, cycl 100 ms, T _p =50ms			
4S1-4S2	5	20	5P	80	-
5S1-5S2	1	Rp=50, class TPY 10x13, Rct=7Ω, T _p =600 ms, cycl 100 ms, T _p =30 ms			
6S1-6S2	1	35	5PR	20	Rct=6Ω
		Rp=27Ω, class PXR, I ₃₀₀₀ , E ₁ =700 V, I _{sc} =0.4 A/330 V, Rct=6Ω, K _{sc} =20			

VOLTAGE PART

A-N **132-33** kV

V	110-10	110-33	110-33	110-33	110
VA	25	25	25	25	150
Kclass	0.2	0.2	0.2/8P	3/8P	1.0
VA	(25)	(25)	(500)	(25)	(400)
Kclass	(3)	(3)	(3/8P)	(3/8P)	(3P)
VA _{th}	1000	1000	1000	1000	450

Transportation | Vertical / Horizontal



Instrument transformer electrical diagram

- ATTENTION!**
- HIGH VOLTAGE AT OPEN CURRENT SECONDARY TERMINALS XS1 - XS2
 - DURING INSTRUMENT TRANSFORMER OPERATION TERMINALS: N, E/19d, 1g, 6 MUST BE EARTHED
 - AFTER THREE WINDINGS 4b - 6b ARE CONNECTED IN BROKEN DELTA THE CIRCUIT SHOULD BE EARTHED IN ONE POINT ONLY

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3. Routine test before and after short-time current tests	9
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TEST REPORT No. EUR/71/E/13-4 E

TEST OBJECT: Combined instrument transformer type PVA 145a with composite insulator
Serial No. 2GKP013K1486145/13

MANUFACTURER: ABB Sp. z o.o. Division in Przasnysz, ul. Leszno 59, 06-300 Przasnysz

TESTS ORDERED BY: Internal order No. EWN/145/E/13 dated 12.12.2013

TYPE OF TESTS: Short-time current tests
Test for composite error

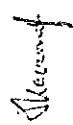
TESTS PROCEDURE: According to IEC 61869-2:2012

DATE OF TESTS: 18/19.12.2013

TESTS RESULT: Positive for
 $I_{dyn} = 50 \text{ kA}$, $I_{th} = 20 \text{ kA}$, $t = 1 \text{ s}$ for 150 A terminal

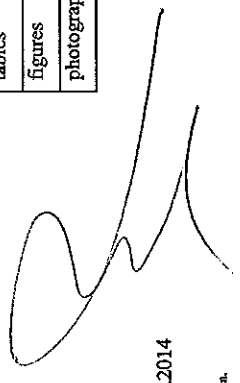
Tests result refers only to the test object

THE TESTS WERE WITNESSED BY: Z. Wesotowski – ABB Sp. z o.o.

Test engineer


Tomasz Kaczmarczyk

HEAD OF LABORATORY



Lidia Gruzka

Warsaw, 15.01.2014

Report contents:

numbered pages	23
records (pages not numbered)	3
tables	2
figures	2
photographs	1

1. TEST OBJECT

1.1 Description

Combined instrument transformer type PVA 145a is used for supplying of measuring and protection circuits in the network of maximum operating voltage 145 kV and frequency 50 Hz. The transformer consists of current and voltage transformers mounted in common housing with composite insulator immersed with transformer oil.

1.2 Technical data

- The Manufacturer attributed the following construction data to the test object.
- Maximum operating voltage 145 kV
 - Rated frequency 50 Hz
 - Rated continuous thermal current 180 A, 360 A
 - Rated short-time current for 1 s 20 kA
 - Rated dynamic current 50 kA

1.3 Technical documentation

- For the purpose of tests the orderer delivered the following technical documentation:
- dimensional drawing combined transformer PVA 123a-145a, No. 2GK6K614123 (17.12.2013),
 - routine tests report of combined instrument transformer (04.12.2013),
 - routine tests report of combined instrument transformer after short-time current test (03.01.2014),
 - rating plate,
 - instrument transformer electrical diagram prepared by ABB Sp. z o.o (Annex 3 and 4).
- The laboratory proceeded the identification of test object on the base of above documentation and the rating plate. Conformity of manufacturing with constructional documentation is stated in manufacturer's declaration, copy of which presents Annex 4.

1.4 Preparation for tests

The test object was prepared for tests in the factory by the manufacturer.

2. SCOPE OF TESTS

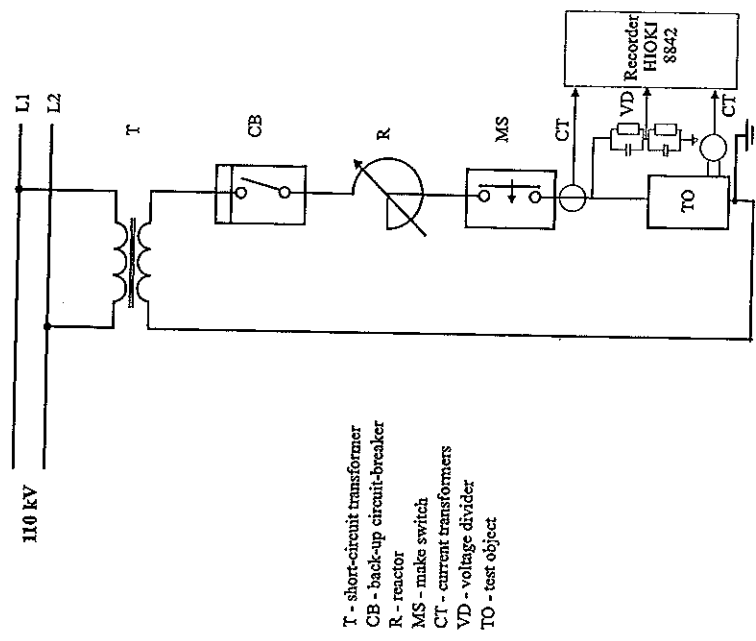
Test program, agreed with orderer, comprised the following tests according to requirements of IEC 61869-2:2012:

- short-time current tests of current transformer acc. to item 7.2.201 of above standard at parameters:
 $I_{dyn} \geq 50 \text{ kA}$, $I_{th} = 20 \text{ kA}$, $t_{th} = 1 \text{ s}$, $I_{th}^2 \times t_{th} \geq 400 \text{ kA}^2\text{s}$ for 150 A terminal.
- test for composite error acc. to item 7.2.6.203 of above standard with current's transformer burden of about 2.4Ω connected to 3S1-3S2 windings at parameters:
 $3 > I_{th} \geq 3.3 \text{ kA}$, $t_{th} = 1 \text{ s}$ for 150 A terminal,
- routine test before and after short-time current test made in factory.

3. TEST AND MEASURING CIRCUITS

For the tests the transformer was fixed to the rigid construction of the test stand. Short-time current tests and test for composite error were made in one-phase circuit presented on fig. 1 at dimensions presented on fig.2.

- The following quantities were recorded during the tests using digital recorder type HIOKI 8842:
- primary current (with short-circuited all secondary terminals) during short-time current tests using laboratory current transformer type CdC class 0,5 with a ratio 50,000/2 A/A (uncertainty of measurement $\pm 0,018\%$ for $k = 2$),
 - secondary currents in 1S1-1S2, 3S1-3S2, 4S1-4S2 windings by means of laboratory toroidal current transformers type IL20a class 0,5 with a ratio 1,000/5 A/A and 2,000/5 A/A (uncertainty of measurement $\pm 0,012\%$ for $k = 2$),
 - voltage drop (U_b) on test object during short-time current tests by means of a resistance-capacitance voltage divider with a bandwidth from 0 to 100 kHz.



- T - short-circuit transformer
- CB - back-up circuit-breaker
- R - reactor
- MS - make switch
- CT - current transformers
- VD - voltage divider
- TO - test object

Fig.1. Test and measuring circuits during tests

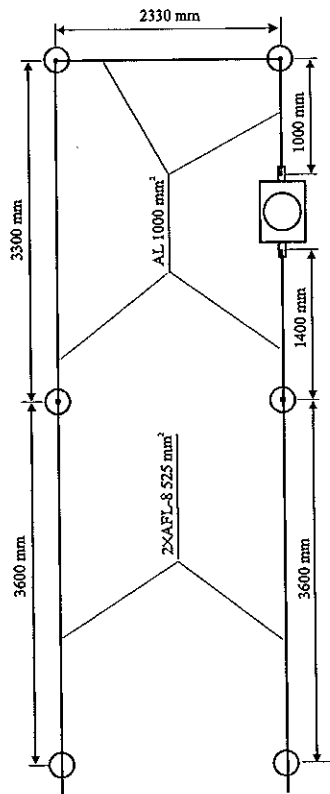


Fig. 2. Configuration of test circuit during tests

4. TESTS AND THEIRS DETAILED RESULTS

Tests results presents tables 1 and 2.
During the tests the following records were made:
- Nos. 33101, 33104 – calibration of measuring and test circuit,
- Nos. 33102, 33103 – short-time current tests,
- No. 33105 – composite error test,
(Annex 1 presents the copies of short-circuit test records - all records are stored in laboratory's archives),
- phot. 1 – current transformer on short-circuit tests stand
(Annex 2 presents the photograph).

Table 1. Results of short-time current tests

Test No.	i_{peak} kA	I_z kA	t_z s	$I_z^2 \times t_z$ (kA) ² s	$I_{1S1-1S2}$ A	$I_{1S1-3S2}$ A	$I_{4S1-4S2}$ A	U_0 V	Observations
33102	52,12 ¹⁾	20,31	0,06	-	-	-	-	-	Behaviour of transformer during the test was correct. After test no damage nor oil leak was stated.
33103	34,56	20,31	1,02	420,7 ²⁾	232*	618	127	201	Behaviour of transformer during the test was correct. After test no damage nor oil leak was stated.

Legend:
 i_{peak} – peak value of test current,
 I_z – r.m.s. value of test current (determined from test period without asymmetrical component),
 t_z – test duration,
 $I_{1S1-1S2}$ – r.m.s. value (determined from test period without asymmetrical component),
 $I_{1S1-3S2}$ – r.m.s. value (determined from test period without asymmetrical component),
 $I_{4S1-4S2}$ – r.m.s. value (determined from test period without asymmetrical component),
 U_0 – r.m.s. value (determined from test period without asymmetrical component).
 Required : ¹⁾ $i_{peak} \geq 50$ kA,
²⁾ $I_z^2 \times t_z \geq 400$ (kA)²s,
 * – deformed waveform.

During the composite error test current's transformer burden connected to 3S1-3S2 was 2,4 Ω .

Table 2. Results of composite error test for 3S1-3S2 winding

Test No.	I_p kA	ϵ_c %	t_z s	Observations
33105	3,02	0,71	1,00	Behaviour of transformer during the test was correct. After test no damage nor oil leak was stated.

Legend:
 I_p – r.m.s. value of the test current (determined from test period without asymmetrical component),
 t_z – test duration,

$$\epsilon_c = \frac{\frac{1}{T} \int_0^T (k_p \cdot i_s - i_p)^2 dt}{I_p^2} \cdot 100\%$$
 k_p – rated transformation ratio (150/5 A/A),
 i_p – instantaneous value of the primary current,
 i_s – instantaneous value of the secondary current,
 T – duration of one cycle.

5. TESTS RESULTS EVALUATION

According to criteria given in IEC 61869-2:2012 the results of tests is positive for:
 $I_{dyn} = 50$ kA, $I_b = 20$ kA, $t = 1$ s for 150 A terminal of tested combined instrument transformer.



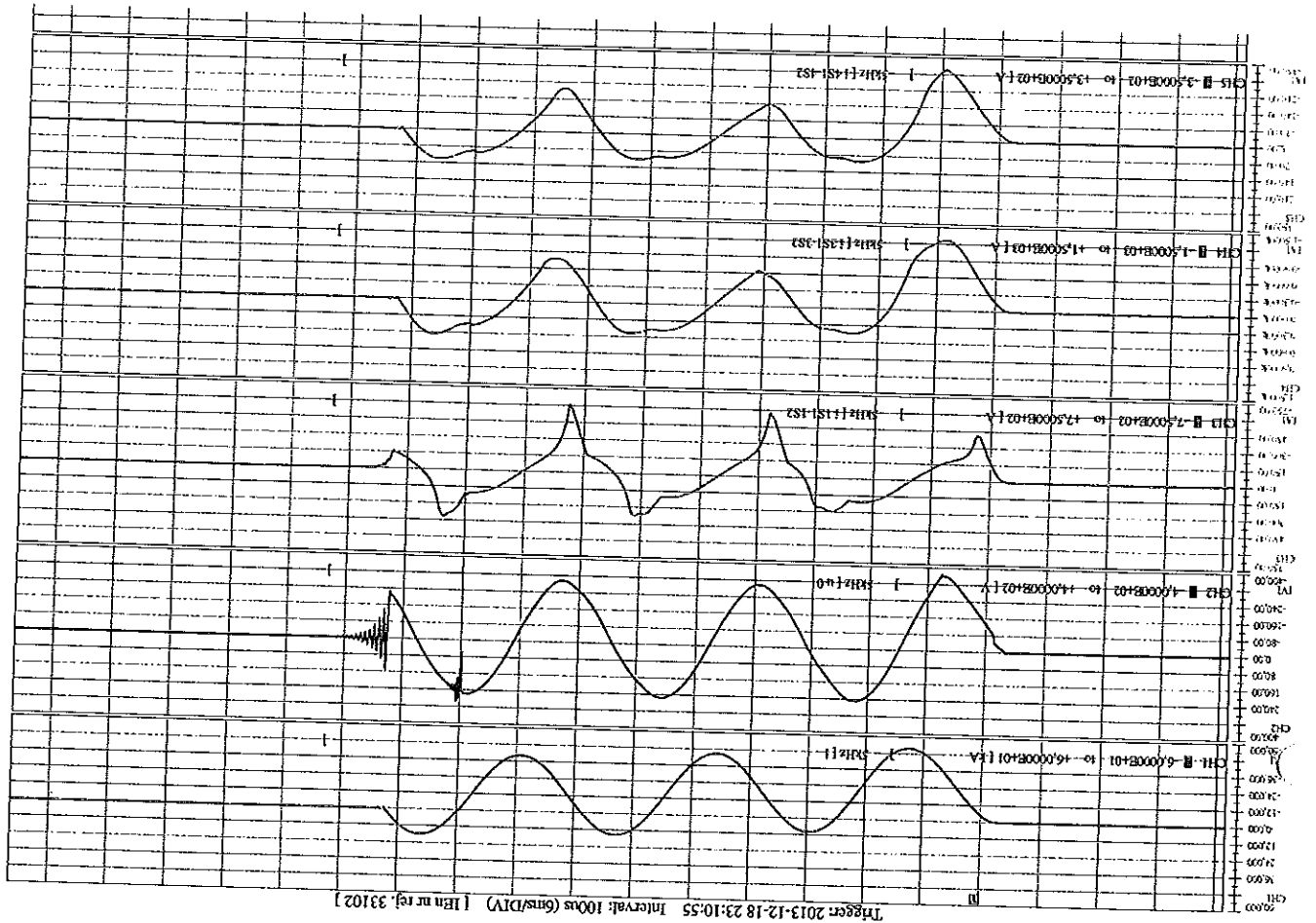
ANNEX 1

Test records

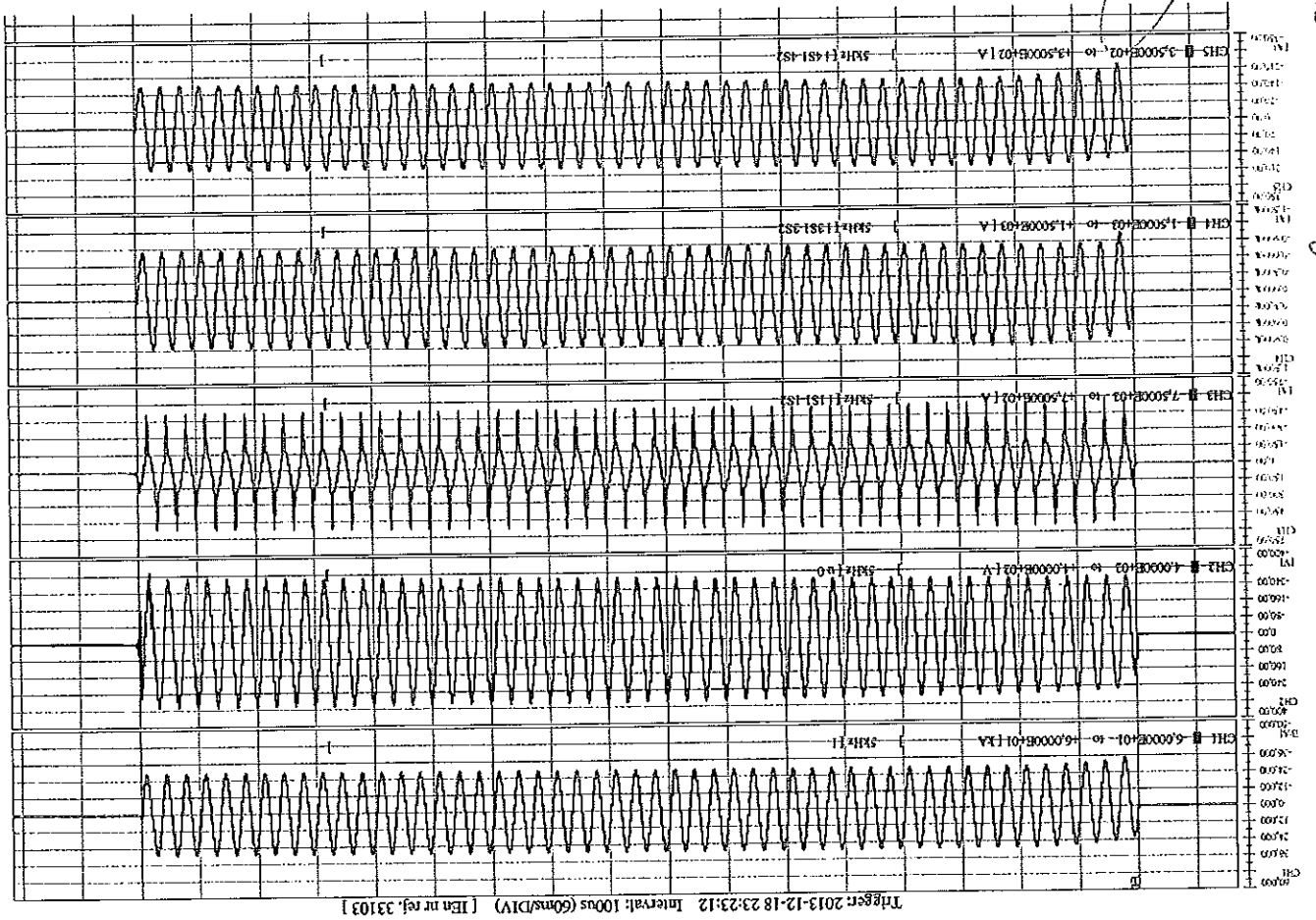
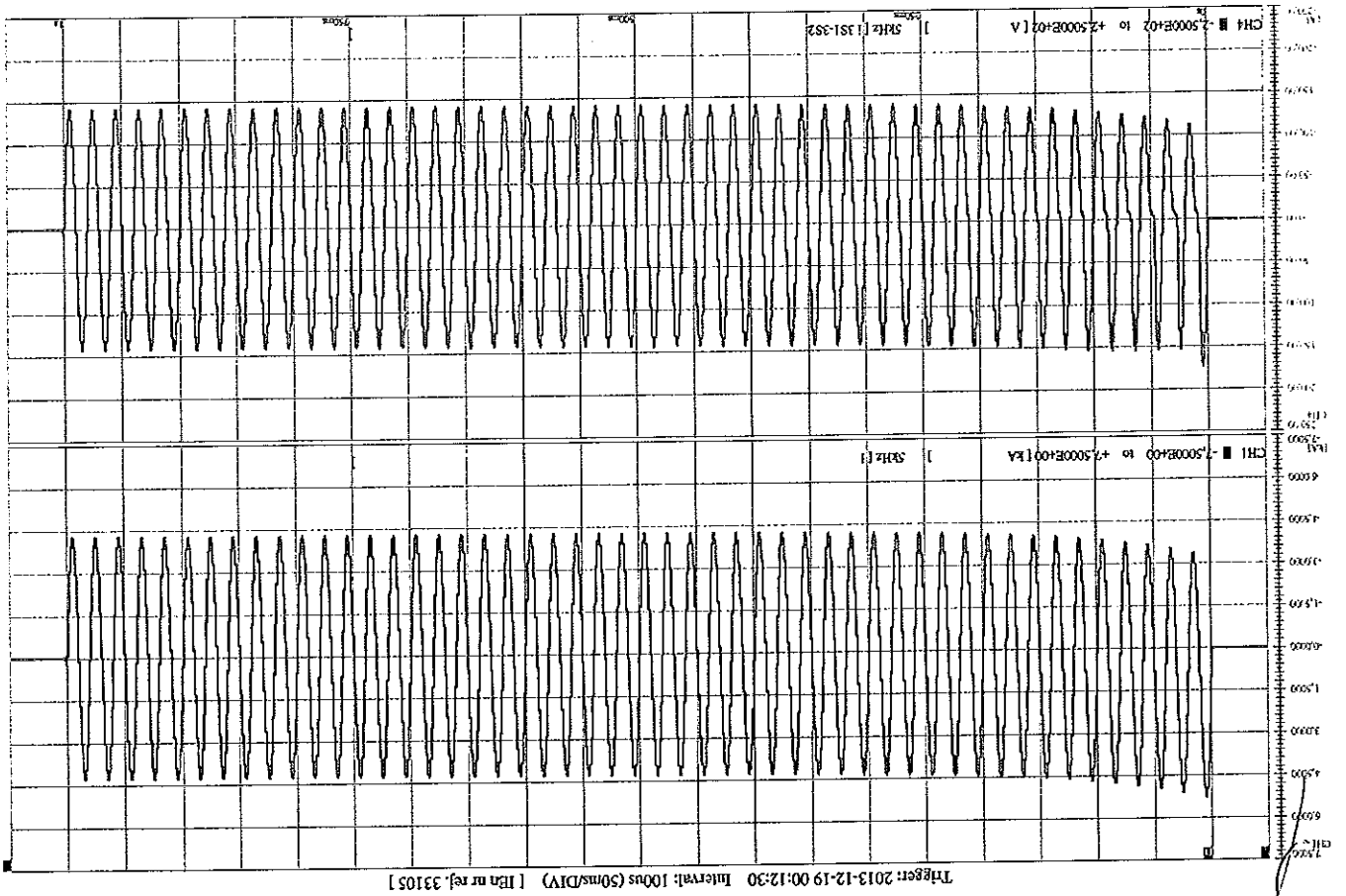
As not numbered pages the following copies of records are given:
33102, 33103 – short-time current tests,
33105 – composite error test.

Denotations:

- i – test current,
- u_0 – voltage drop on test object,
- $i_{IS1-IS2}$ – IS1-IS2 winding current,
- $i_{3S1-3S2}$ – 3S1-3S2 winding current,
- $i_{4S1-4S2}$ – 4S1-4S2 winding current.



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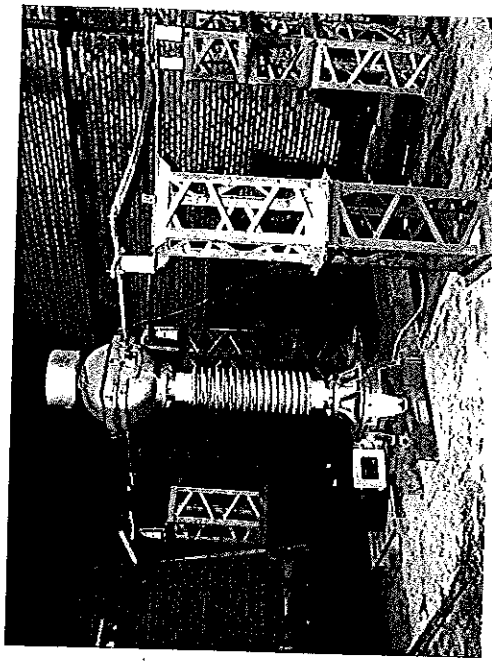


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ANNEX 2

Photographs taken during the tests



Phot. 1. PVA 145a after short-time current tests

ANNEX 3

Routine test report before and after short-time current tests

ABB Sp. z o.o. 08-300 Przasnysz ul. Leszno 59		Routine tests report of combined instrument transformer		TYPE: PVA145a	Serial no: 2GKP03K1468145
A-N	Insulation level: 132-43 kV / 45272/650 kV	Voltage factor: 1.9/8h	Ith [kA]: 20-20	IcIn [kA]: 50-60	IEC 61888-4 50 Hz
VOLTAGE PART					
Winding		U _{1n} [kV]	S _n [VA]	class	S _{th} [VA]
1a - 1n	0.11-1/3	100	100	1.0	1000
2a - 2n	0.11-1/3	100	100	1.0	1000
3a - 3n	0.11-1/3	100	100	1/3P	1000
4a - 4n	0.11-1/3	100	100	3/3P	1000
0a - 0n	0.11-1/3	200	200	3.0	460
CURRENT PART					
Winding		I _{en} [A]	S _n [VA]	class	Ratio [A/A]
1S1-1S2	5	30	0.2FS 5	150-300/5	150-300/1
2S1-2S2	1	40	6P 20	150-300/1	150-300/1
3S1-3S2	5	60	6P 20	150-300/5	150-300/1
4S1-4S2	1	60	6P 20	150-300/1	150-300/1

- List of performed tests:
- Oil dielectric parameters check before filling (8h after treatment):
 - tg δ acc. IEC 60247; breakdown voltage acc. IEC 60158
 - Verification of terminal
 - Pressure and tightness test of equipment: 0.8 bar / 24h - no traces of oil
 - Power-frequency withstand on primary windings
 - Partial discharge
 - Power-frequency withstand test on secondary
 - Three-turn overvoltage test for current transformers
 - Determination of errors
 - Determination of the over current factors: FS
 - Measurement of capacitance and dielectric dissipation factor - tg δ
 - Determination of core magnetization characteristics
 - Measurement of windings' resistance

Oil dielectric parameters check before filling (off after treatment)

- Measurement of oil tg δ according to IEC
Tg δ = 0.06 %; electrical stress = 1kV/mm, f = 50Hz, oil temp. = 90C

- Measurement of breakdown voltage according to IEC 60158
Mean breakdown voltage = 78.15 kV, Relative standard deviation = 5.99
f = 60Hz, oil temp. = 25 °C, measurement with the silrer, type of electrodes used: partially

Sample	Breakdown voltage [kV]
1	73.7
2	84.3
3	82.8
4	78.4
5	75.9
6	72.8



Partial discharge measurement

- Measurement according to procedure A (PD test voltages were reached while decreasing the
after the power-frequency withstand test on primary

Stress voltage: 275 kV / 60 s

Frequency: 57 Hz

Test voltage	1.2 Un / $\sqrt{3}$ = 100.5
Level of partial discharge	2 pC
	1.2 pC

Remarks: background noise level: 1 (measured after voltage switch off),
measuring circuit was calibrated with 5 pC (calibrating)

Inter-turn overvoltage test for current transformers

Winding	Peak voltage on secondary winding [kV(peak)]	Current in primary winding [A]
1S1-1S2	0.368	450
2S1-2S2	4.29	450
3S1-3S2	1.09	450
4S1-4S2	4.5	310

Determination of voltage part errors (ε %), Δp U (mV)

1S-1T: 100 VA		2S-2T: 100 VA		3S-3T: 100 VA		4S-4T: 100 VA	
p.f. = 0.8 lag		p.f. = 0.8 lag		p.f. = 0.8 lag		p.f. = 0.8 lag	
ε	0.8 Un	1.0 Un	1.2 Un	1.0 Un	1.2 Un	1.0 Un	1.2 Un
Δp U	-0.164	-0.102	-0.162	0.118	0.118	0.118	0.118
Δp U	-1.3	-1.3	-1.3	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.2
1S-1T: 25 VA		2S-2T: 25 VA		3S-3T: 25 VA		4S-4T: 25 VA	
p.f. = 0.8 lag		p.f. = 0.8 lag		p.f. = 0.8 lag		p.f. = 0.8 lag	
ε	0.8 Un	1.0 Un	1.2 Un	1.0 Un	1.2 Un	1.0 Un	1.2 Un
Δp U	-0.047	-0.046	-0.046	0.265	0.265	0.265	0.265
Δp U	-1.3	-1.3	-1.3	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.2
1S-1T: 60 VA		2S-2T: 60 VA		3S-3T: 60 VA		4S-4T: 60 VA	
p.f. = 0.8 lag		p.f. = 0.8 lag		p.f. = 0.8 lag		p.f. = 0.8 lag	
ε	0.8 Un	1.0 Un	1.2 Un	1.0 Un	1.2 Un	1.0 Un	1.2 Un
Δp U	-0.163	-0.162	-0.162	0.267	0.267	0.267	0.267
Δp U	-1.1	-1.1	-1.1	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.4
1S-1T: 25 VA		2S-2T: 25 VA		3S-3T: 25 VA		4S-4T: 25 VA	
p.f. = 0.8 lag		p.f. = 0.8 lag		p.f. = 0.8 lag		p.f. = 0.8 lag	
ε	0.8 Un	1.0 Un	1.2 Un	1.0 Un	1.2 Un	1.0 Un	1.2 Un
Δp U	-0.017	-0.015	-0.015	0.268	0.267	0.267	0.267
Δp U	-1.3	-1.3	-1.3	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2
1S-1T: 100 VA		2S-2T: 100 VA		3S-3T: 100 VA		4S-4T: 100 VA	
p.f. = 0.8 lag		p.f. = 0.8 lag		p.f. = 0.8 lag		p.f. = 0.8 lag	
ε	0.02 Un	0.05 Un	0.05 Un	0.05 Un	0.05 Un	0.05 Un	0.05 Un
Δp U	-0.234	-0.251	-0.150	-0.148	-0.148	-0.148	-0.148
Δp U	-2.1	-1.2	-0.8	-0.8	-0.8	-0.8	-0.8
1S-1T: 100 VA		2S-2T: 100 VA		3S-3T: 100 VA		4S-4T: 100 VA	
p.f. = 0.8 lag		p.f. = 0.8 lag		p.f. = 0.8 lag		p.f. = 0.8 lag	
ε	0.02 Un	0.05 Un	0.05 Un	0.05 Un	0.05 Un	0.05 Un	0.05 Un
Δp U	-0.003	-0.102	-0.003	-0.003	-0.170	-0.170	-0.170
Δp U	-2.5	-1.5	-1.1	-1.1	-1.1	-1.1	-1.1
1S-1T: 100 VA		2S-2T: 100 VA		3S-3T: 100 VA		4S-4T: 100 VA	
p.f. = 0.8 lag		p.f. = 0.8 lag		p.f. = 0.8 lag		p.f. = 0.8 lag	
ε	0.02 Un	0.05 Un	0.05 Un	0.05 Un	0.05 Un	0.05 Un	0.05 Un
Δp U	-0.281	-0.291	-0.163	-0.162	-0.162	-0.162	-0.162
Δp U	-1.0	-0.0	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4

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4S-4T: 25 VA		4S-4T: 25 VA		4S-4T: 25 VA	
p.f. = 0.8 lag		p.f. = 0.8 lag		p.f. = 0.8 lag	
ε	0.02 Un	0.05 Un	0.05 Un	0.05 Un	0.05 Un
Δp U	-0.098	-0.098	-0.098	-0.165	-0.165
Δp U	-1.9	-1.0	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6
4S-4T: 200 VA		4S-4T: 200 VA		4S-4T: 200 VA	
p.f. = 0.8 lag		p.f. = 0.8 lag		p.f. = 0.8 lag	
ε	0.8 Un	1.0 Un	1.2 Un	1.0 Un	1.2 Un
Δp U	-0.177	-0.159	-0.125	1.053	1.053
Δp U	39.0	16.1	15.3	8.7	8.3

* at 1.5 Un winding 4S-4T is loaded with 200 VA, p.f. = 0.8

Determination of current part errors (ε %), Δp I (mA)

1S1-1S2: 30 VA		1S1-1S2: 7.50 VA		1S1-1S2: 7.50 VA	
p.f. = 0.8 lag		p.f. = 0.8 lag		p.f. = 0.8 lag	
ε	0.05 In	0.2 In	1.0 In	1.5 In	1.5 In
Δp I	-0.165	-0.113	-0.044	-0.060	-0.017
Δp I	4.3	1.7	-0.4	0.9	2.4
2S1-2S2: 40 VA		2S1-2S2: 60 VA		2S1-2S2: 60 VA	
p.f. = 0.8 lag		p.f. = 0.8 lag		p.f. = 0.8 lag	
ε	1.0 In	1.0 In	1.0 In	1.0 In	1.0 In
Δp I	-0.151	-0.148	-0.148	-0.148	-0.148
Δp I	0.9	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7
4S1-4S2: 60 VA		4S1-4S2: 60 VA		4S1-4S2: 60 VA	
p.f. = 0.8 lag		p.f. = 0.8 lag		p.f. = 0.8 lag	
ε	1.0 In	1.0 In	1.0 In	1.0 In	1.0 In
Δp I	-0.145	-0.145	-0.145	-0.145	-0.145
Δp I	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
1S1-1S2: 30 VA		1S1-1S2: 7.50 VA		1S1-1S2: 7.50 VA	
p.f. = 0.8 lag		p.f. = 0.8 lag		p.f. = 0.8 lag	
ε	0.05 In	0.2 In	1.0 In	1.5 In	1.5 In
Δp I	-0.441	-0.110	-0.042	-0.057	-0.018
Δp I	17.7	1.6	-0.4	0.7	3.1
2S1-2S2: 40 VA		2S1-2S2: 60 VA		2S1-2S2: 60 VA	
p.f. = 0.8 lag		p.f. = 0.8 lag		p.f. = 0.8 lag	
ε	1.0 In	1.0 In	1.0 In	1.0 In	1.0 In
Δp I	-0.140	-0.140	-0.140	-0.140	-0.140
Δp I	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
4S1-4S2: 60 VA		4S1-4S2: 60 VA		4S1-4S2: 60 VA	
p.f. = 0.8 lag		p.f. = 0.8 lag		p.f. = 0.8 lag	
ε	1.0 In	1.0 In	1.0 In	1.0 In	1.0 In
Δp I	-0.145	-0.145	-0.145	-0.145	-0.145
Δp I	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2

Current part: Measurements ε_I = ± 0.045 %, Δp I = ± 2.3 mA
Voltage part: Measurements uncertainty: ε_U = ± 0.044 %, Δp U = ± 2.2 mV

Determination of the over current factors:

- Instrument security factor (FS) of measuring cores

Winding	I _p [A]	U [V]	E _{FS} [%]	Condition	Assessment
1S1-1S2	2.5	17.84	36.02	U < E _{FS}	OK

- accuracy limit factor (ALF) - test for composite error ε_c of protective cores

Winding	ε _{ALF} [%]	I _p [A]	ε _c [%]	Condition	Assessment
2S1-2S2	960.83	0.015	0.08	ε _c ≤ 5%	OK

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3S1-3S2	278.88	0.097	0.1	$\epsilon_c \leq 5\%$	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
4S1-4S2	1388.53	0.015	0.08	$\epsilon_c \leq 5\%$	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

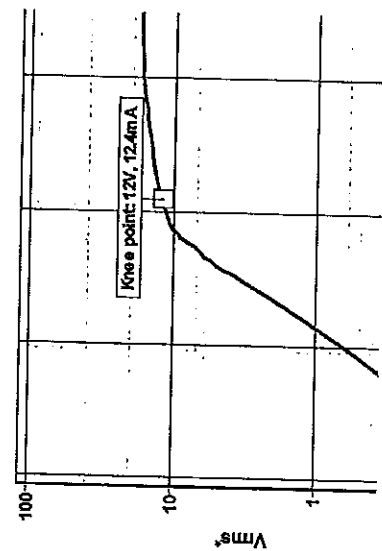
Measurement of capacitance and dielectric dissipation factor - 8
 Temperature: 24.2 °C, Frequency: 60

Primary voltage	Instrument transformer			Current part			Voltage part		
	Tg δ [%]	Capacity [pF]	Leak current [mA]	Tg δ [%]	Capacity [pF]	Leak current [mA]	Tg δ [%]	Capacity [pF]	Leak current [mA]
10 kV	0.23	1404	4.389	0.24	1128	5.572	0.23	275	0.862
65 kV	0.23	1404	27.83	0.24	1128	22.34	0.22	275	5.46
71 kV	0.23	1404	31.38	0.24	1128	25.21	0.22	275	9.156

Core magnetization characteristics:

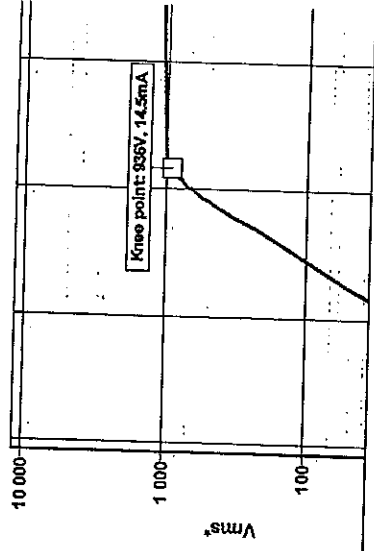
Winding 1S1-1S2

IV	[mA]
18	3669
16.7	103.41
15.5	48.71
14.4	27.86
13.5	19.58
13	15.94
12.4	12.69
11.8	10.63
11.3	8.23
10.8	7.96
8.4	5.63
6.1	4.69
4	3.37
1.7	1.96
0.1	0.25



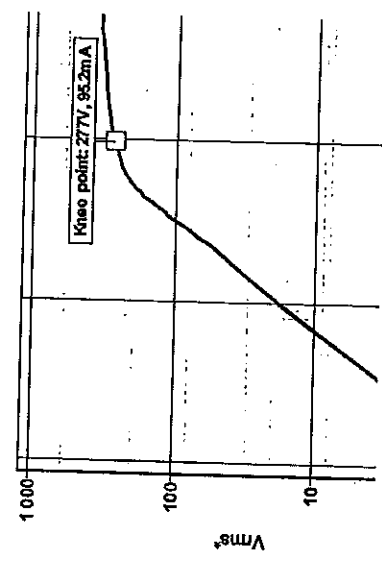
Winding 2S1-2S2

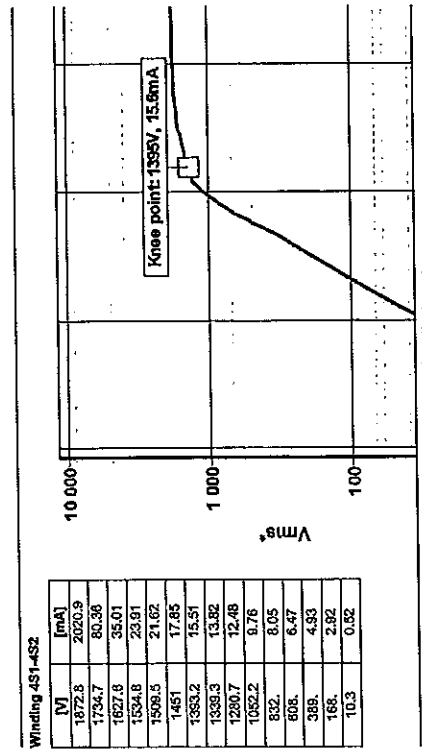
IV	[mA]
1132.4	1427.9
1127.1	877.7
1104.4	263.7
1029.5	26.54
1000.1	17.54
976.	16.07
948.	14.68
894.	13.85
832	12.48
782.	11.95
612	9.3
442	7.32
274	6.42
103.	2.88
10.2	0.66



Winding 3S1-3S2

IV	[mA]
375.	7437
331.	241.6
310.	162
304.	148.8
287.	128
282.	101.48
268.	85.09
253.	72.52
239.	65.23
197.	51.48
153.	41.82
111	33.85
68.6	25.05
26.5	13.39
2.4	2.72





Measurements of windings' resistance

Winding's resistance of current part	R [23 °C]	Rct [75 °C]
P1-P2 range 150A	1883.0 μΩ	2287.8 μΩ
P1-P2 range 300A	870.0 μΩ	1168.2 μΩ
1S1-1S2	0.239 Ω	0.287 Ω
2S1-2S2	7.890 Ω	9.623 Ω
3S1-3S2	0.389 Ω	0.463 Ω
4S1-4S2	9.450 Ω	11.381 Ω

Windings' resistance of voltage part

Winding's resistance of voltage part	R [23 °C]	Rct [75 °C]
A-N	21.30 kΩ	25.853 kΩ
1a-1n	47.010 mΩ	56.617 mΩ
2a-2n	48.480 mΩ	59.387 mΩ
3a-3n	50.000 mΩ	60.218 mΩ
4a-4n	51.700 mΩ	62.265 mΩ
da-dn	34.080 mΩ	41.045 mΩ

Checked by: *[Signature]* Przasnysz, 2013-12-04

ABB Sp. z o.o. 06-300 Przasnysz ul. Leszno 59		Routine tests report of combined instrument transformer After short time current test		TYPE: PVA145a	
A-N	Insulation level: 132-5 kV / 145/275/650 kV	Voltage factor: 1.0/2h	I _{dyn} [kA]: 50-50	Serial no: 20KPM31K1486145	IEC 61888-4 50 Hz
VOLTAGE PART					
Winding	Um [kV]	Sn [VA]	class	Sh [VA]	
1a-1n	0.11-5	100	1.0	1000	
2a-2n	0.11-5	100	1.0	1000	
3a-3n	0.11-5	100	1/3P	1000	
4a-4n	0.11-5	100	3/3P	1000	
da-dn	0.11-5	200	3.0	450	
CURRENT PART					
Winding	I _{en} [A]	Sh [VA]	class	Ratio [A/A]	
1S1-1S2	5	30	0.2FS 5	150-300/5	
2S1-2S2	1	40	5P 20	150-300/1	
3S1-3S2	5	60	5P 20	150-300/5	
4S1-4S2	1	60	5P 20	150-300/1	

List of performed tests:

- Oil dielectric parameters check before filling (oil after treatment):
to § acc. IEC 60247, breakdown voltage acc. IEC 60158
- Verification of terminal
- Pressure and tightness test: oil overpressure: 0.8 bar / 24h - no traces of oil on primary windings
- Power-frequency withstand
- P1+P2/A: Up = 247.5 kV / 60s, I = 97Hz; N: Up = 3kV / 60s, I = 50Hz
- Partial discharge
- Power-frequency withstand test on secondary
- Up = 3 kV/60s
- Intracum overvoltage test for current
- lower value (U_{peak}=4.6kV or U_{peak} for tch) /
- Determination of arcing
- Determination of the over current factors FS, ALF
- Measurement of capacitance and dielectric dissipation factor - to § transformer
- Determination of core magnetization characteristics
- Measurement of winding's resistance

Oil dielectric parameters check before filling (oil after

- Measurement of oil to § according to IEC
- To § = 0.05 %; electrical stress = 1kV/mm, I = 50Hz, oil temp. = 90C
- Measurement of breakdown voltage according to IEC 60158
- Mean breakdown voltage = 78.15 kV, Relative standard deviation = 5.99
- I = 50Hz, oil temp. = 25 °C, measurement with the stirrer, type of electrodes used: partially

Sample	Breakdown voltage [kV]
1	73.7
2	84.3
3	82.8
4	78.4
5	76.9
6	72.8

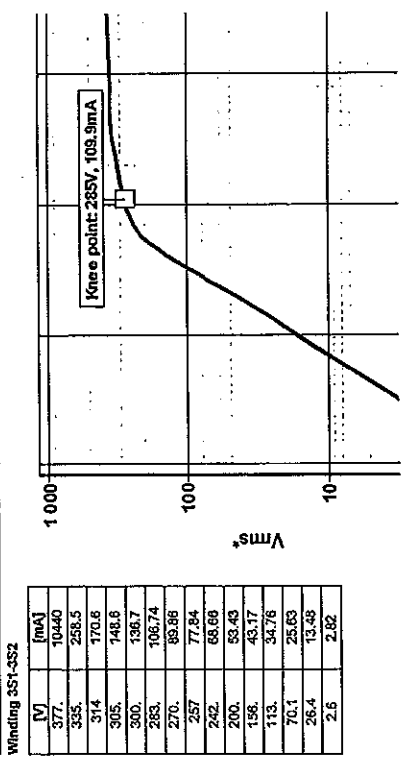
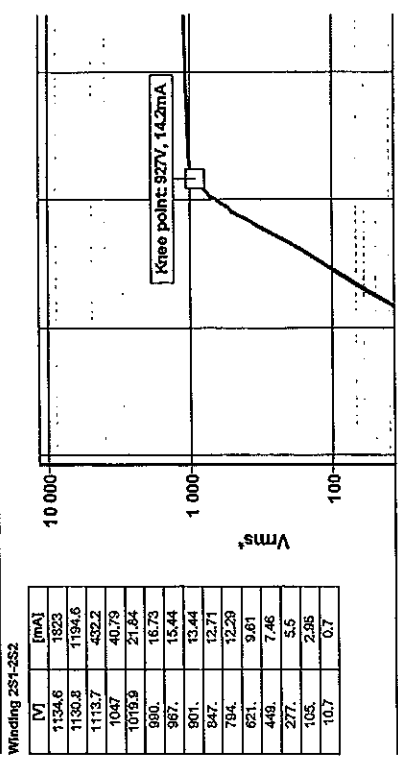
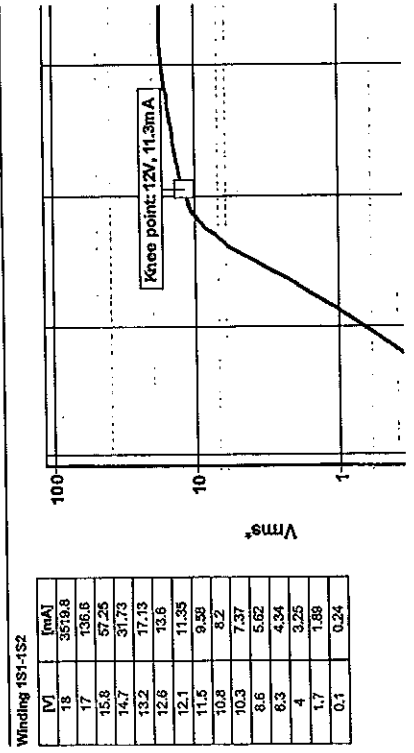
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3S1-3S2	278.51	0.1	0.1	$\epsilon_c \leq 5\%$	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
4S1-4S2	1395.12	0.015	0.08	$\epsilon_c \leq 5\%$	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

Measurement of capacitance and dielectric dissipation factor - 3
Temperature: 23.2 °C, Frequency: 60

Primary voltage	Instrument transformer			Current part			Voltage part		
	Tg δ [%]	Capacity [pF]	Leak-current [mA]	Tg δ [%]	Capacity [pF]	Leak-current [mA]	Tg δ [%]	Capacity [pF]	Leak-current [mA]
10 kV	0.23	1391	4.392	0.24	1115	3.53	0.23	275	0.871
63 kV	0.23	1391	27.54	0.23	1115	22.08	0.23	275	5.453
71 kV	0.23	1391	30.91	0.23	1115	24.79	0.23	275	6.122

Core magnetization characteristics:



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